

CS103
WINTER 2026

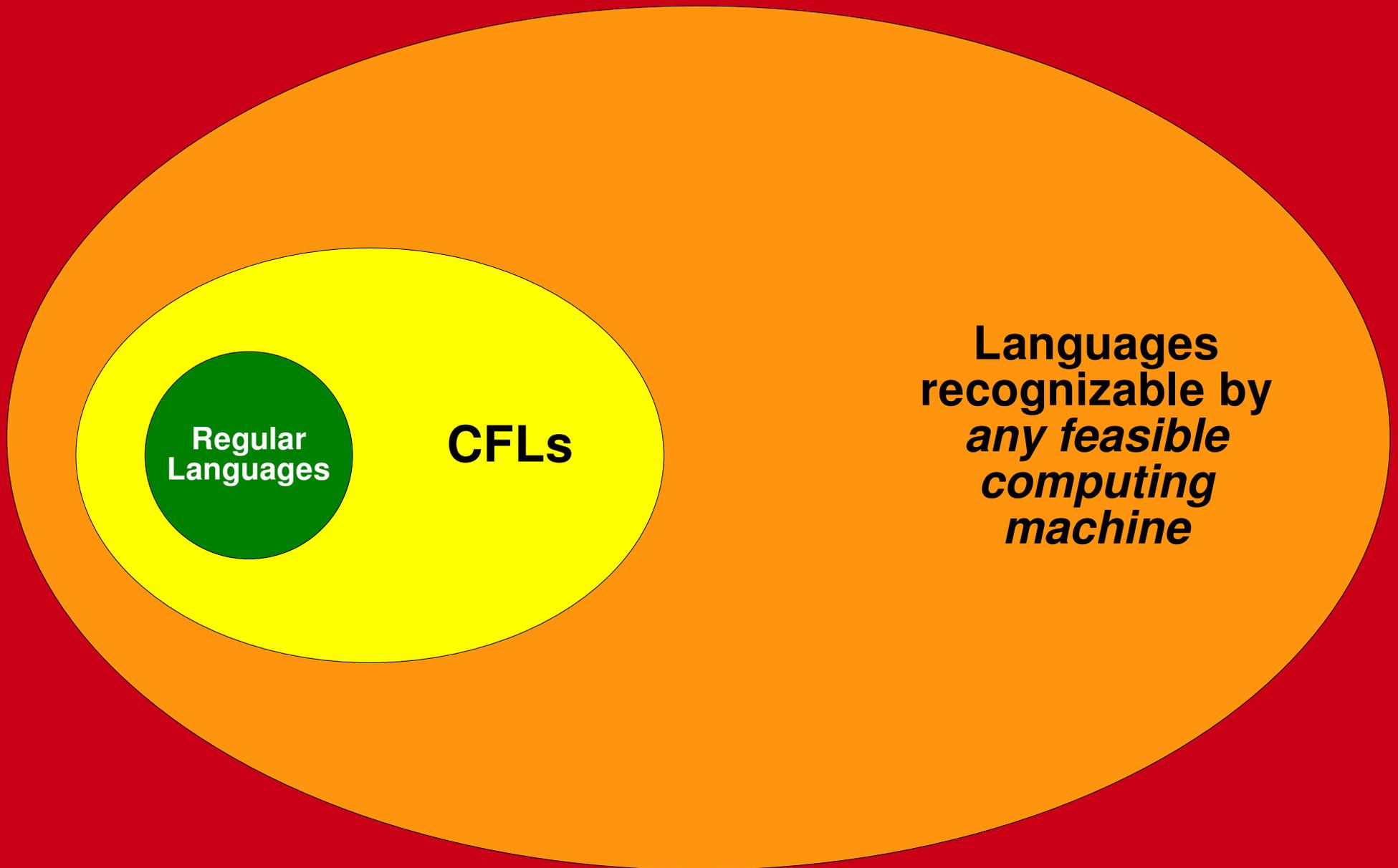


Lecture 20:

Turing Machines

Part 1 of 3

What problems can we solve with a computer?



**Regular
Languages**

CFLs

**Languages
recognizable by
*any feasible
computing
machine***

All Languages

That same drawing, to scale.

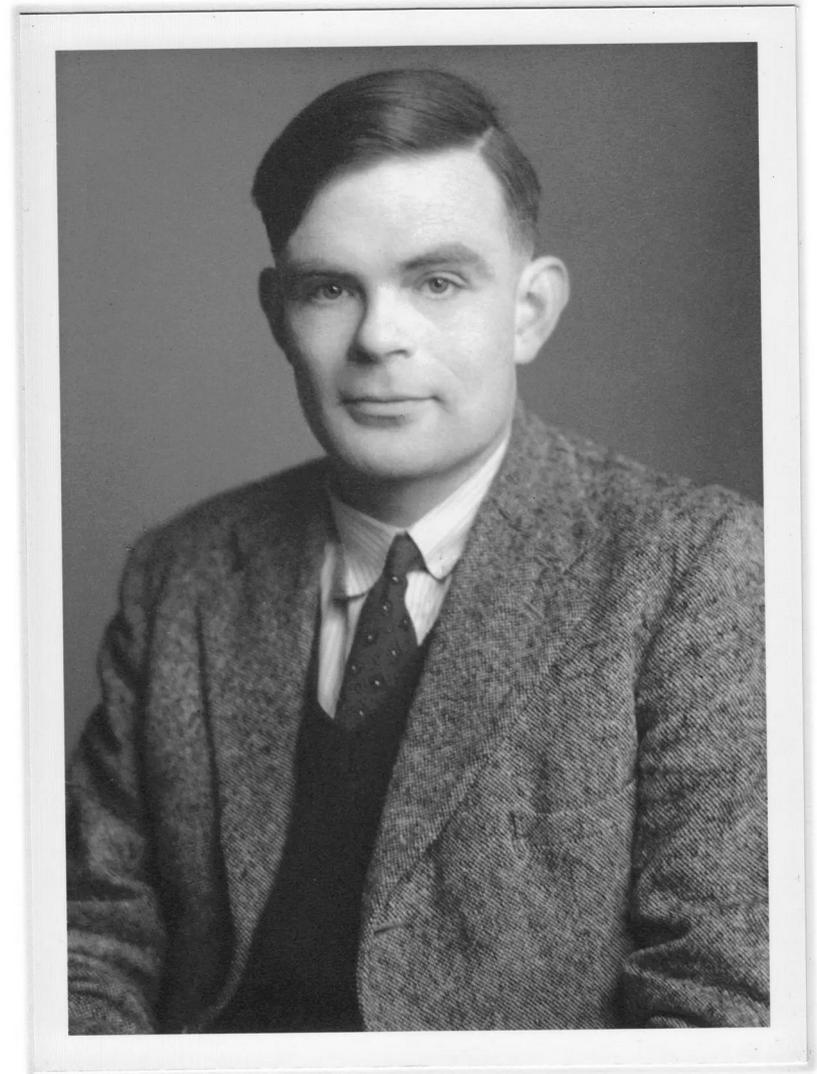
The Problem

- Finite automata accept precisely the regular languages.
- We may need unbounded memory to recognize context-free languages.
 - e.g. $\{ a^n b^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \}$ requires unbounded counting.
- How do we model a computing device that has unbounded memory?

A Brief History Lesson

Turing Machines

- In March 1936, Alan Turing (aged 23!) published a paper detailing the ***a-machine*** (for ***automatic machine***), an automaton for computing on real numbers.
- They're now more popularly referred to as ***Turing machines*** in his honor.
- He also later made contributions to computational biology, artificial intelligence, cryptography, etc. Seriously, Google this guy.



$$\begin{array}{r} 27182818284590 \\ + 31415926535897 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27182818284590 \\ + 31415926535897 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27182818284^1 590 \\ + 31415926535^1 897 \\ \hline 27182818284 897 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27182818284590 \\ + 31415926535897 \\ \hline 27182818284590 \\ + 31415926535897 \\ \hline 58598744825487 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27182818 \mathbf{2} 84590 \\ + 31415926 \mathbf{5} 35897 \\ \hline 27182818 \mathbf{8} 20487 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2718281\mathbf{8}284590 \\ + 3141592\mathbf{6}535897 \\ \hline 2718281\mathbf{4}820487 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 271828\mathbf{1}8284590 \\ + 314159\mathbf{2}6535897 \\ \hline 271828\mathbf{1}8284590 \\ + 314159\mathbf{2}6535897 \\ \hline 271828\mathbf{4}4820487 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27182\mathbf{8}18284590 \\ + 31415\mathbf{9}26535897 \\ \hline 744820487 \end{array}$$

A vertical addition problem showing the sum of two numbers. The first number is 27182818284590 and the second is 31415926535897. The sum is 744820487. The digits 8, 9, and 7 in the first, second, and third rows respectively are bolded. Small '1' characters are placed above the 2, 1, 2, 8, 4, and 5 digits in the first row, indicating carryovers. A horizontal line is drawn under the second row.

$$\begin{array}{r} 2718 \mathbf{2}818284590 \\ + 3141 \mathbf{5}926535897 \\ \hline \mathbf{8}744820487 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2718 \\ + 3141 \\ \hline 2718 \\ 3141 \\ \hline 5859 \end{array}$$

Carry digits: 1 1 1 1 1 1

$$\begin{array}{r} 27\mathbf{1}82818284590 \\ + 31\mathbf{4}15926535897 \\ \hline \mathbf{5}98744820487 \end{array}$$

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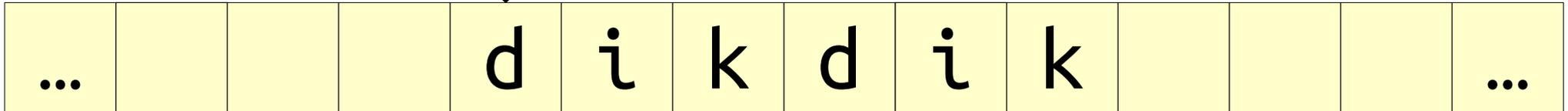
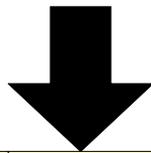
Carry digits: 1 1 1 1 1 1

$$\begin{array}{r} 27182818284590 \\ + 31415926535897 \\ \hline 58598744820487 \end{array}$$

Key Idea: Even if you need huge amounts of scratch space to perform a calculation, at each point in the calculation you only need access to a small amount of that scratch space.

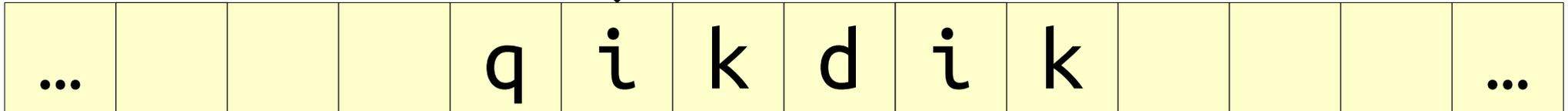
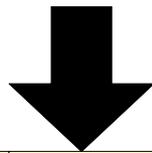
Turing Machines

- To provide his machines extra memory, Turing gave his machines access to an *infinite tape* subdivided into a number of *tape cells*.
- A Turing machine can only see one tape cell at a time, the one pointed at by the *tape head*.
- The Turing machine can
 - read the cell under the tape head,
 - (possibly) change which symbol was written under the tape head, and
 - move its tape head to the left or to the right.



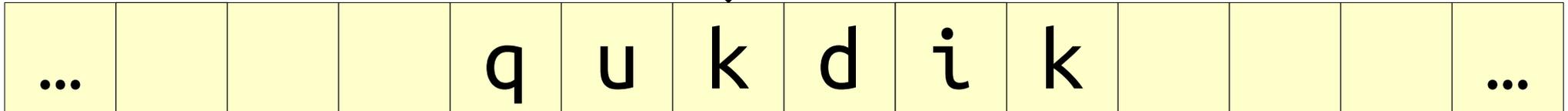
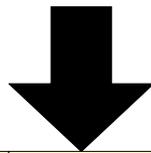
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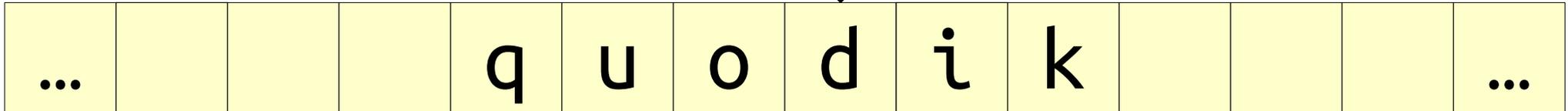
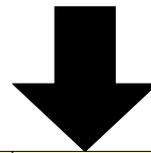
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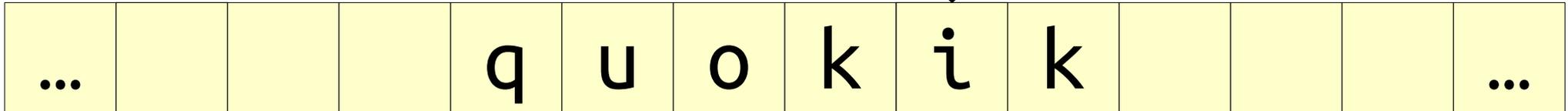
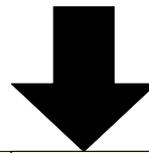
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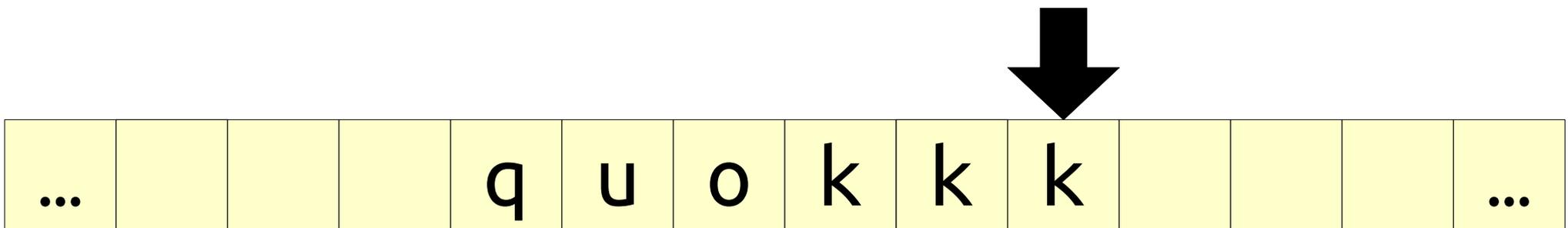
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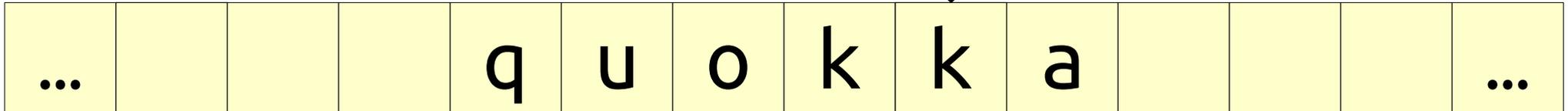
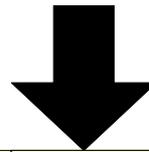
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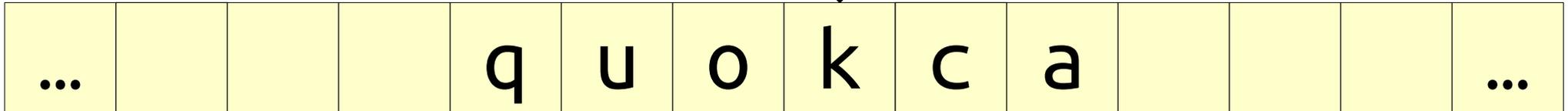
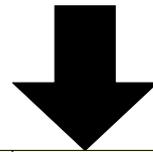
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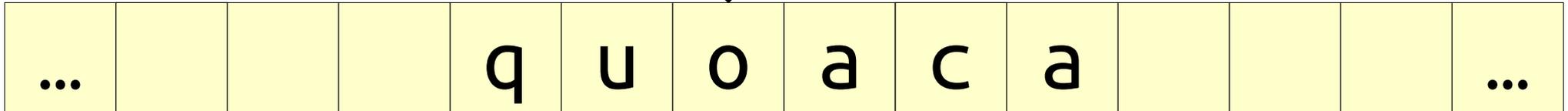
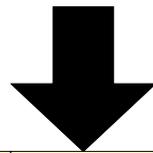
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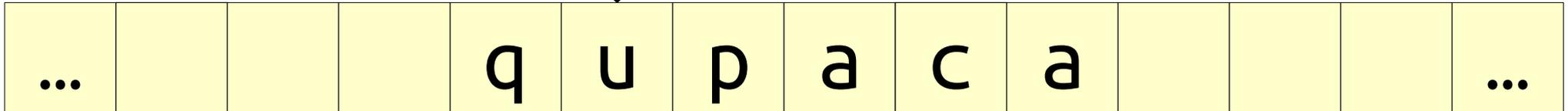
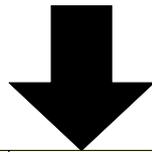
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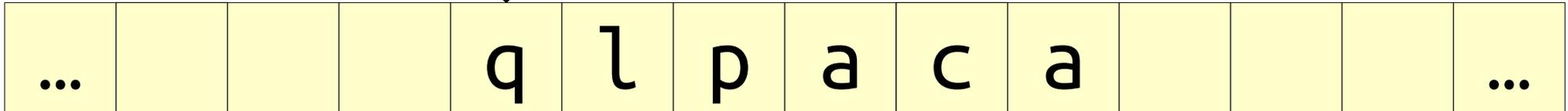
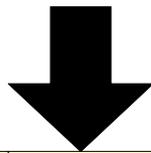
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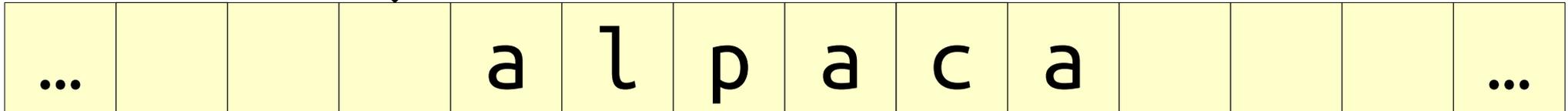
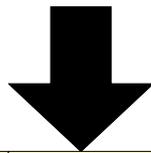
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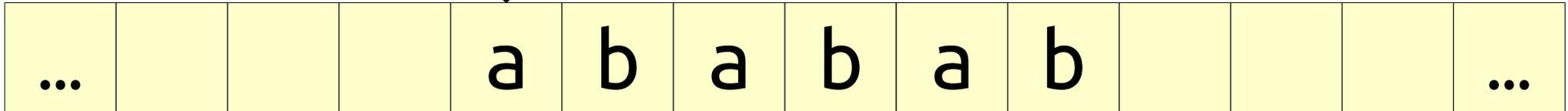
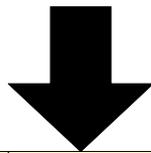
- Over the years, there have been many simplifications and edits to Turing's original automata.
 - In practice, electronic computers are written in terms of individual instructions rather than states and transitions.
 - Turing's original paper deals with computing individual real numbers; we typically want to compute functions of inputs.
- What we're going to present as "Turing machines" in this class differ significantly from Turing's original description, while retaining the core essential ideas.
 - (Our model is closer to Emil Post's *Formulation 1* and Hao Wang's *Basic Machine B*, for those of you who are curious.)
- If you'd like to learn more about Turing's original version of the Turing machine, come chat with us after class!

Turing Machines

- A TM is a series of instructions that control a tape head as it moves across an infinite tape.
- The tape begins with the input string written somewhere, surrounded by infinitely many blank cells.
 - Rule: The input string cannot contain blank cells.
- The tape head begins above the first character of the input. (If the input is ϵ , the tape head points somewhere on a blank tape.)

Start:

```
If Blank Return True
If 'b' Return False
Write 'x'
Move Right
If Not 'b' Return False
Write 'x'
Move Right
Goto Start
```

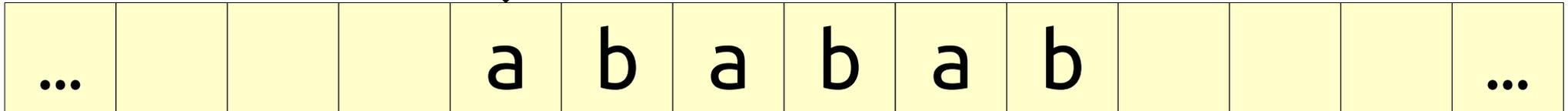
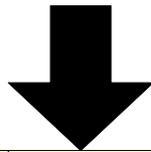


Turing Machines

- We begin at the Start label.
- Labels indicate different sections of code. The name Start is special and means “begin here.”
- Labels have no effect when executed. We just move to the next line.

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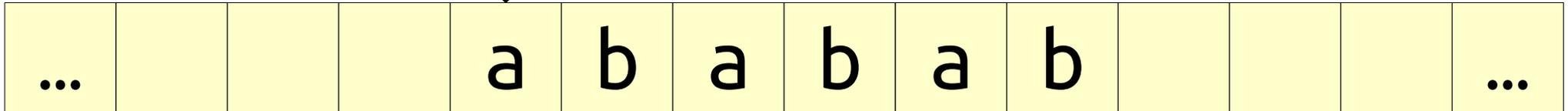
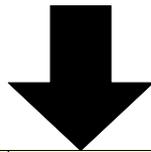


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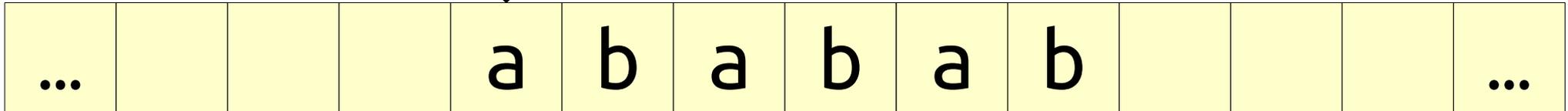
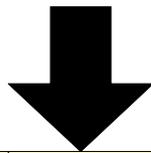
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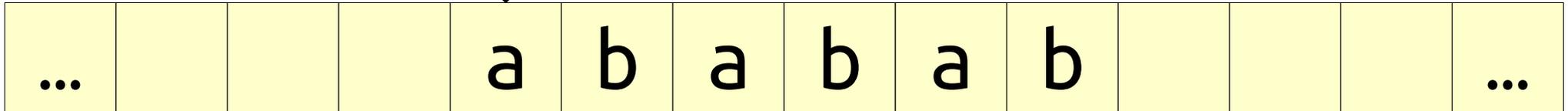
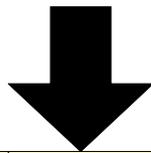
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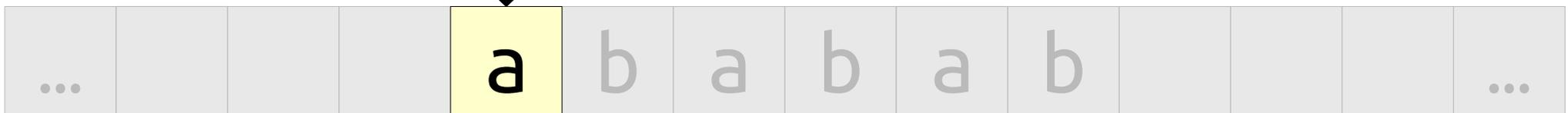
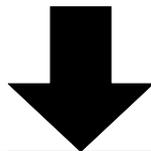
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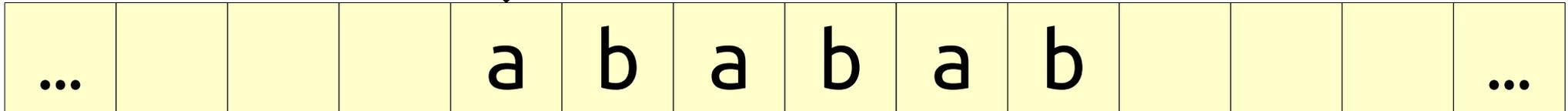
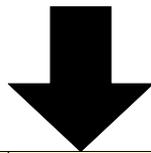
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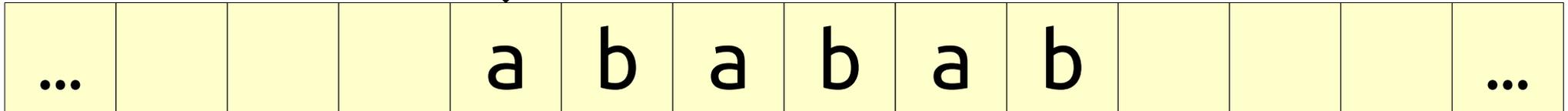
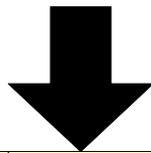
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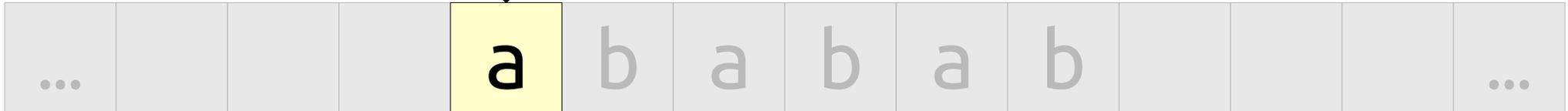
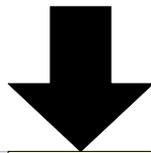
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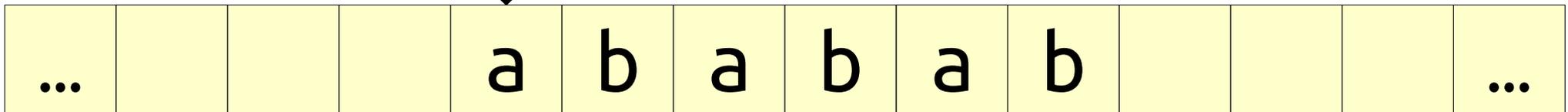
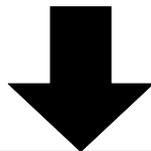
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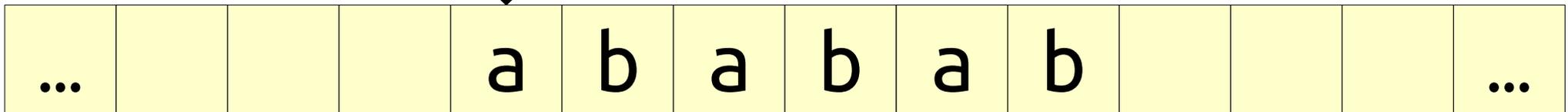
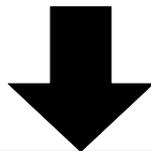
Move Right

If Not 'b' Return False

Write 'x'

Move Right

Goto Start



Turing Machines

- The statement
Write *symbol*
writes *symbol* to the
cell under the tape
head.
- The *symbol* can
either be Blank or a
character in quotes.

Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write 'x'

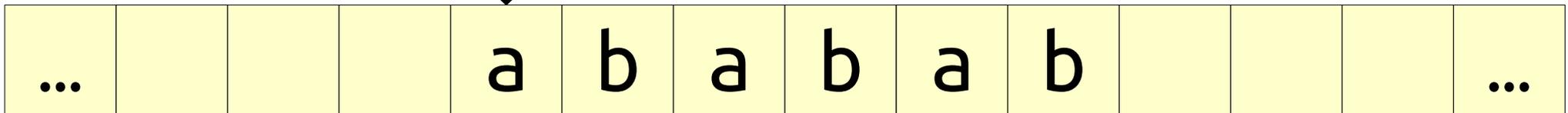
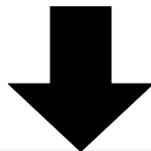
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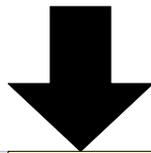
Move Right

If Not 'b' Return False

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Move Right

Goto Start



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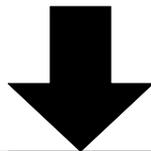
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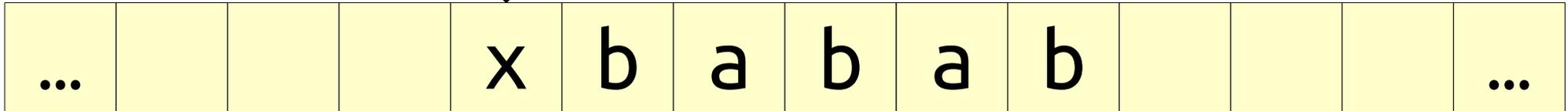
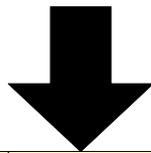
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Move Right

Goto Start



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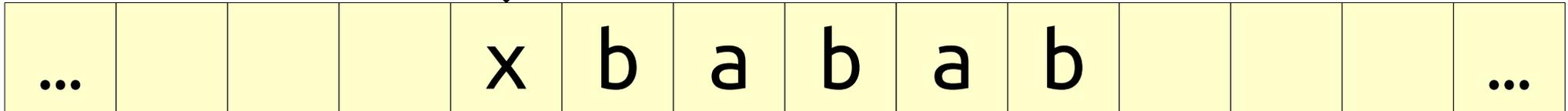
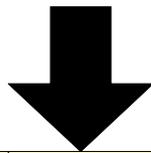
Move Right

If Not 'b' Return False

Write 'x'

Move Right

Goto Start



Turing Machines

- The command
Move *direction*
moves the tape head one step in the indicated direction (either Left or Right).

Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write 'x'

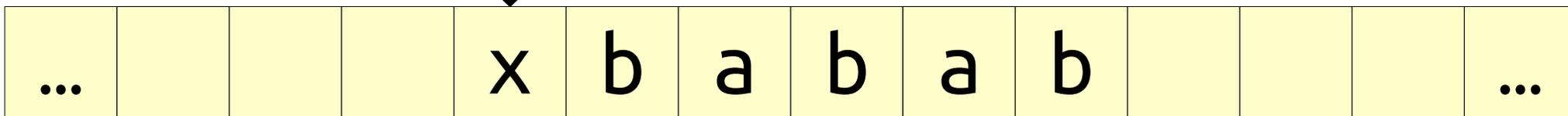
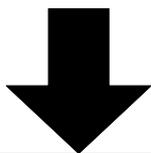
Move Right

If Not 'b' Return False

Write 'x'

Move Right

Goto Start



Turing Machines

- The command **Move direction** moves the tape head one step in the indicated direction (either Left or Right).

Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write 'x'

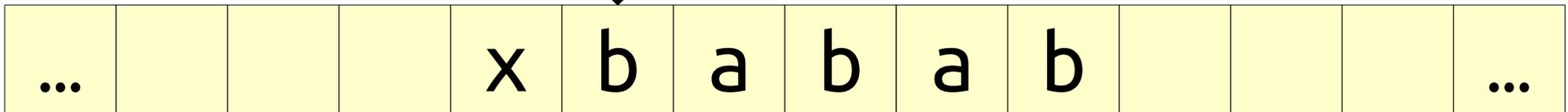
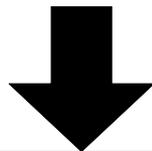
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If Not 'b' Return False

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Move Right

Goto Start



Turing Machines

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Move *direction*
moves the tape head one step in the indicated direction (either Left or Right).

Start:

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If 'b' Return False

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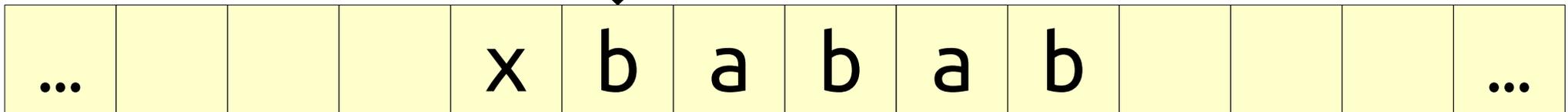
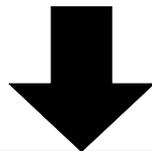
Move Right

If Not 'b' Return False

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Move Right

Goto Start



Turing Machines

- A statement of the form **If Not** *symbol command* sees if the cell under the tape head holds *symbol*.
- If so, nothing happens.
- If not, it executes *command*.

Start:

If Blank Return True

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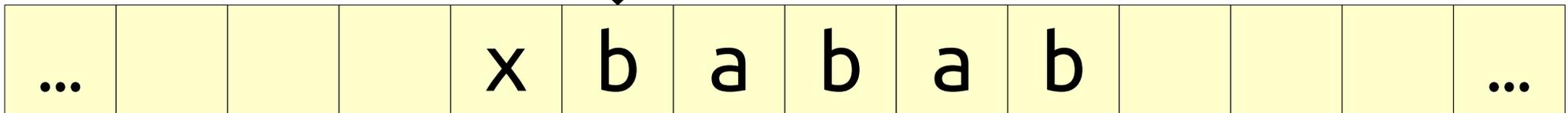
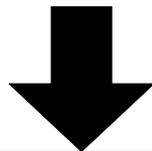
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If Not 'b' Return False

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Goto Start

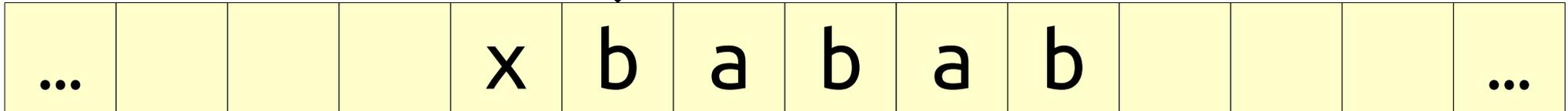
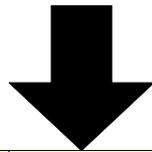


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Move Right  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write 'x'  
Move Right  
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```



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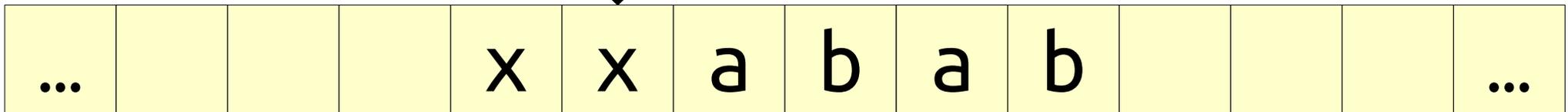
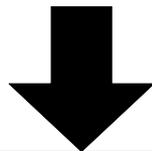
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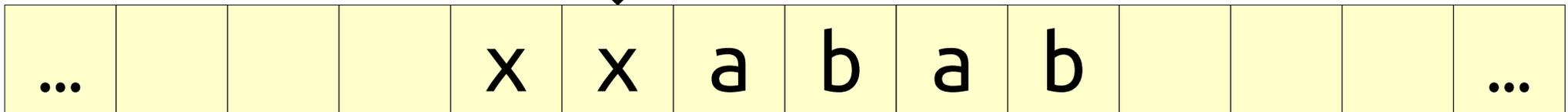
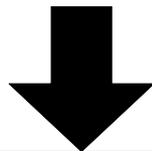
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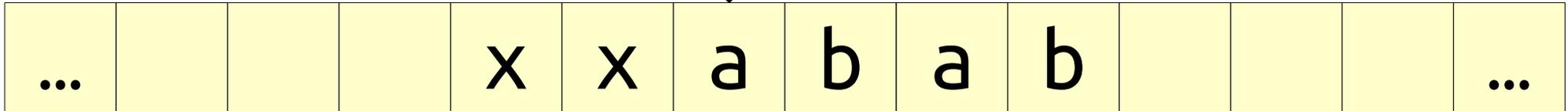
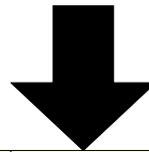
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Goto Start

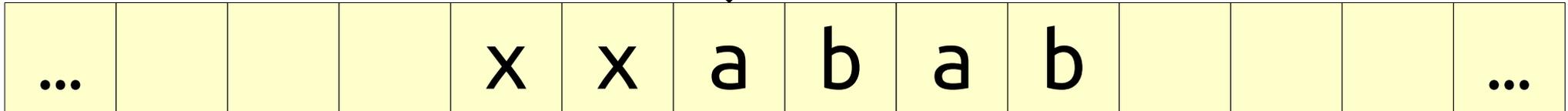
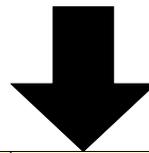


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Move Right  
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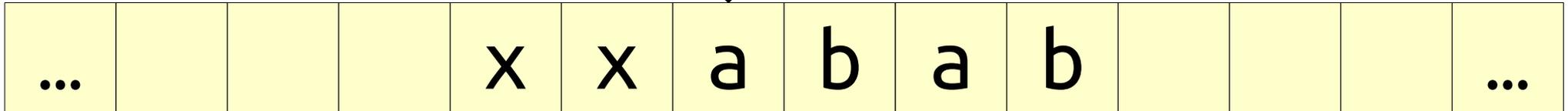
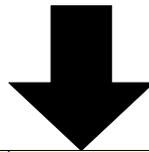


Turing Machines

- The command
Goto *label*
jumps to the indicated label.
- This program just has a Start label, but most interesting programs have other labels beyond this.

Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write 'x'  
Move Right  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write 'x'  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```

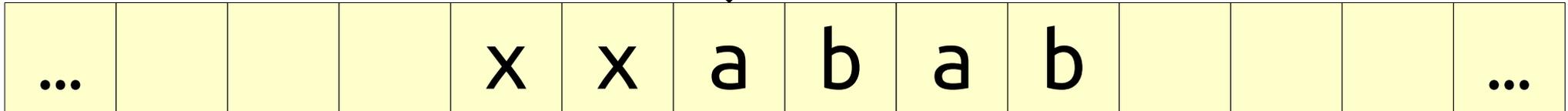
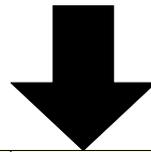


Turing Machines

- The command
Goto *label*
jumps to the indicated label.
- This program just has a Start label, but most interesting programs have other labels beyond this.

Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write 'x'  
Move Right  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write 'x'  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```

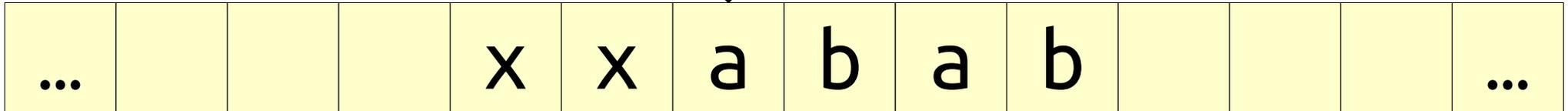
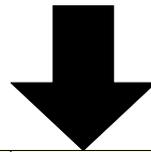


Turing Machines

- A TM stops when executing the
Return *result*
command.
- Here, *result* can be either True or False.
- (If we “fall off” the bottom of the program, the TM acts as though it executes the Return False command.)

Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write 'x'  
Move Right  
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```



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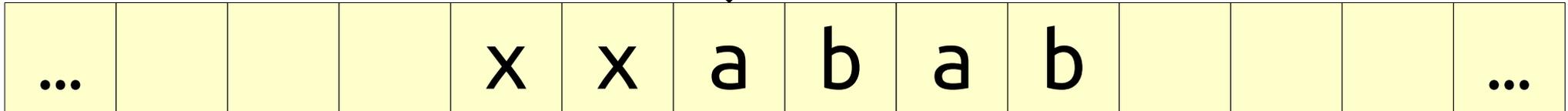
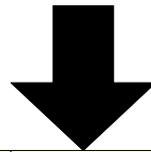
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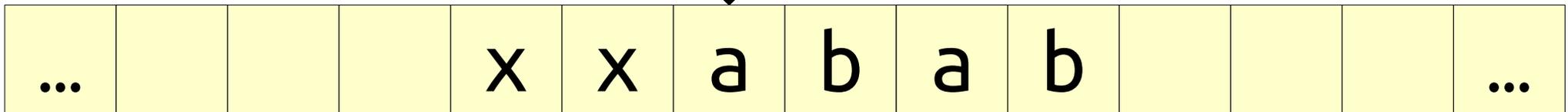
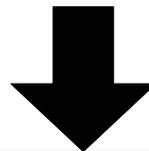
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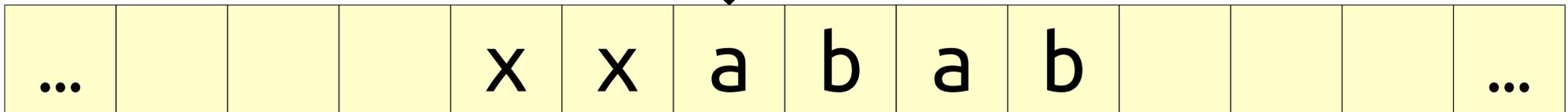
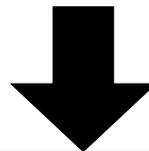
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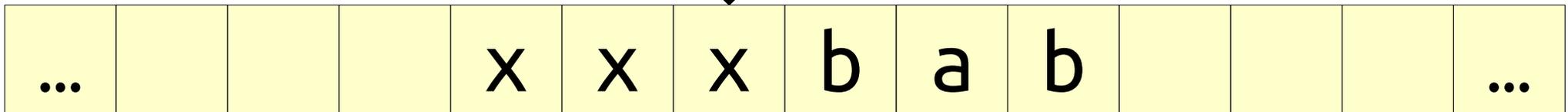
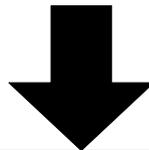
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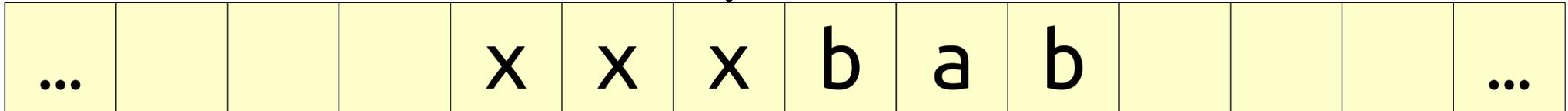
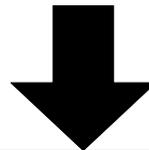
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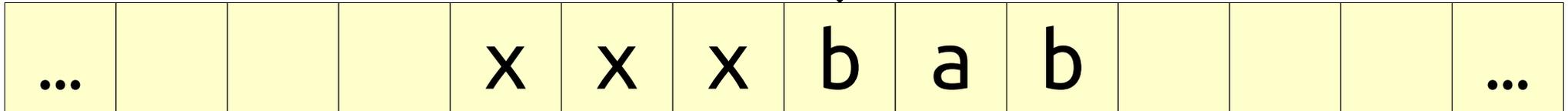
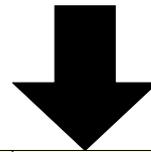
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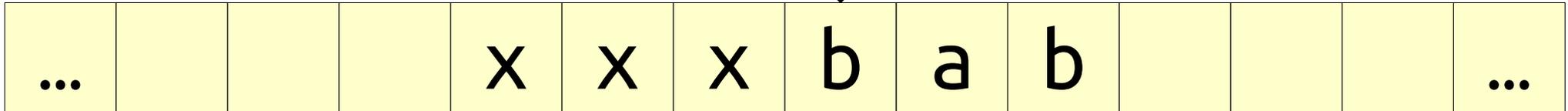
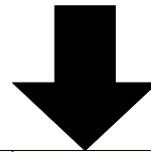
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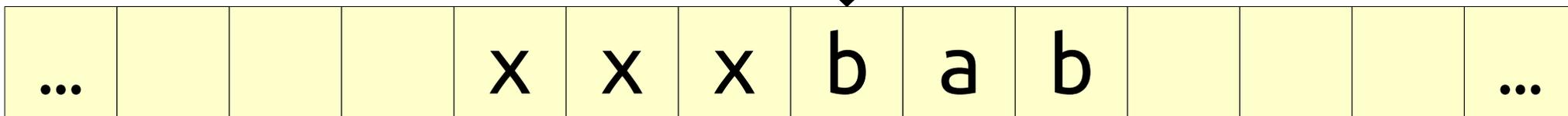
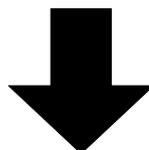
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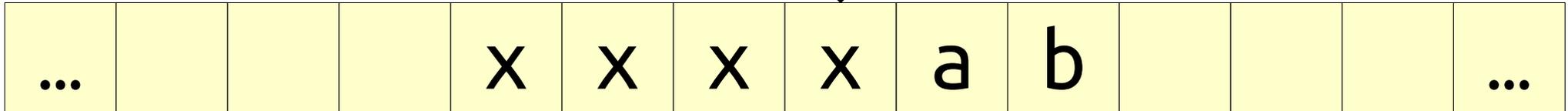
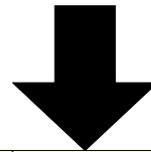
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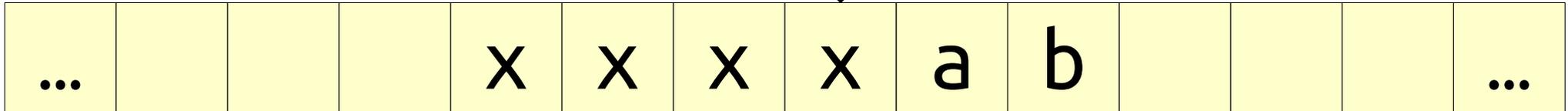
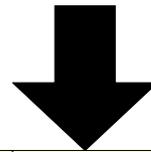
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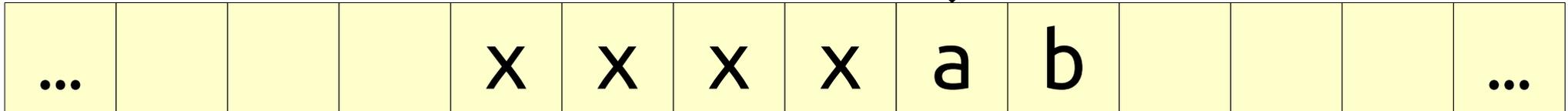
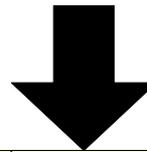
Move Right

If Not 'b' Return False

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Move Right

Goto Start

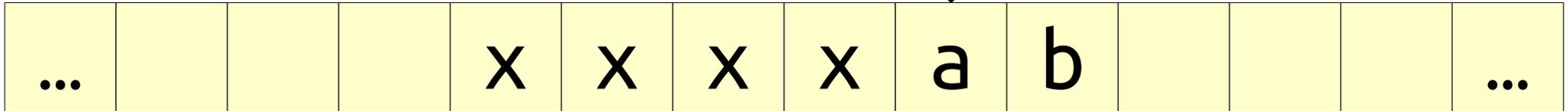
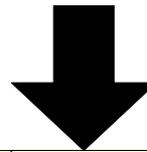


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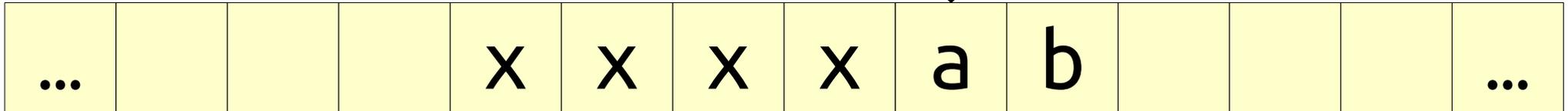
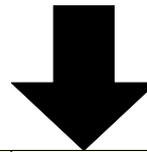


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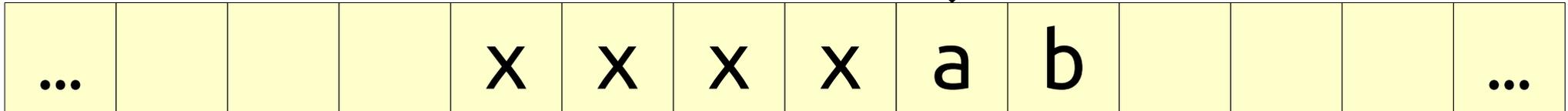
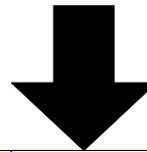
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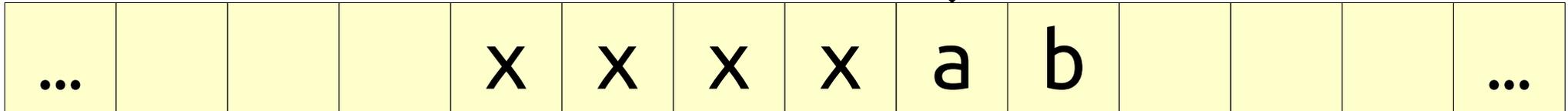
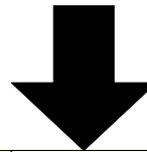
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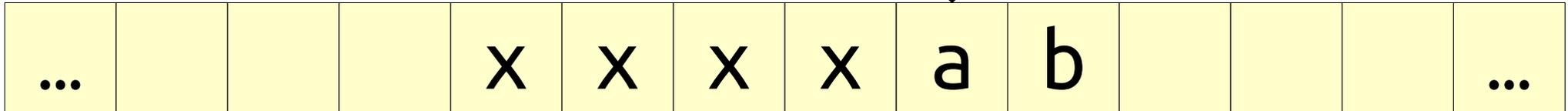
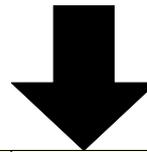
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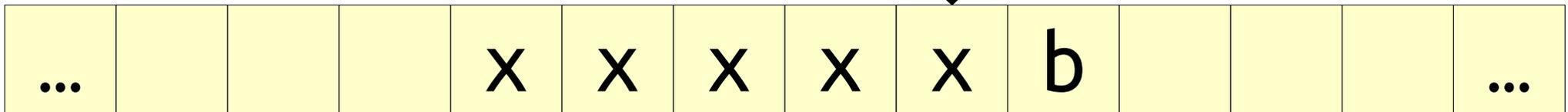
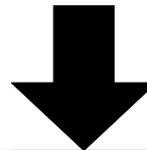
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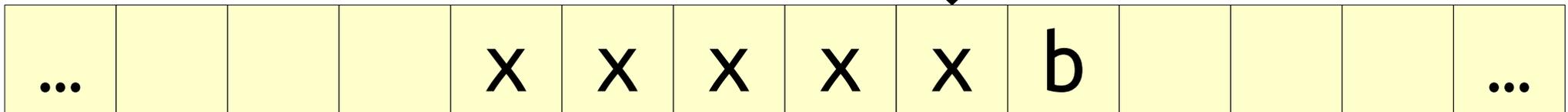
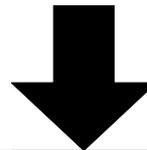
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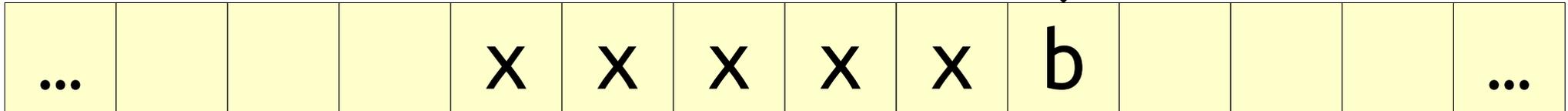
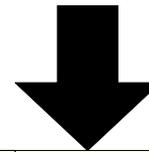
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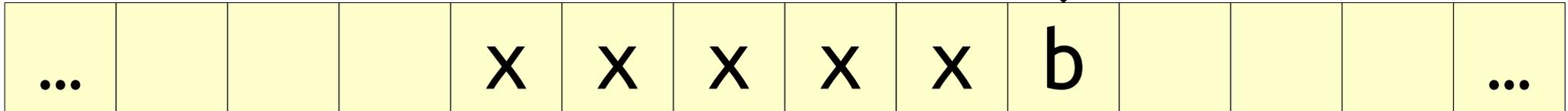
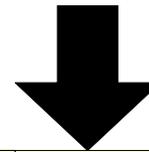
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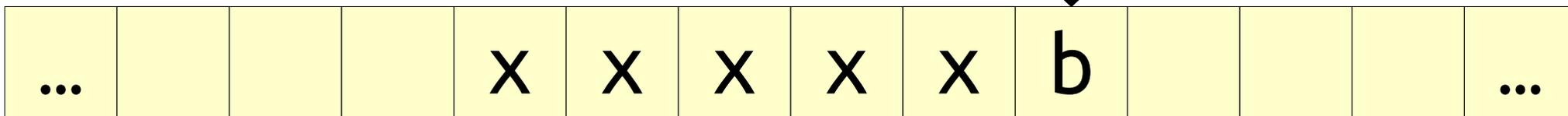
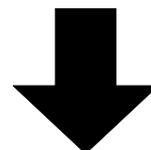
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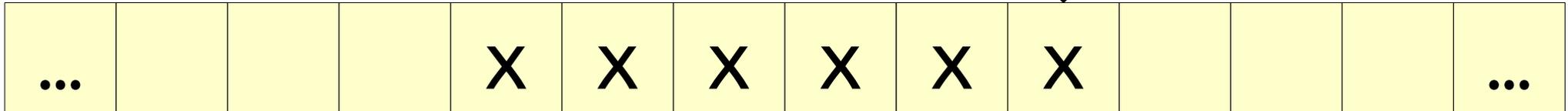
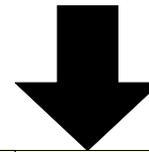
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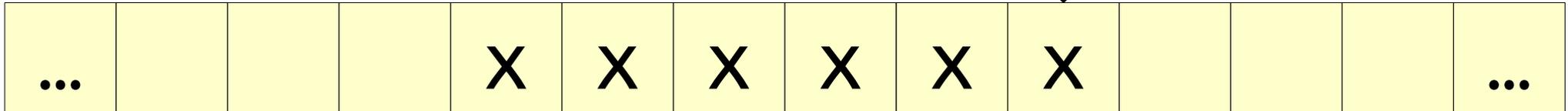
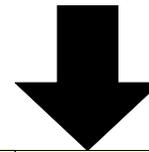
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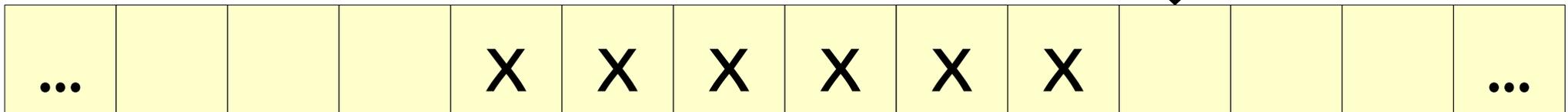
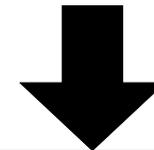
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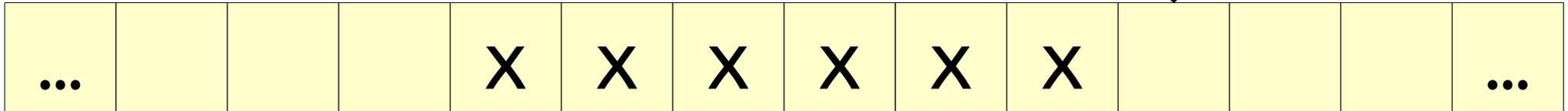


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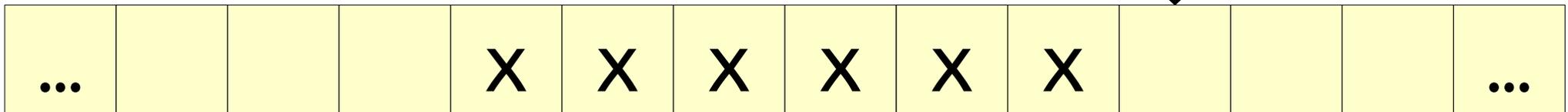
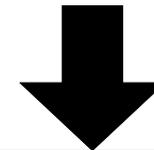


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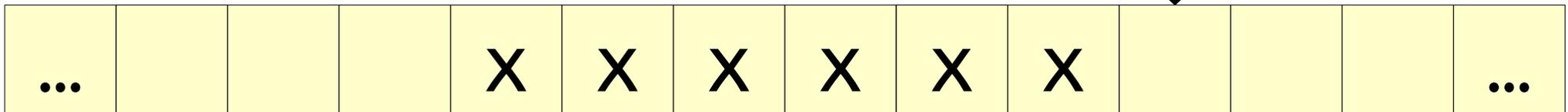
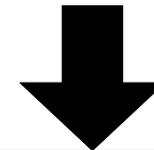
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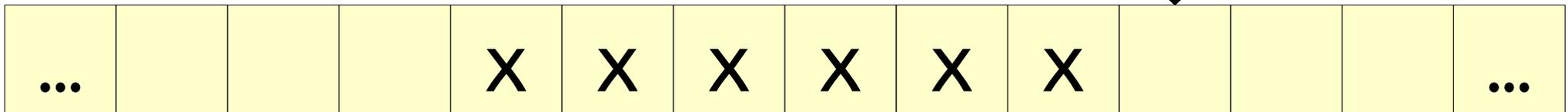
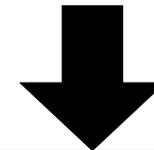
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Turing Machines

- This TM initially started up with the string ababab on its tape, so this means that TM returns true on the input ababab, not xxxxxx.
- An intuition for this: we gave this program an input. It therefore returned true with respect to that input, not whatever internal data it generated in making its decision.

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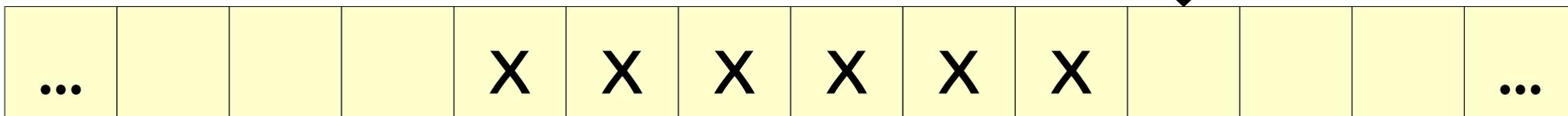
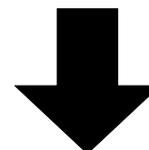
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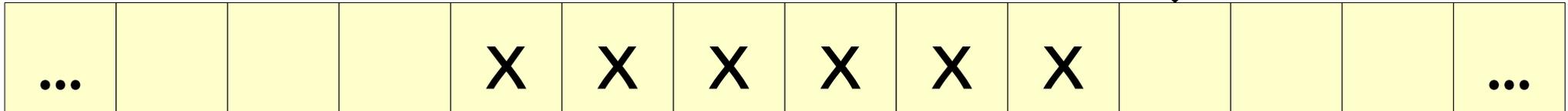
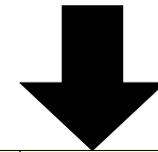


Turing Machines

- To summarize, we only have six commands:
 - Move *direction*
 - Write *symbol*
 - Goto *label*
 - Return *result*
 - If *symbol command*
 - If Not *symbol command*
- Despite their simplicity, TMs are *surprisingly* powerful. The rest of this lecture explores why.

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If 'b' Return False
Write 'x'
Move Right
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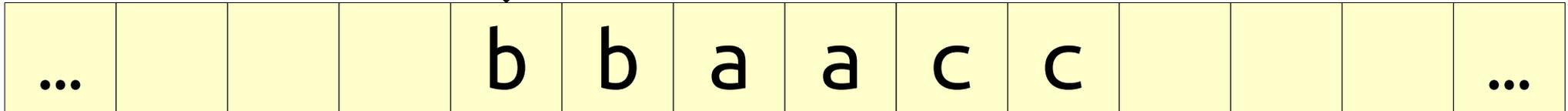
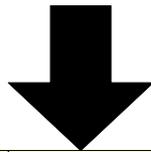


Your Turn!

- Does this TM accept or reject bbaacc?
- More generally, what does this TM do?

Answer at

<https://cs103.stanford.edu/pollev>



Start:

If 'a' Goto Mirth

If Blank Return False

Move Right

Goto Start

Mirth:

If 'b' Return True

If Blank Return False

Move Right

Goto Mirth

Programming Turing Machines

Our First Challenge

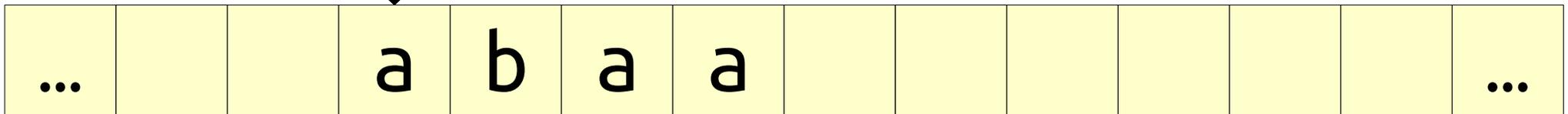
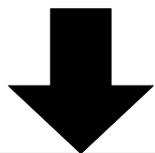
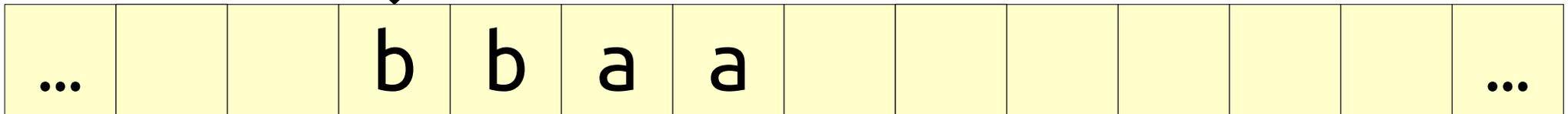
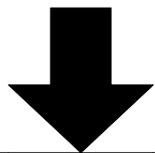
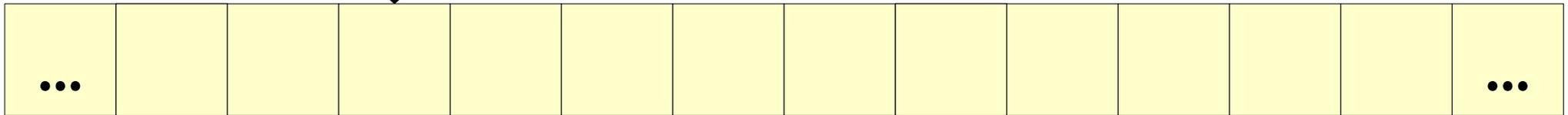
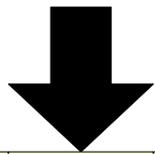
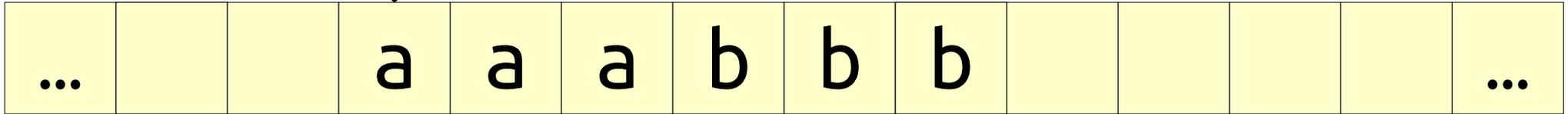
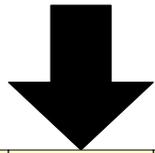
- The language

$$\{ \mathbf{a}^n \mathbf{b}^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \}$$

is a canonical example of a nonregular language. It's not possible to check if a string is in this language given only finite memory.

- Turing machines, however, are powerful enough to do this. Let's see how.

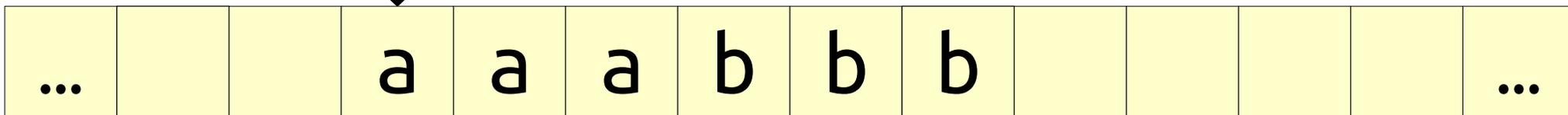
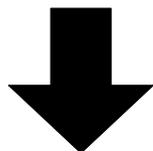
$$L = \{ \mathbf{a}^n \mathbf{b}^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \}$$



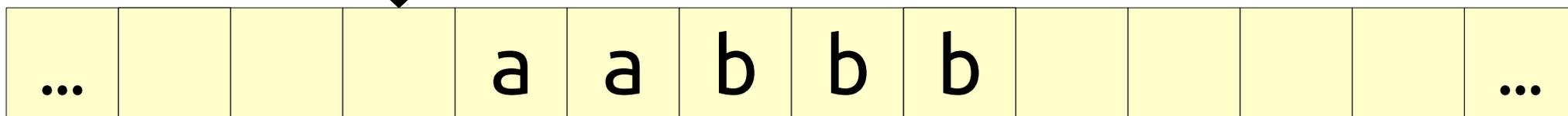
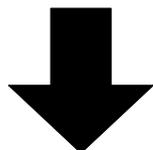
A Recursive Approach

- We can process our string using this recursive approach:
 - The string ε is in L .
 - The string **a** w **b** is in L if and only if w is in L .
 - Any string starting with **b** is not in L .
 - Any string ending with **a** is not in L .
- All that's left to do now is write a TM that implements this.

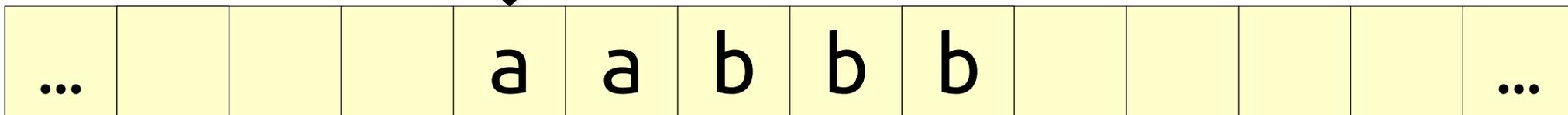
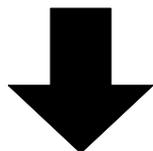
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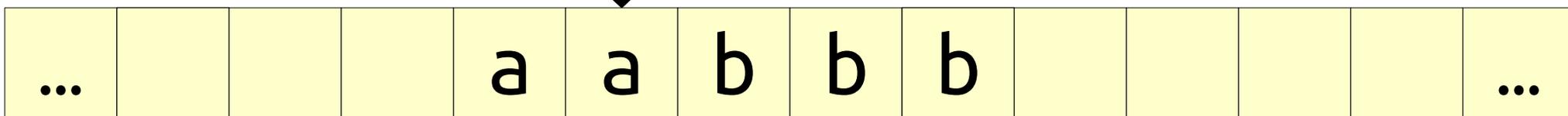
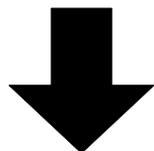
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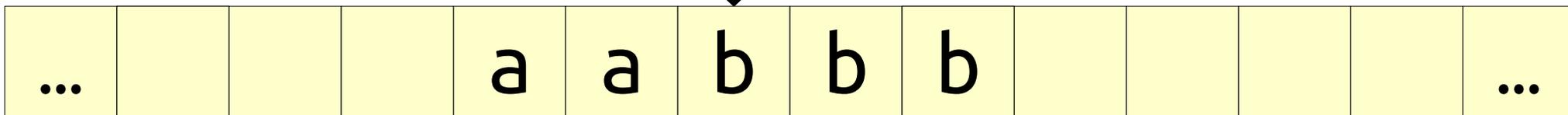
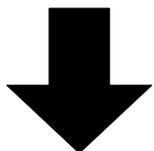
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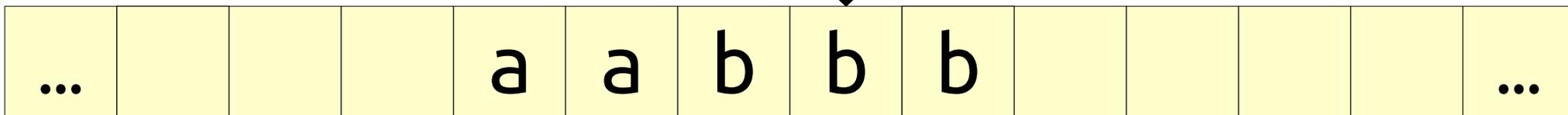
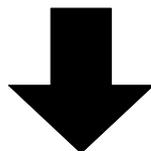
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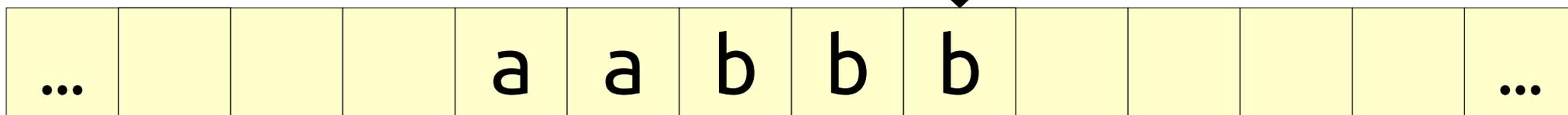
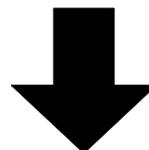
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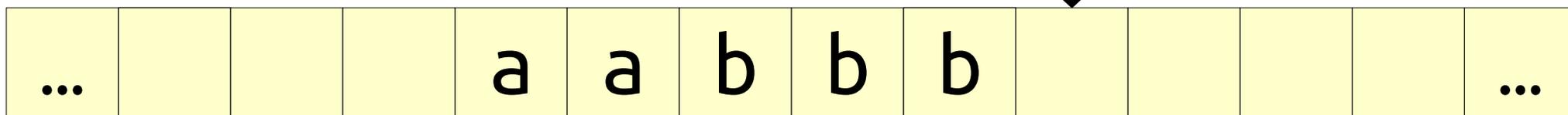
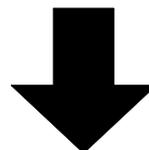
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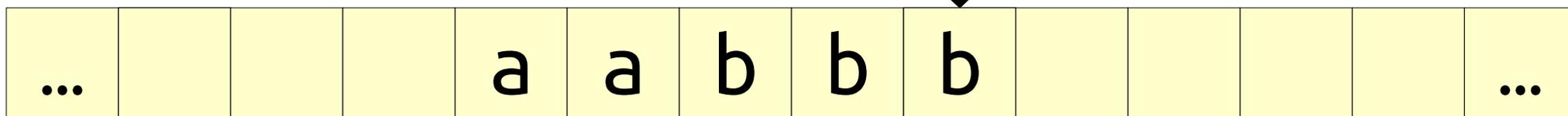
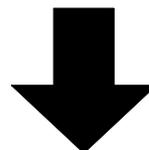
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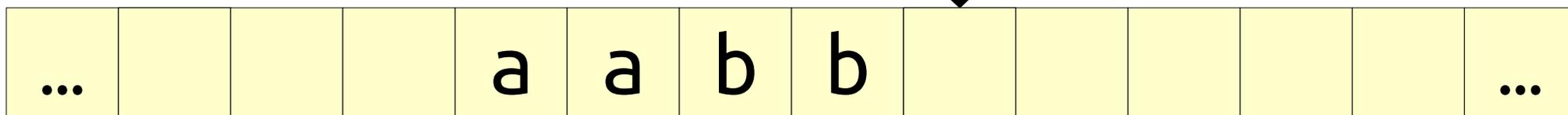
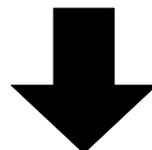
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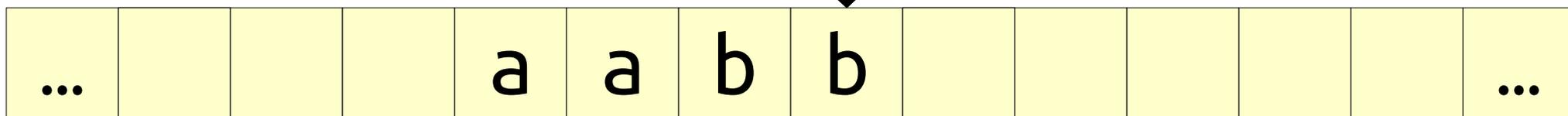
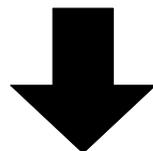
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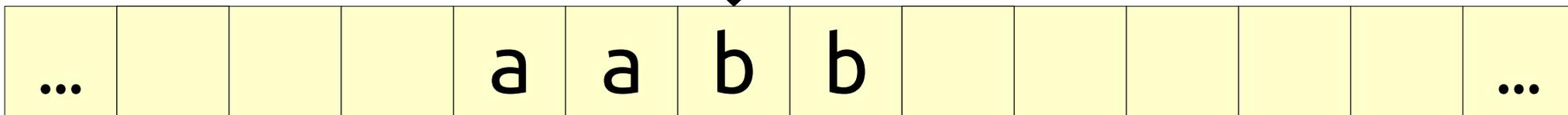
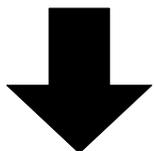
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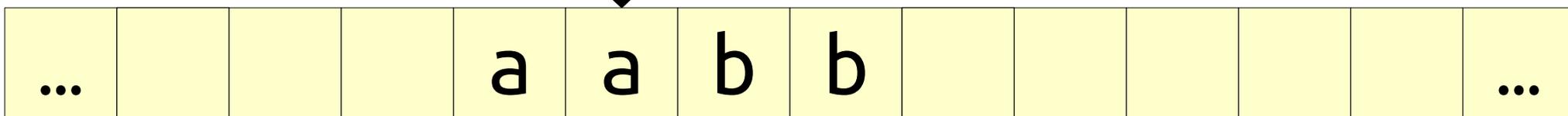
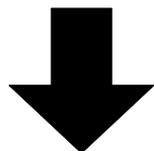
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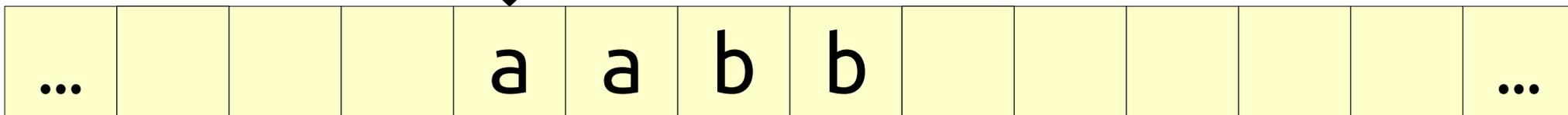
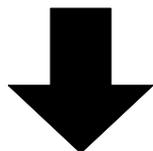
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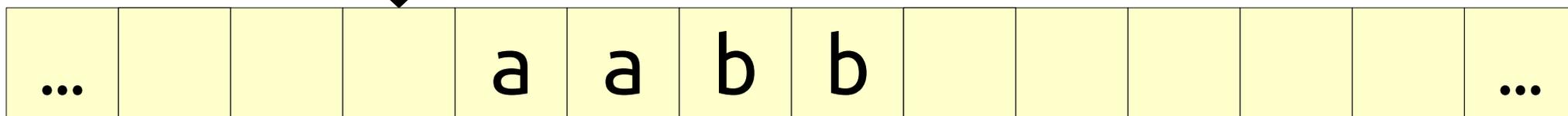
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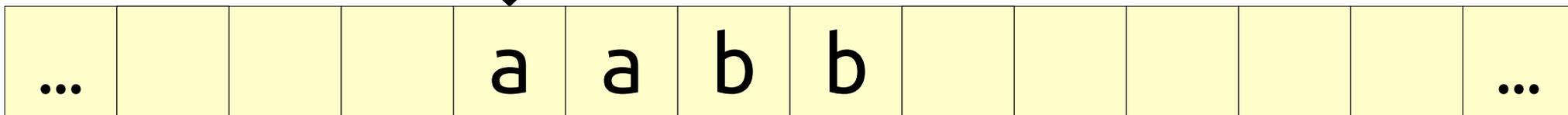
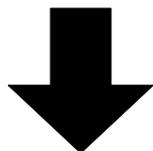
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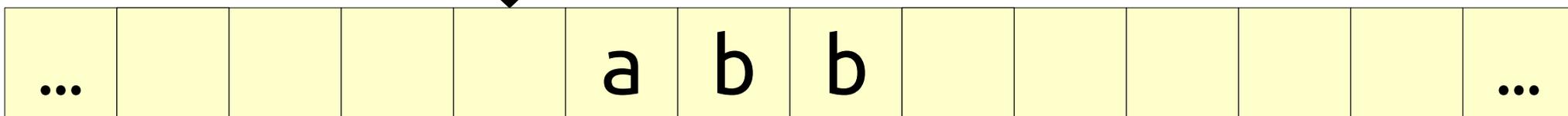
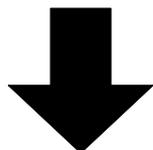
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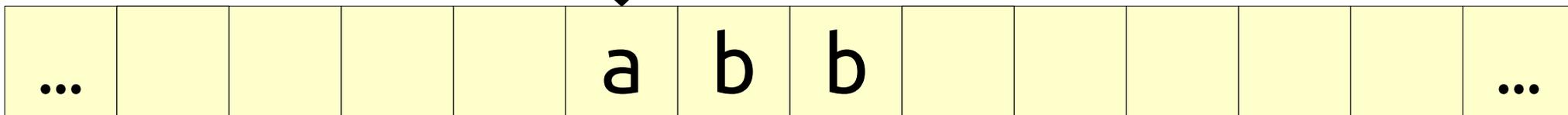
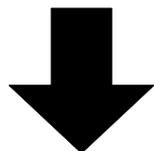
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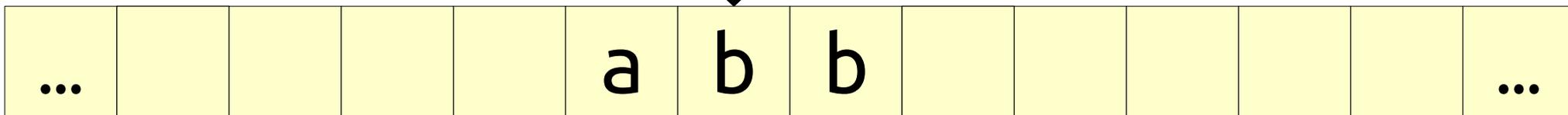
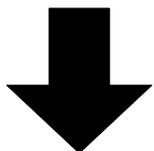
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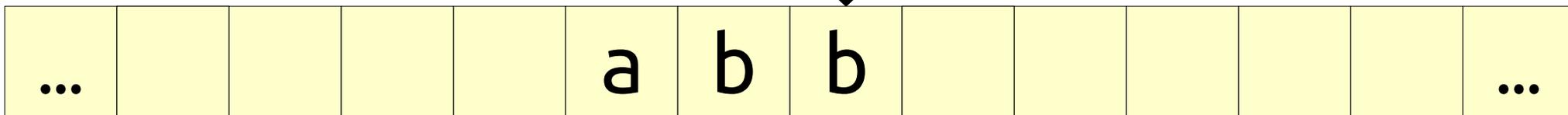
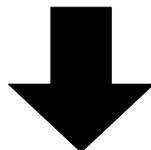
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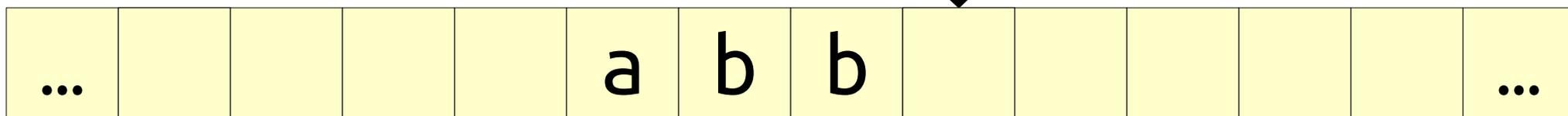
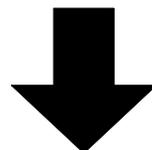
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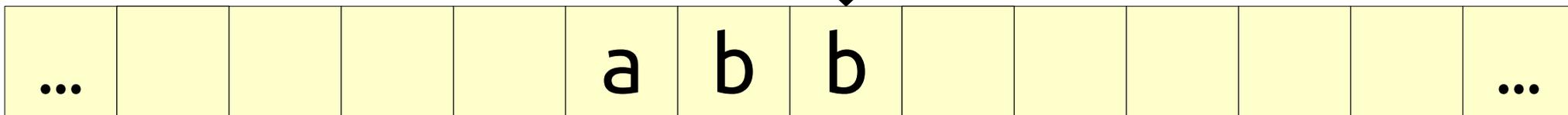
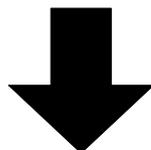
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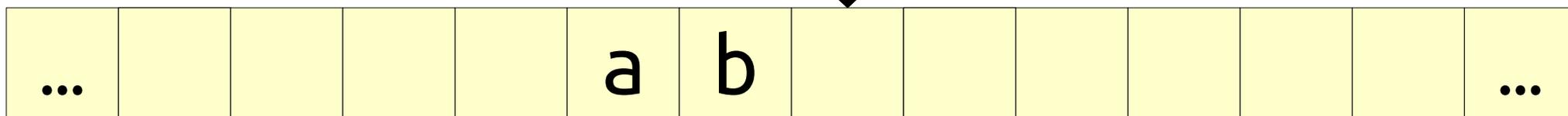
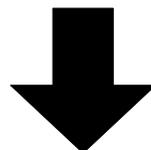
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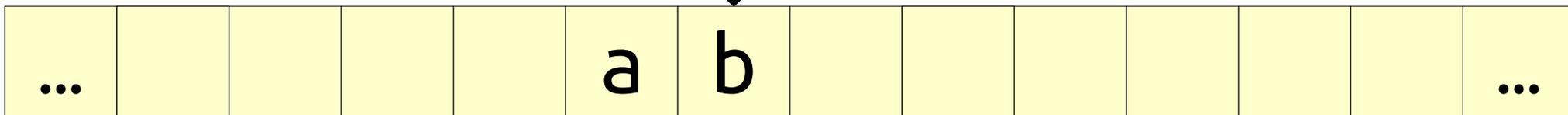
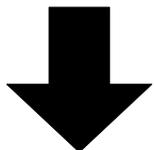
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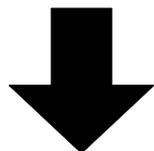
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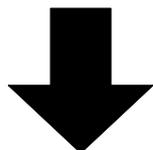
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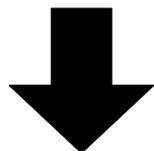
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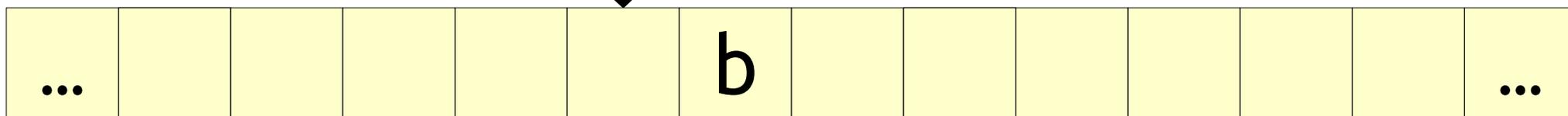
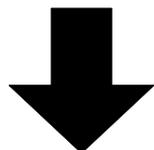
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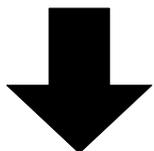
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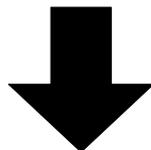
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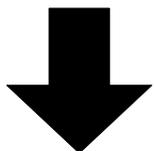
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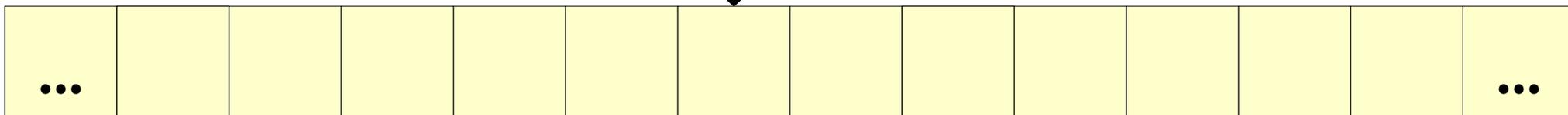
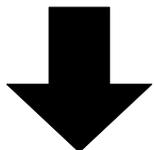
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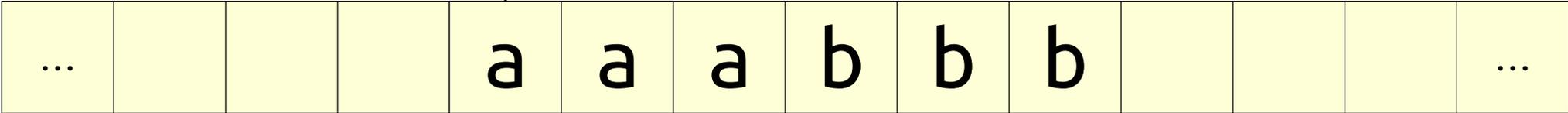
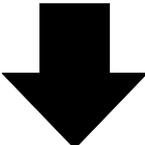


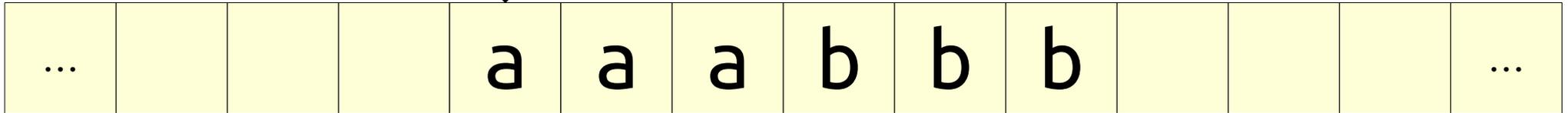
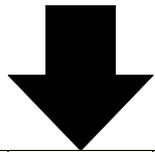
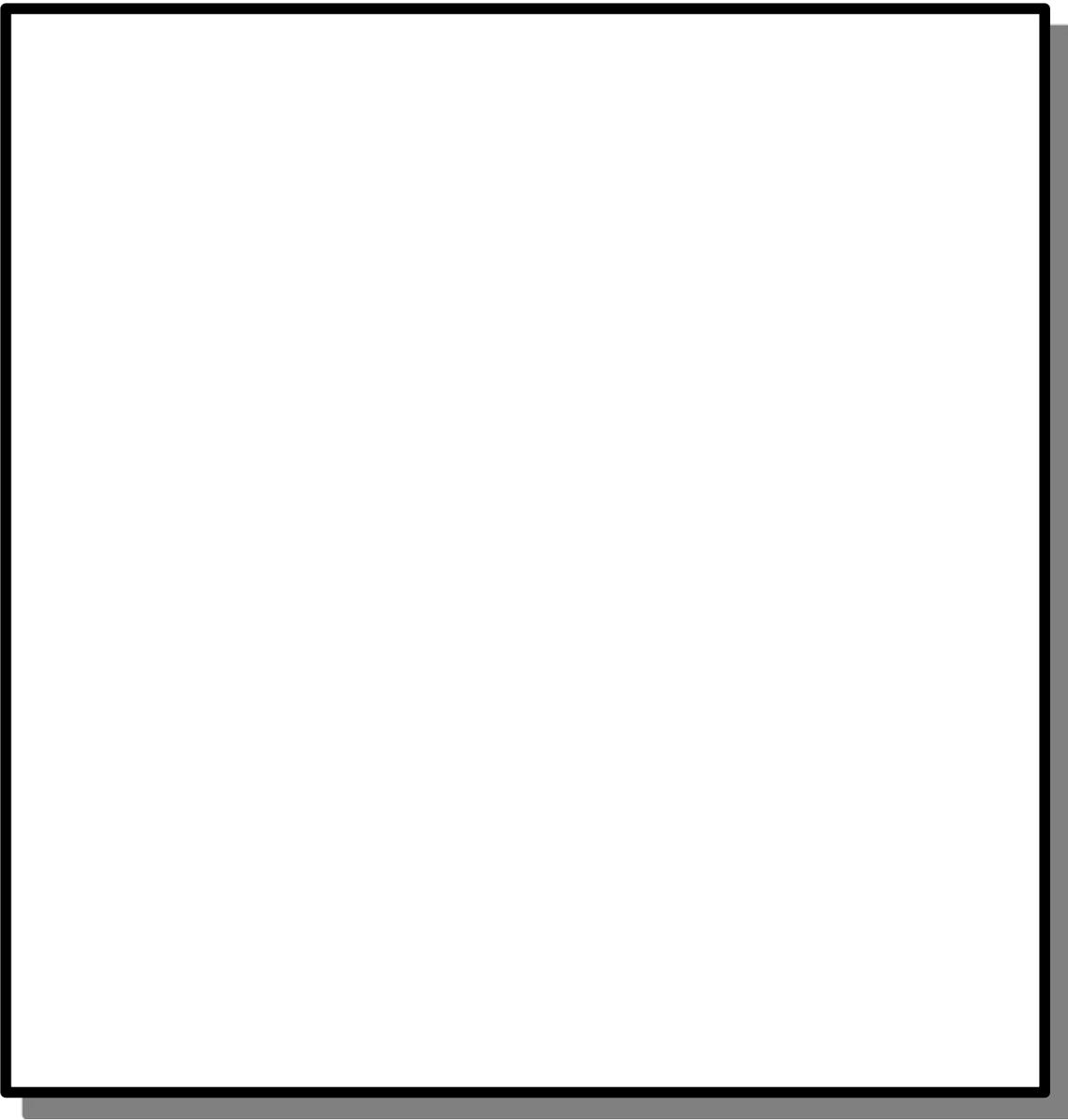
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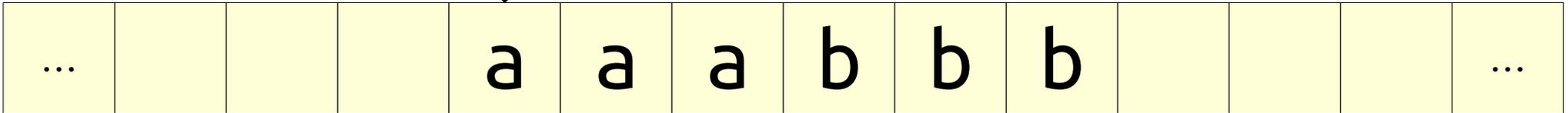
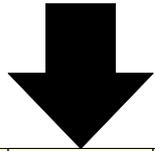
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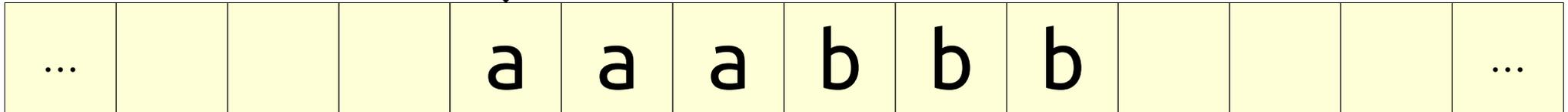
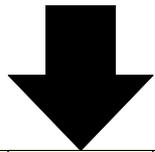




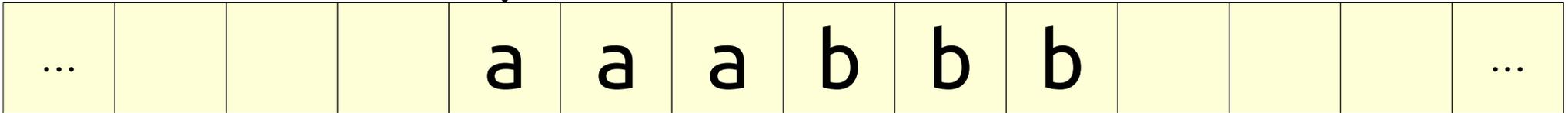
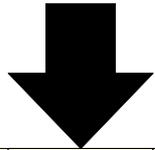
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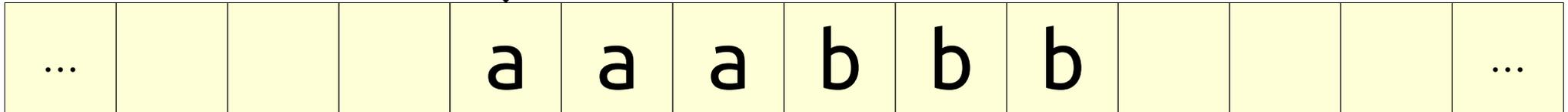
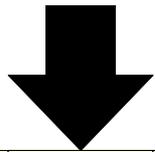


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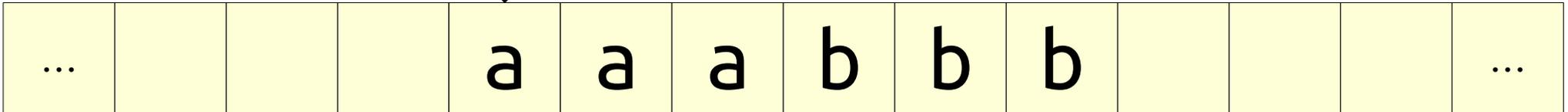
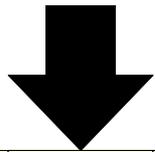


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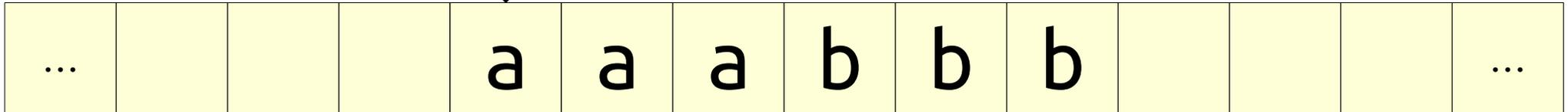
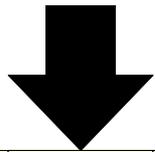
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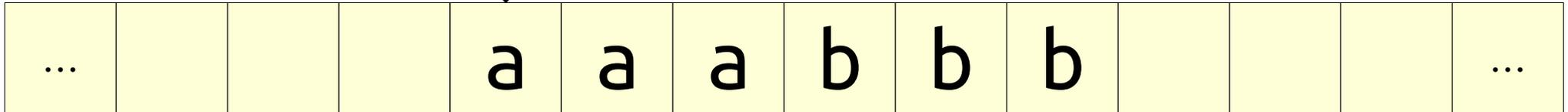
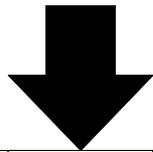
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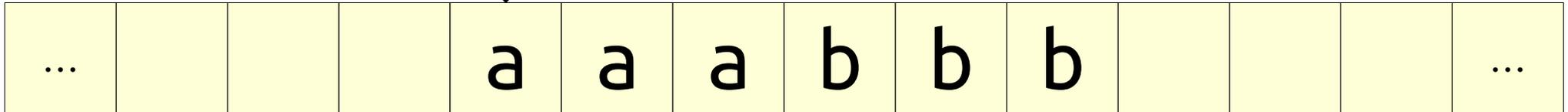
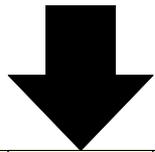


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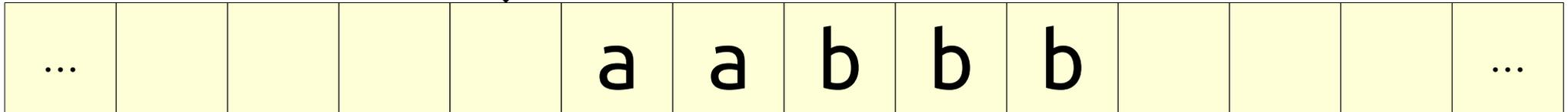
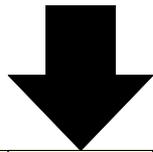


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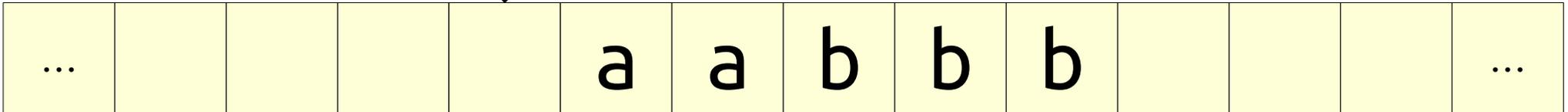
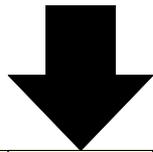


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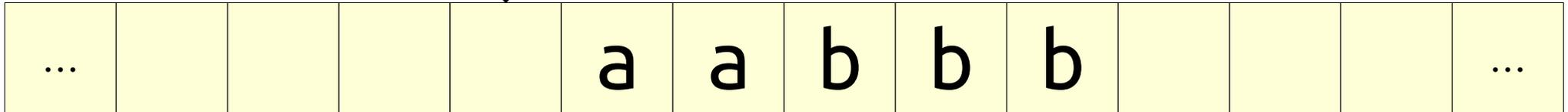
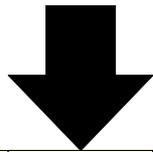
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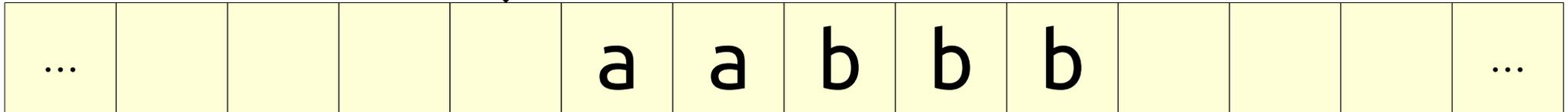
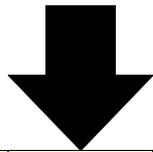
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If 'b' Return False

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ZipRight:



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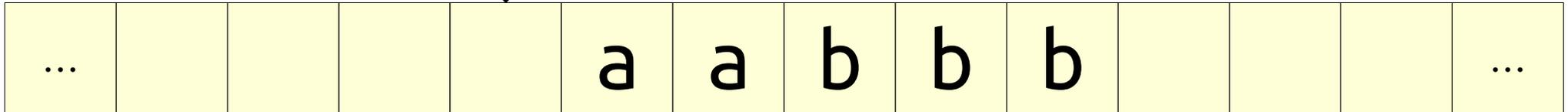
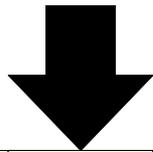
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ZipRight:

Move Right



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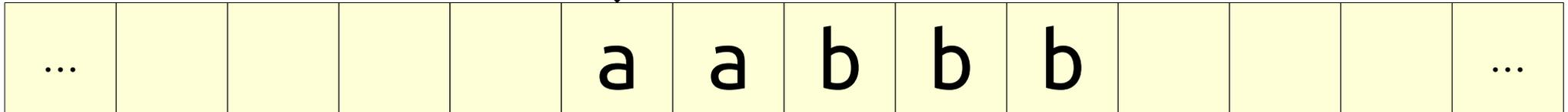
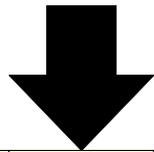
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Move Right



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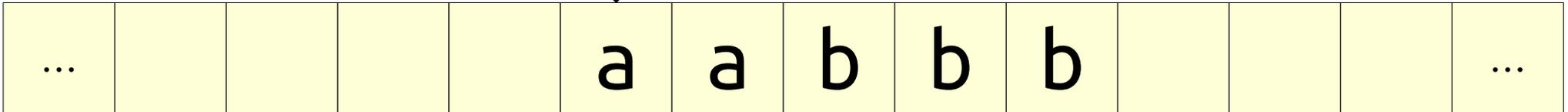
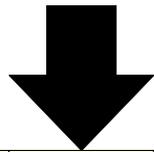
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ZipRight:

Move Right



Start:

If Blank Return True

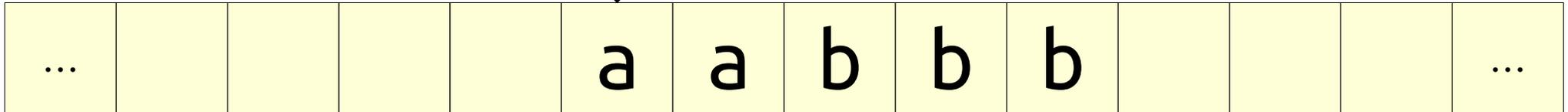
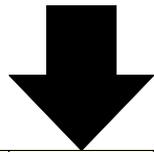
If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

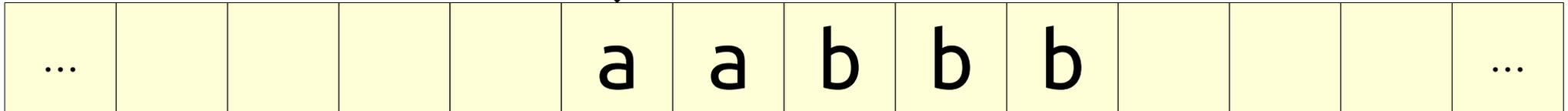
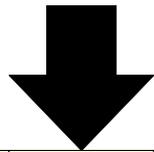
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



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Start:  
  If Blank Return True  
  If 'b' Return False  
  Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
  Move Right  
  If Not Blank Goto ZipRight
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

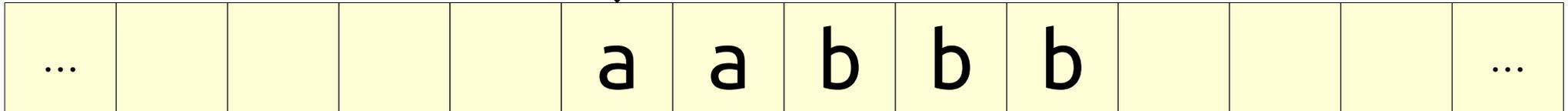
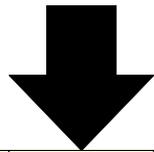
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ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



Start:

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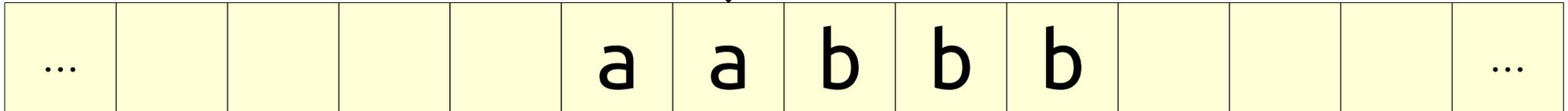
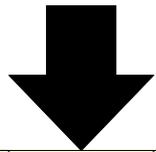
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ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



Start:

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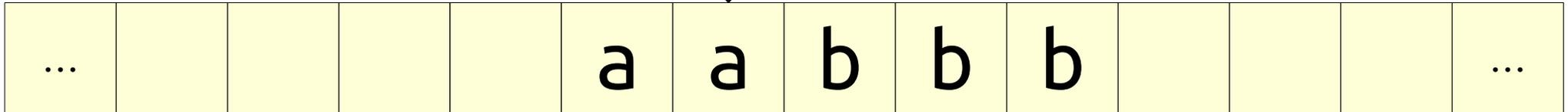
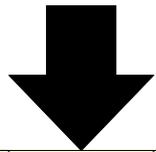
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ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



Start:

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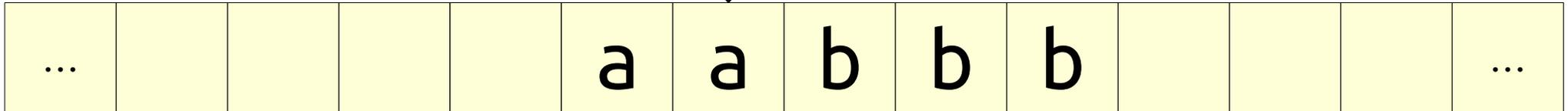
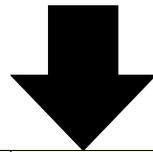
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ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



Start:

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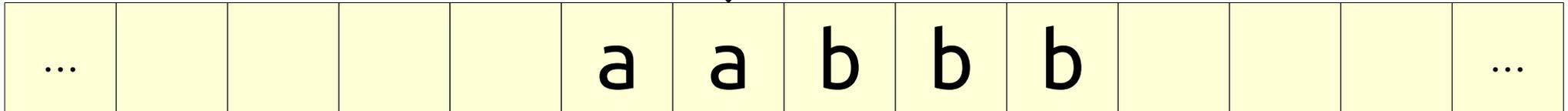
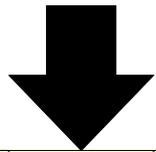
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ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



Start:

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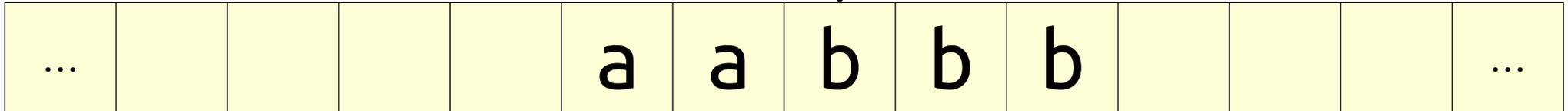
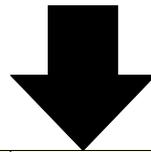
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ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



Start:

If Blank Return True

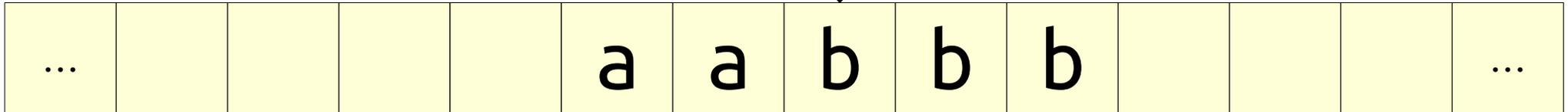
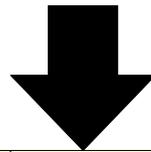
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ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



Start:

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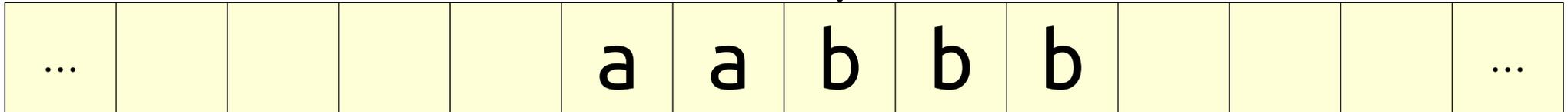
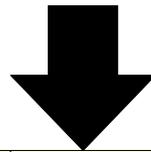
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ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



Start:

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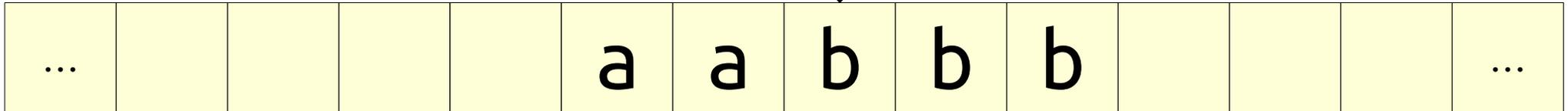
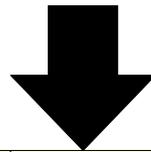
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ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



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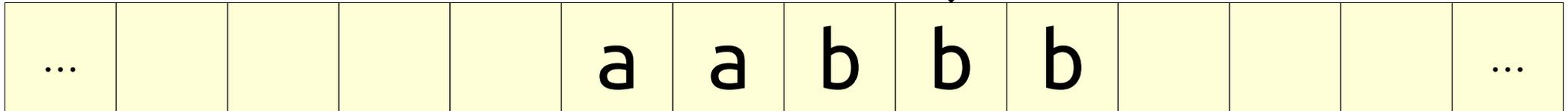
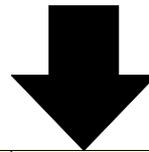
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ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



Start:

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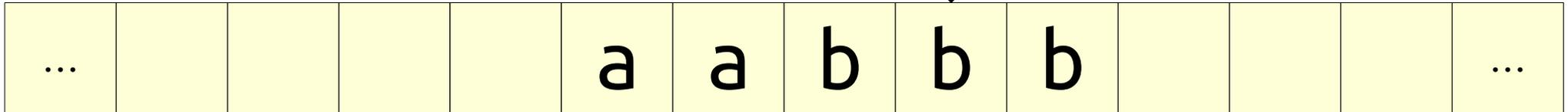
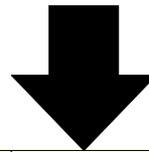
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ZipRight:

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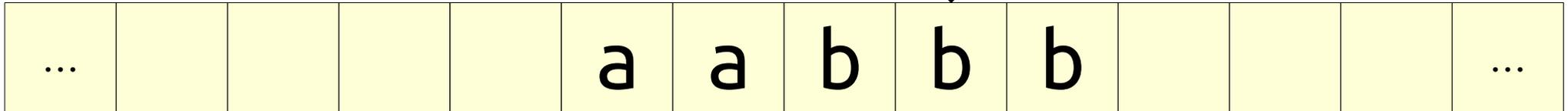
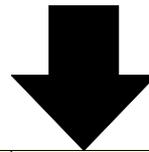
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



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Start:  
  If Blank Return True  
  If 'b' Return False  
  Write Blank
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ZipRight:
```

```
  Move Right  
  If Not Blank Goto ZipRight
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

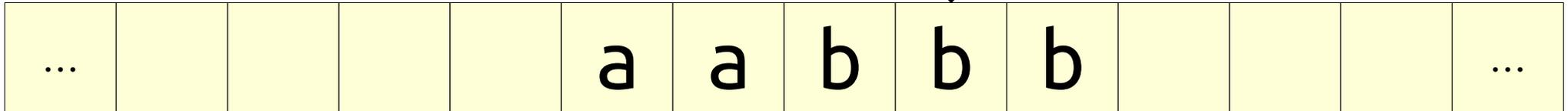
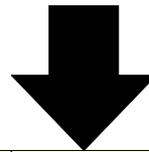
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If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



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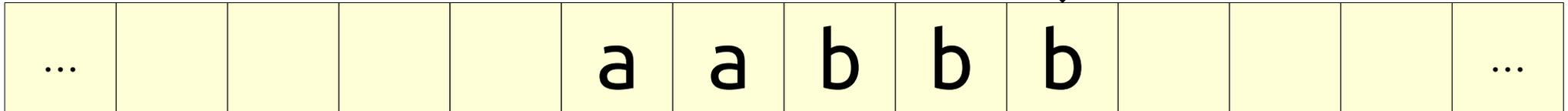
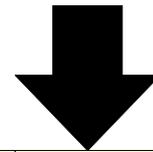
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ZipRight:

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If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



Start:

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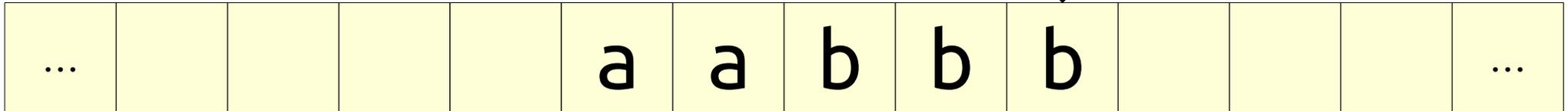
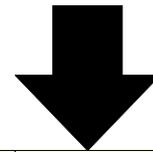
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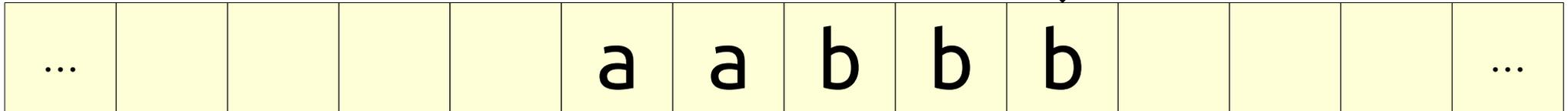
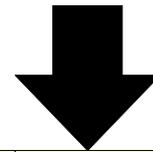
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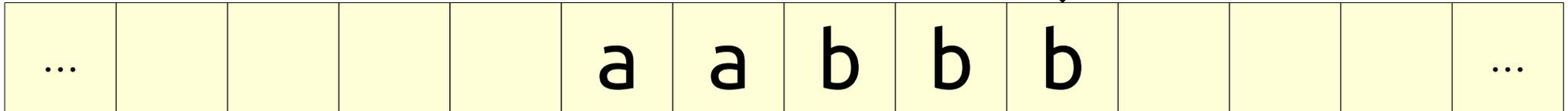
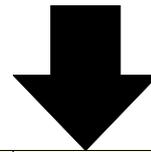
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ZipRight:

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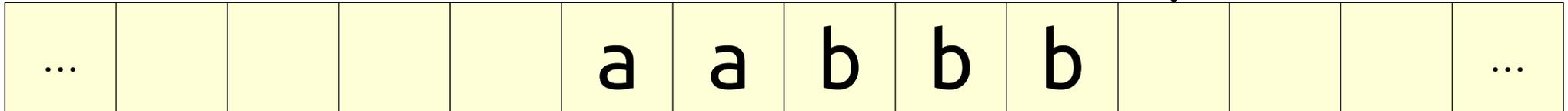
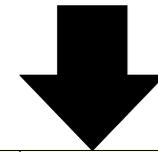
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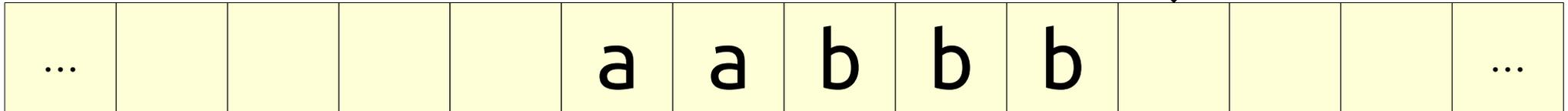
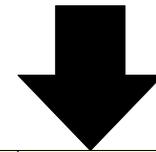
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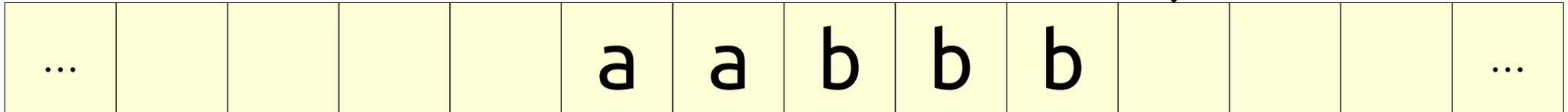
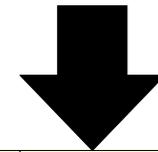
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If Not Blank Goto ZipRight



Start:

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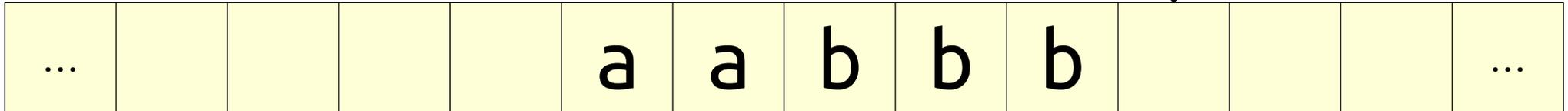
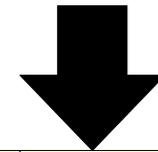
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If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left



Start:

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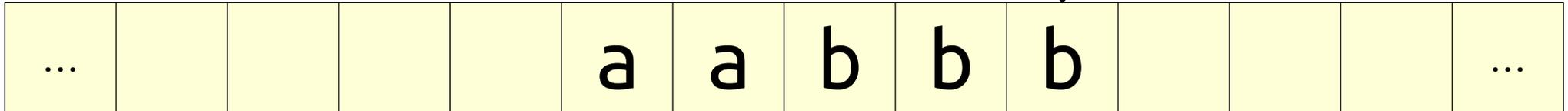
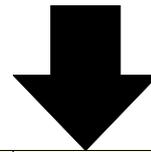
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If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left



Start:

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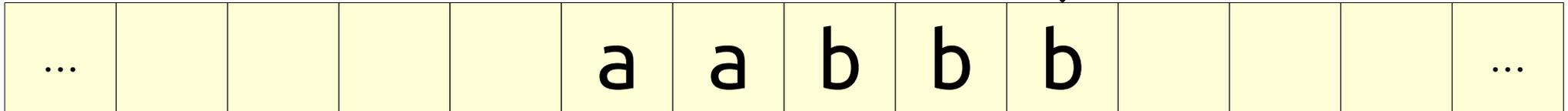
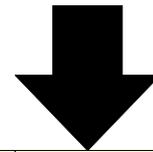
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If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left



Start:

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If 'b' Return False

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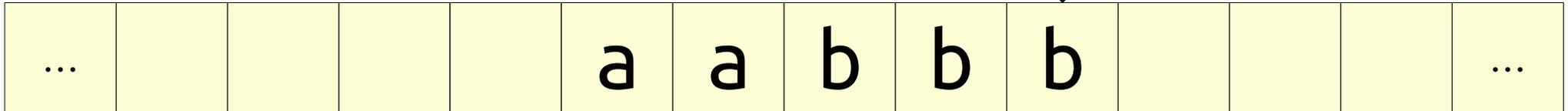
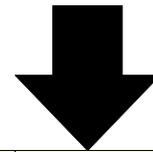
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Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False



Start:

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If 'b' Return False

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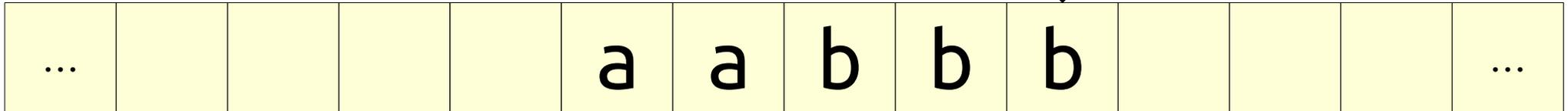
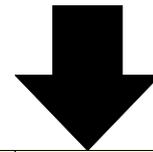
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If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False



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ZipRight:

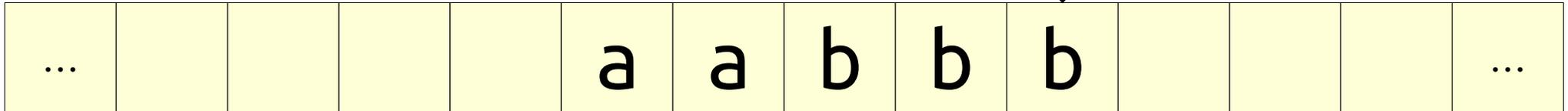
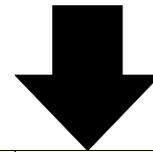
Move Right

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Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank



Start:

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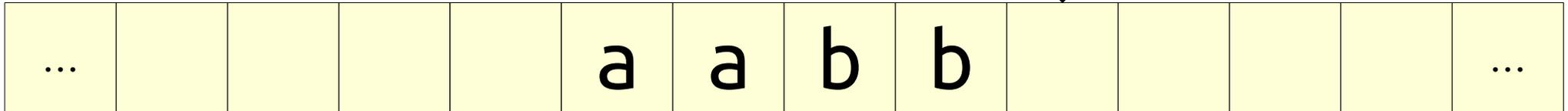
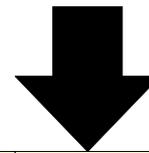
Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank



Start:

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Write Blank

ZipRight:

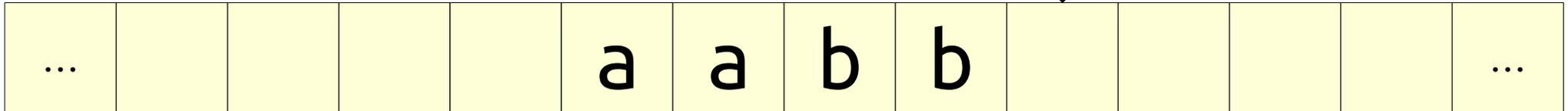
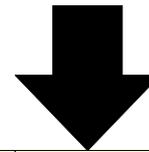
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If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank



Start:

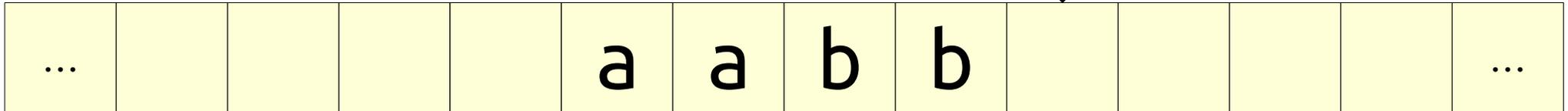
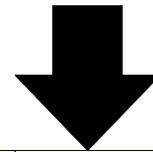
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

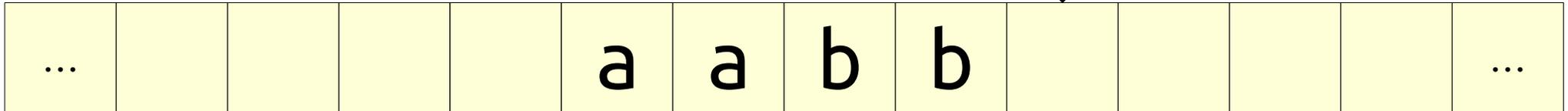
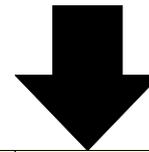
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

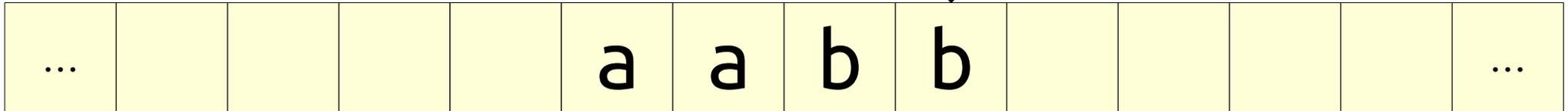
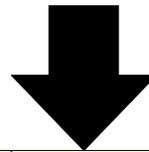
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

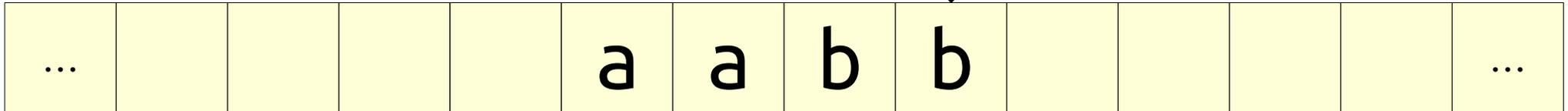
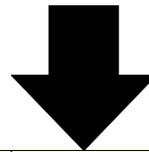
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

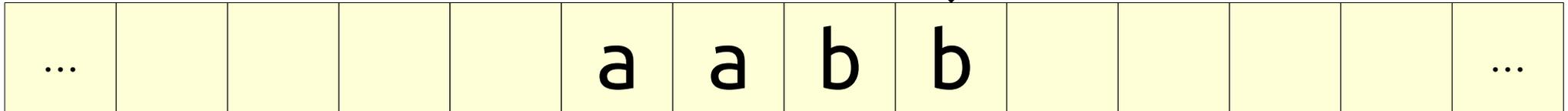
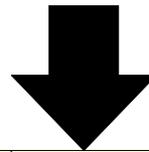
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ZipRight:

```
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Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

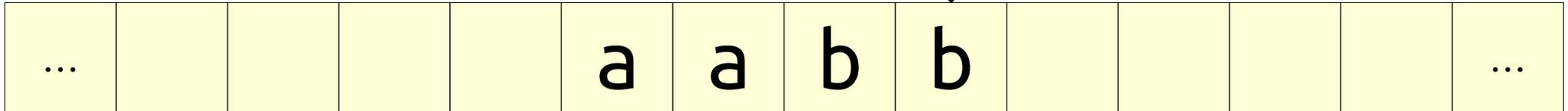
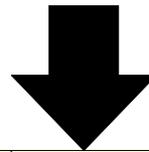
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

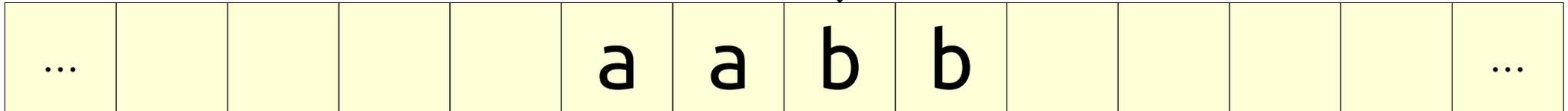
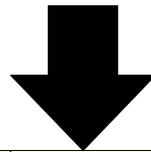
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

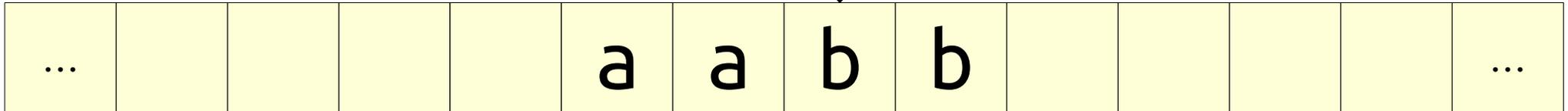
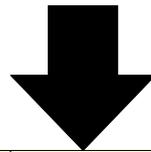
If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft



Start:

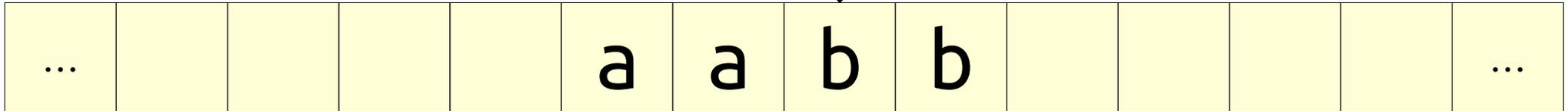
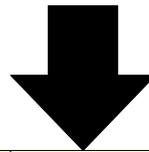
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

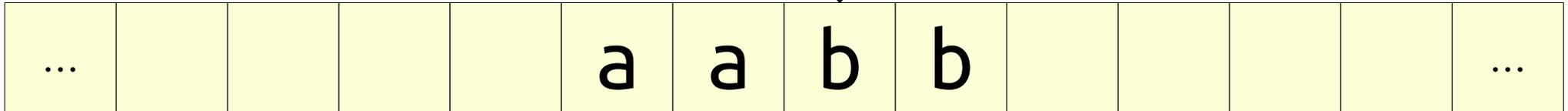
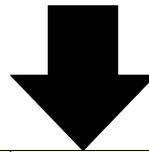
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

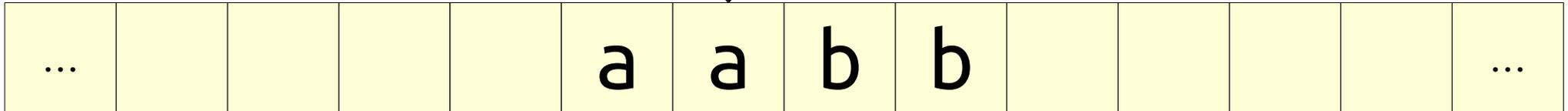
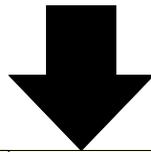
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

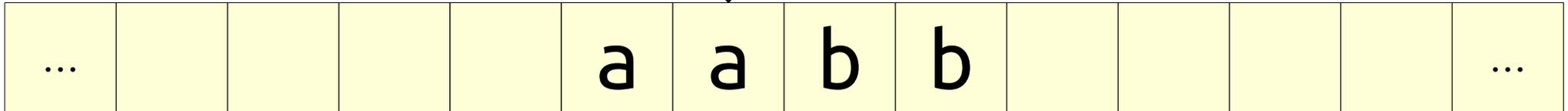
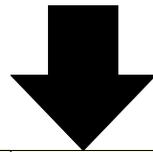
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

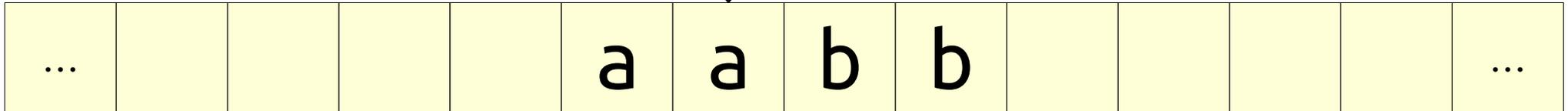
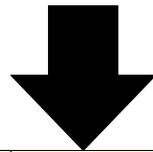
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

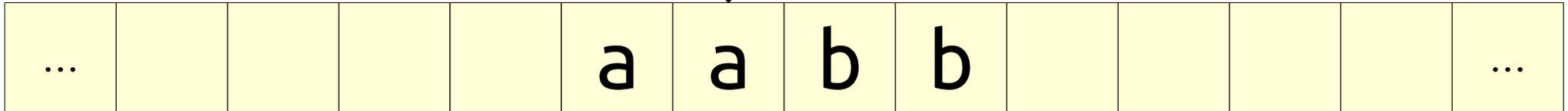
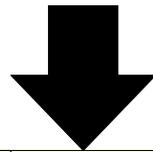
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

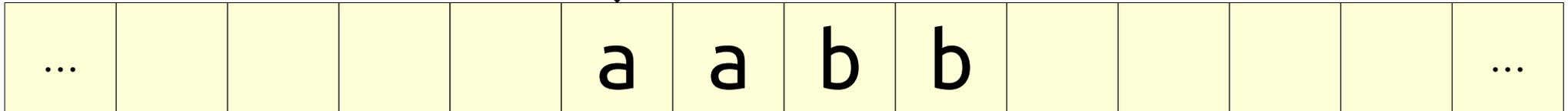
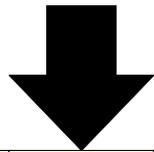
If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

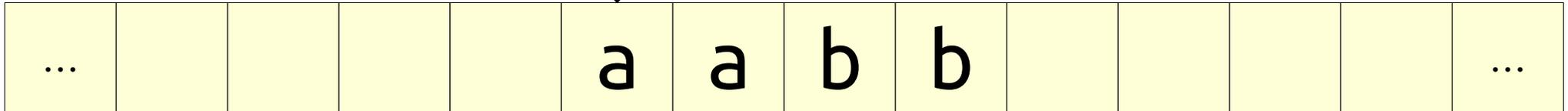
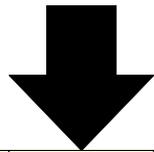
If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft



Start:

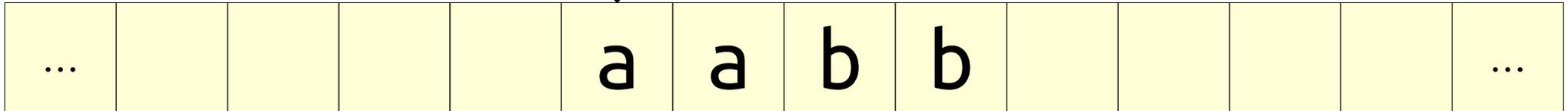
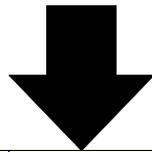
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

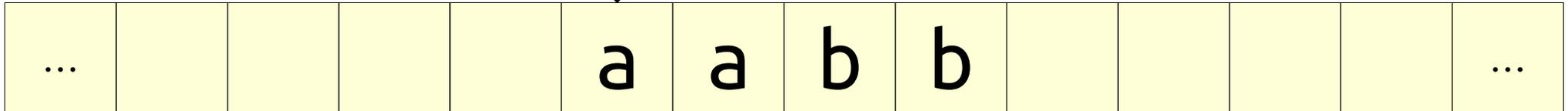
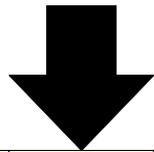
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

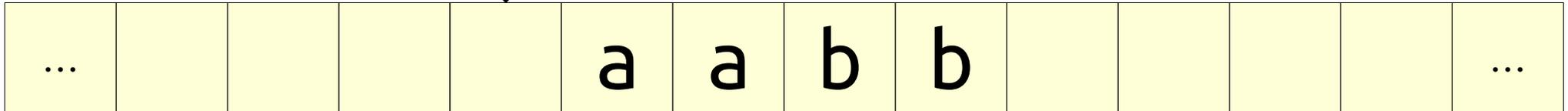
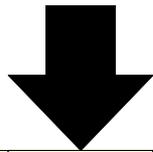
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

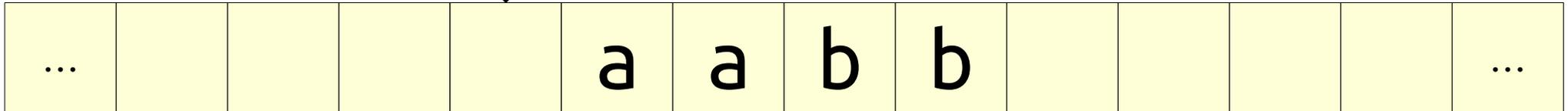
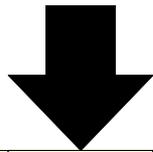
If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft



Start:

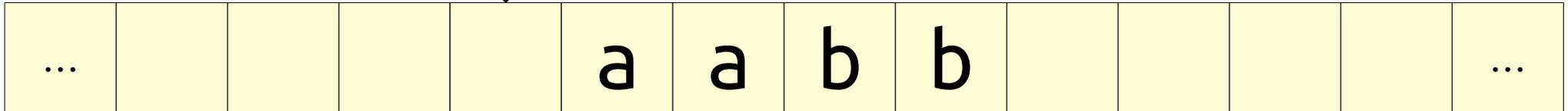
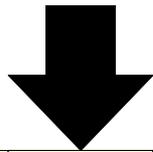
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft
```



Start:

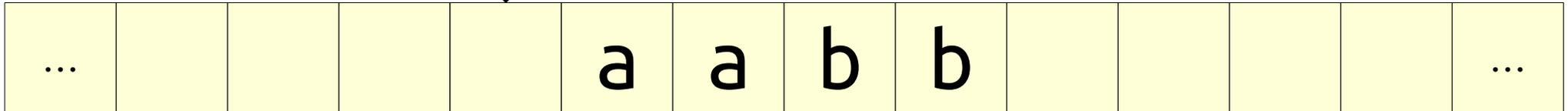
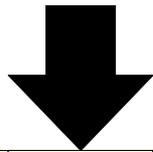
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right
```



Start:

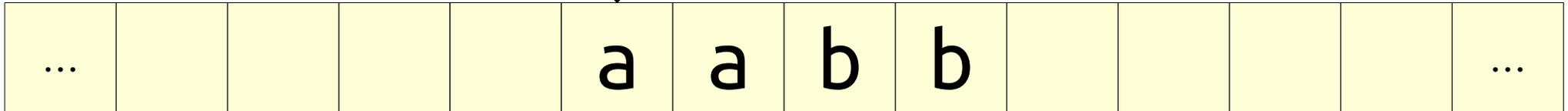
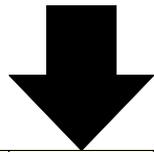
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right
```



Start:

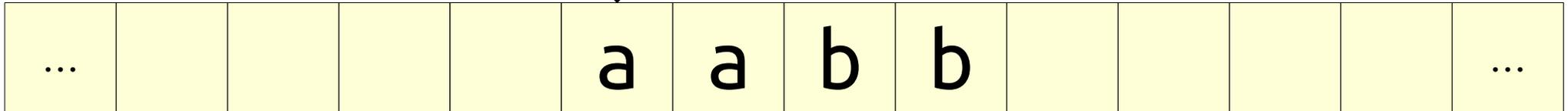
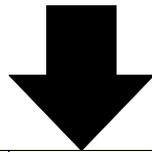
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right
```



Start:

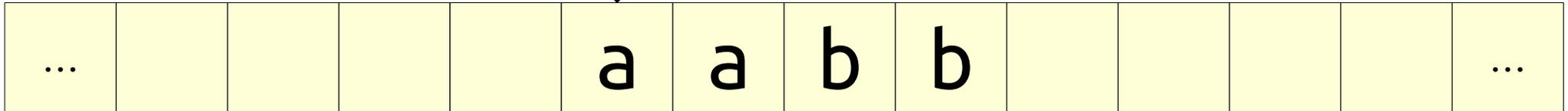
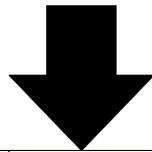
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

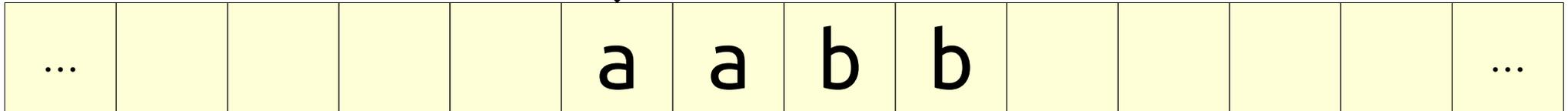
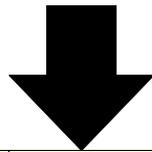
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

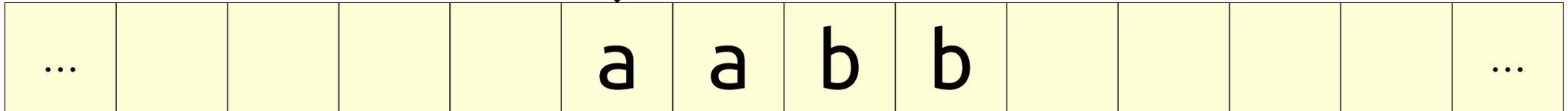
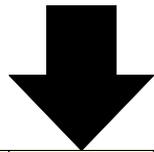
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

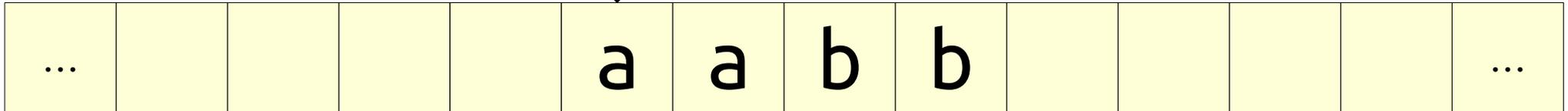
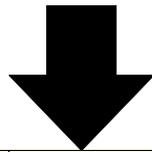
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

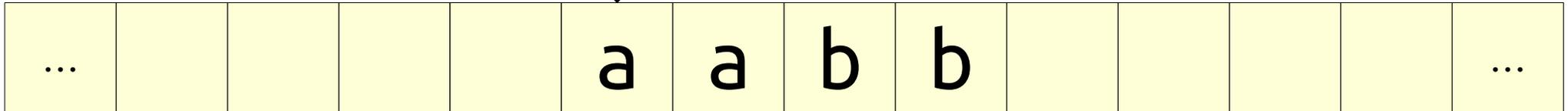
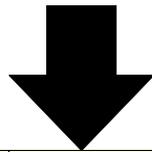
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

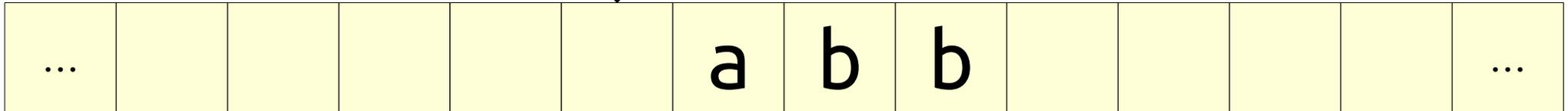
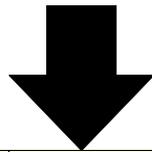
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



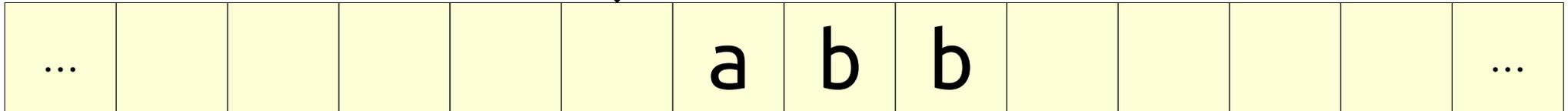
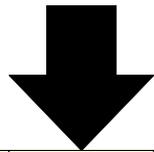
```
Start:  
  If Blank Return True  
  If 'b' Return False  
  Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

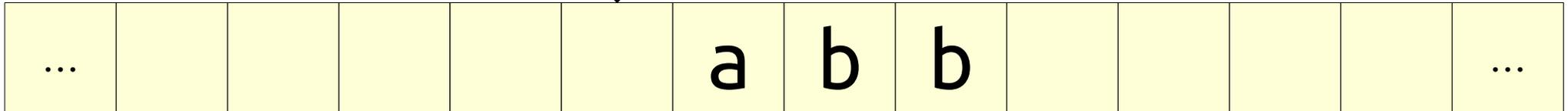
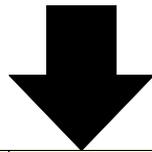
ZipRight:

Move Right

```
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

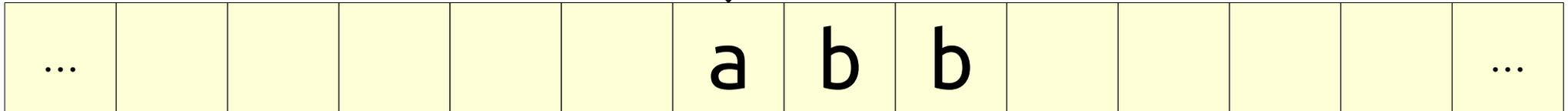
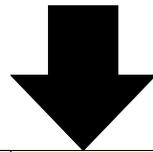
ZipRight:

Move Right

```
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

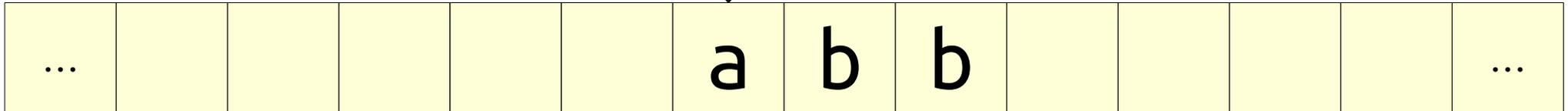
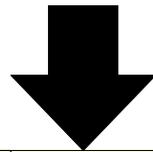
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```

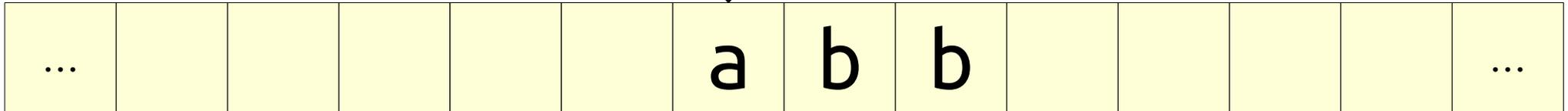
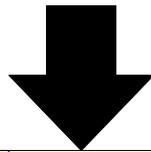


```
Start:  
  If Blank Return True  
  If 'b' Return False  
  Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

```
ZipLeft:  
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

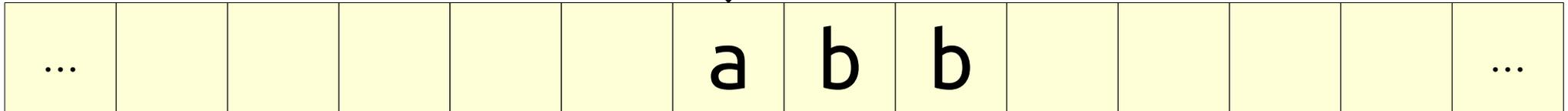
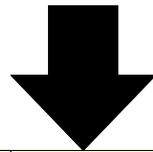
ZipRight:

Move Right

```
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

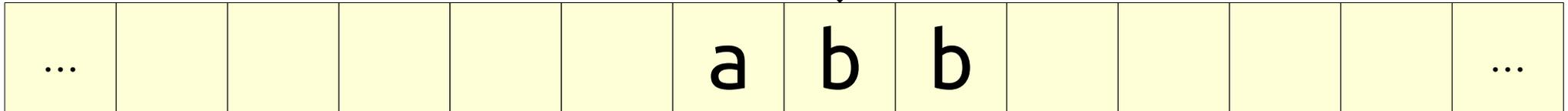
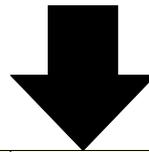
ZipRight:

Move Right

```
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

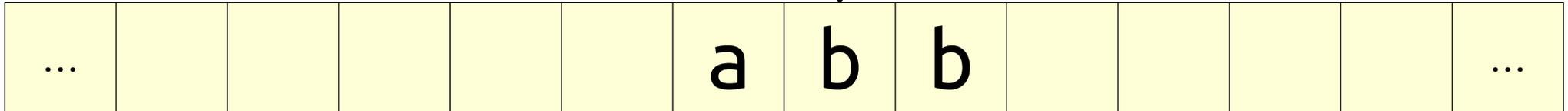
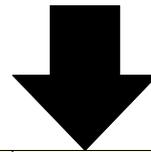
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



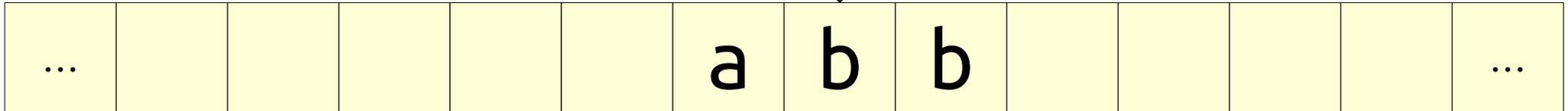
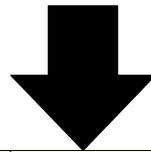
```
Start:  
  If Blank Return True  
  If 'b' Return False  
  Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

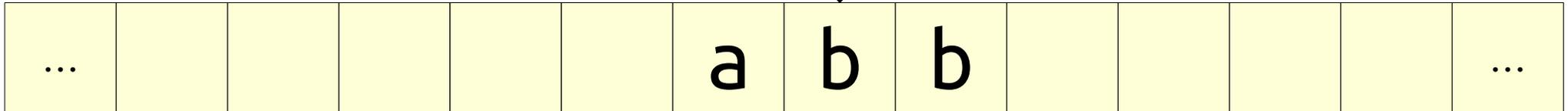
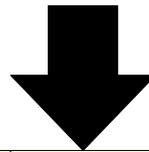
ZipRight:

Move Right

```
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

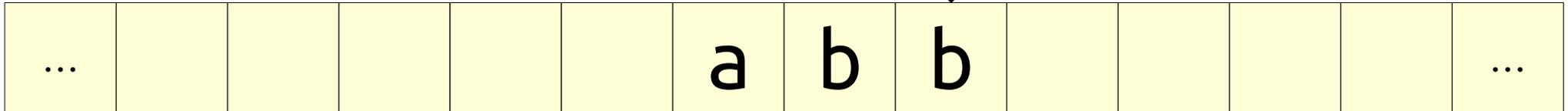
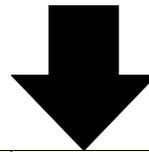
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

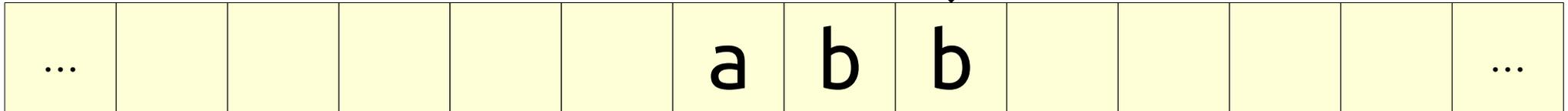
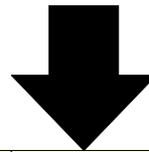
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```

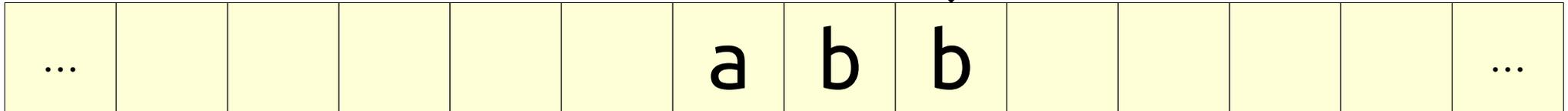
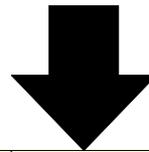


```
Start:  
  If Blank Return True  
  If 'b' Return False  
  Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

```
ZipLeft:  
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

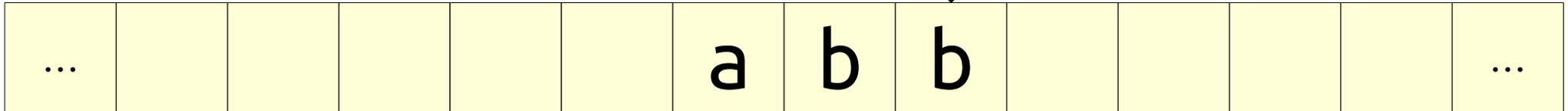
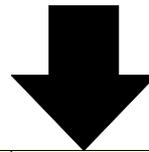
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

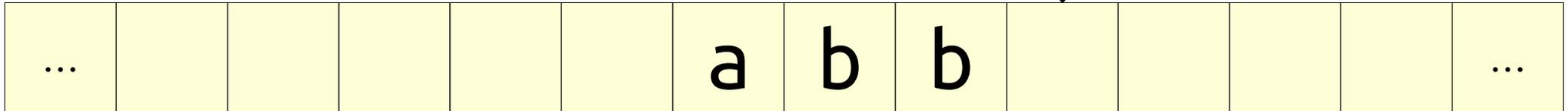
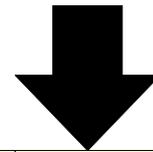
ZipRight:

Move Right

```
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

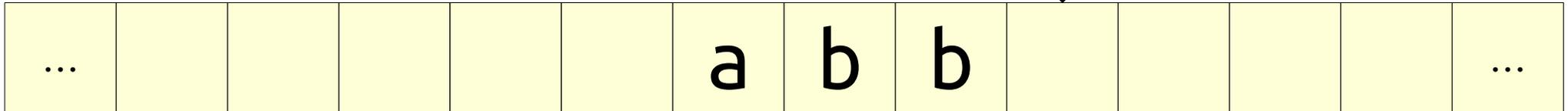
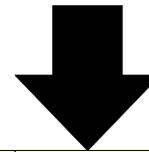
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

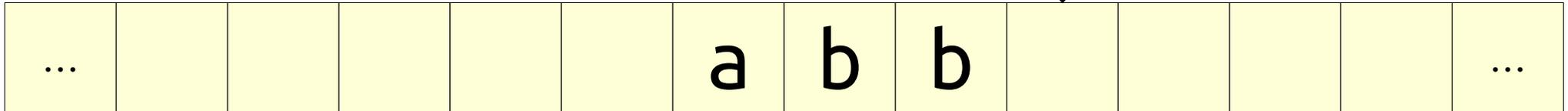
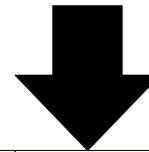
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

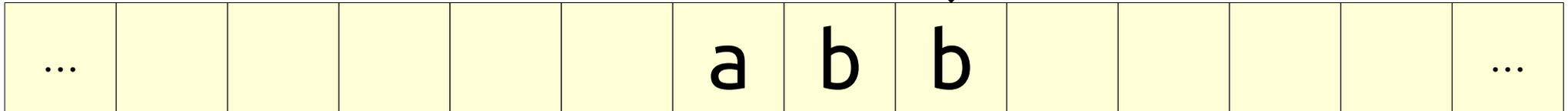
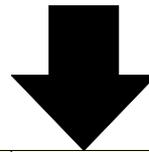
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

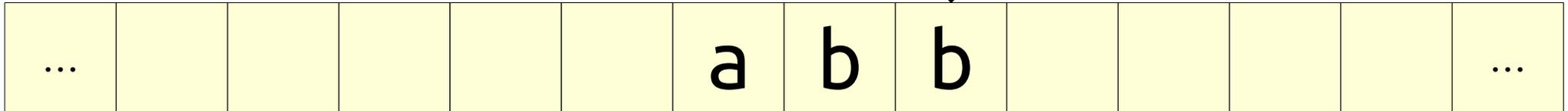
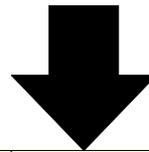
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

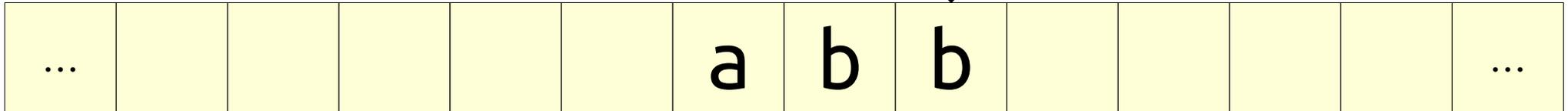
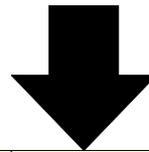
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

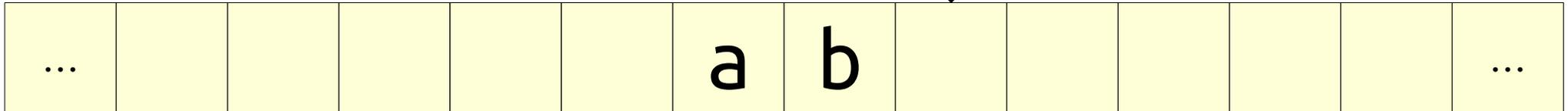
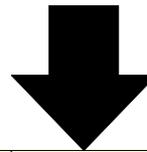
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

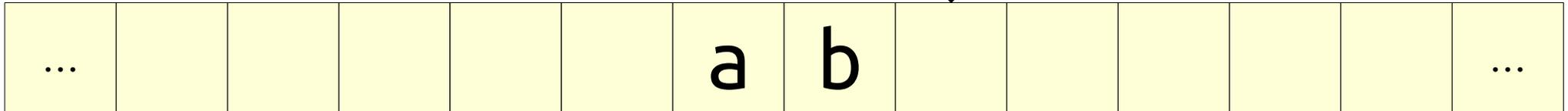
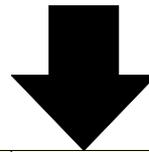
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

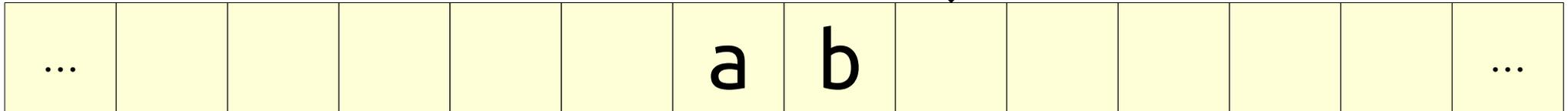
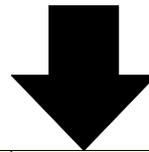
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

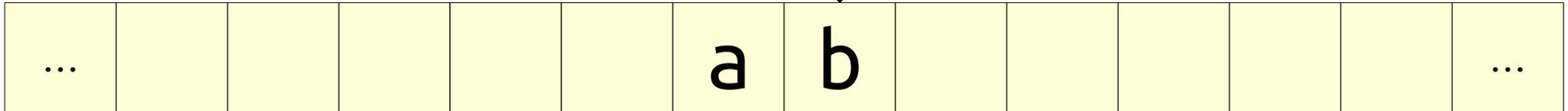
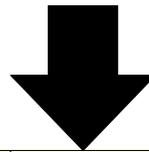
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

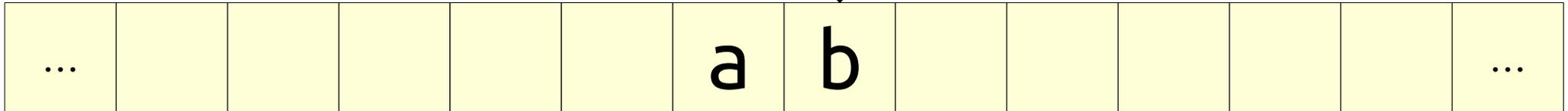
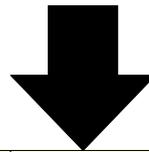
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

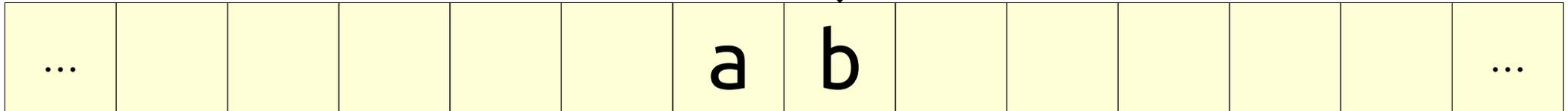
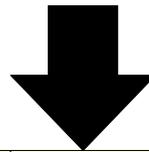
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

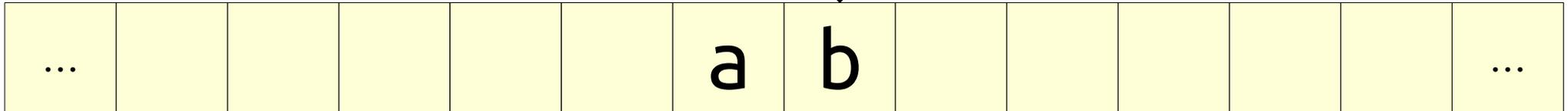
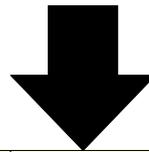
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

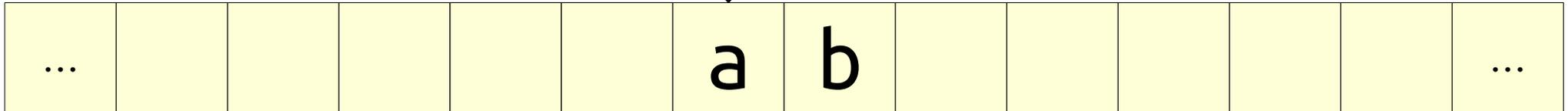
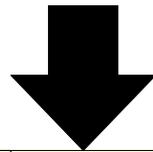
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

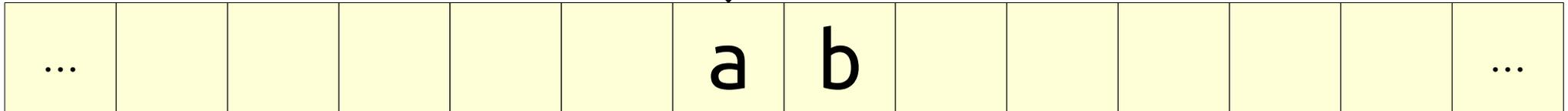
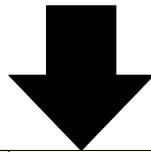
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

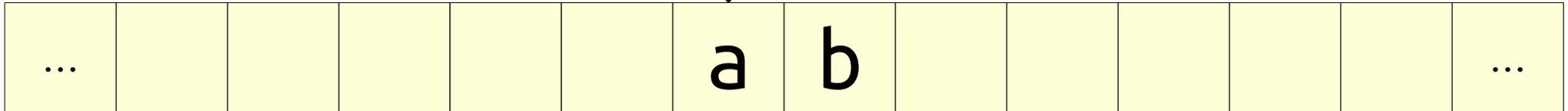
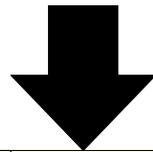
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

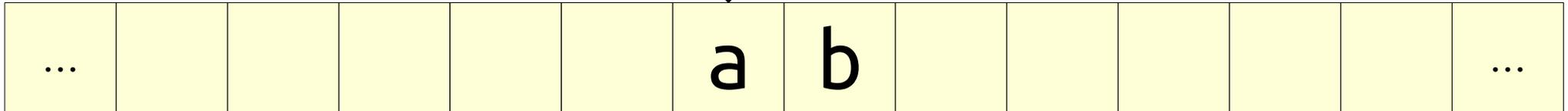
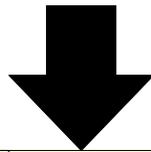
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

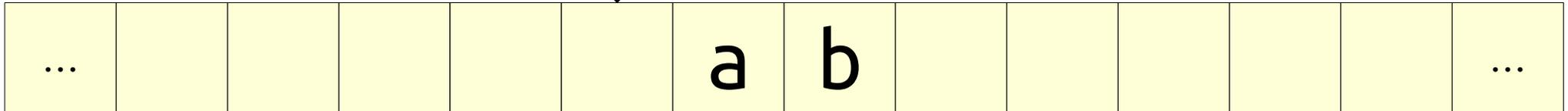
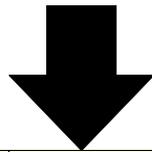
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

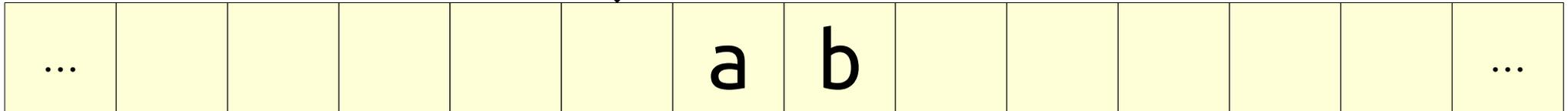
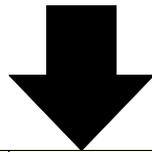
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

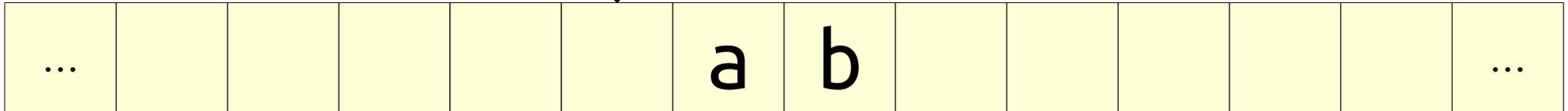
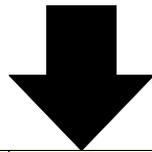
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

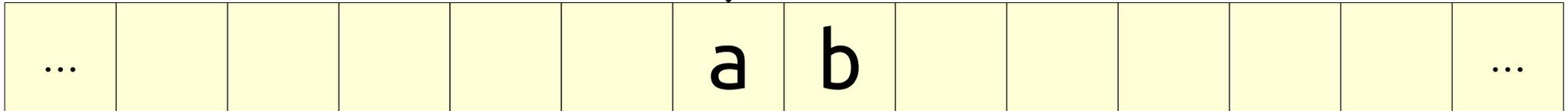
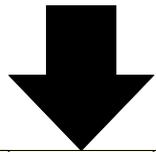
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

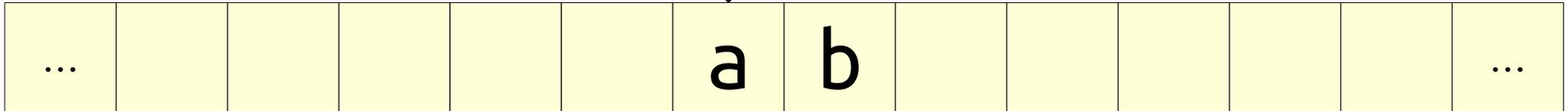
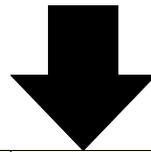
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

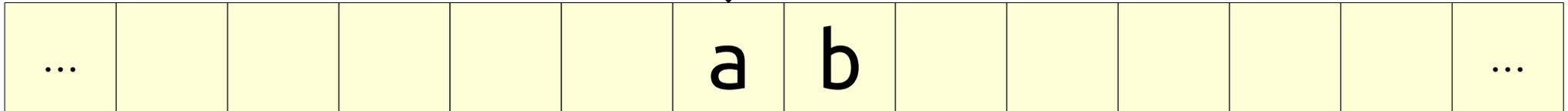
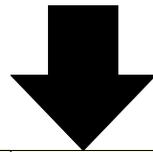
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

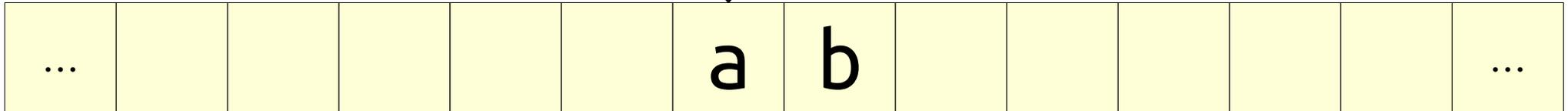
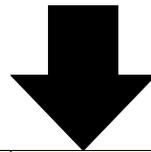
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

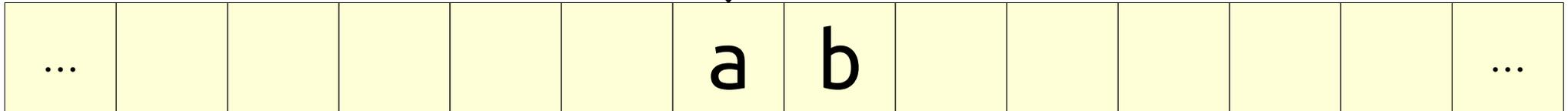
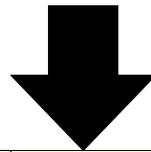
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

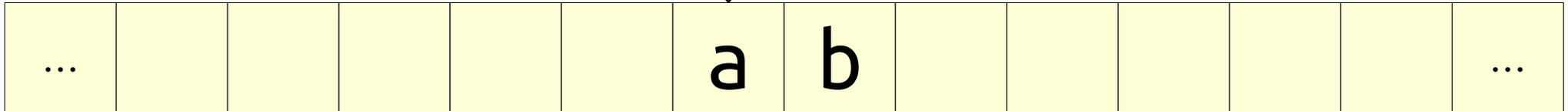
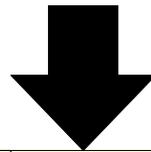
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

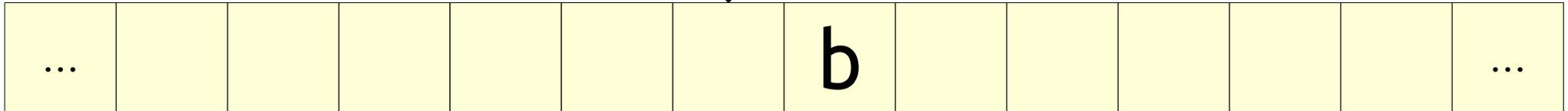
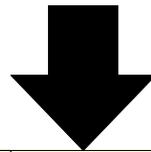
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



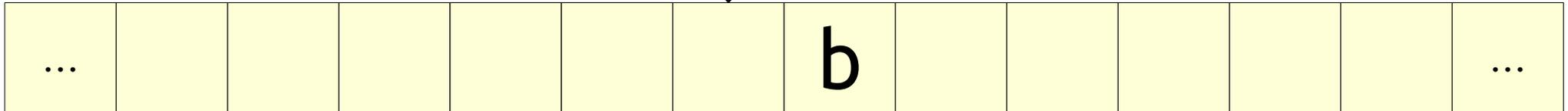
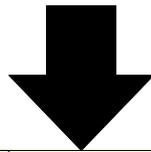
```
Start:  
  If Blank Return True  
  If 'b' Return False  
  Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

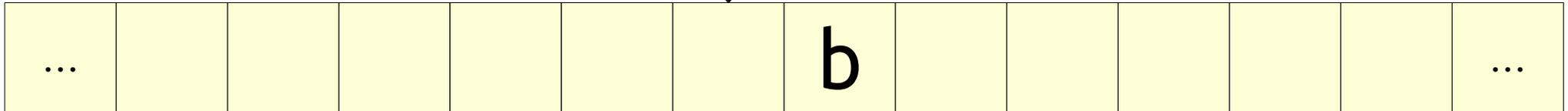
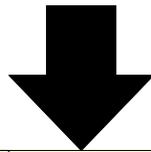
ZipRight:

Move Right

```
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

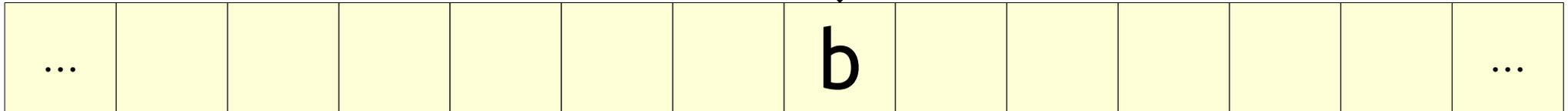
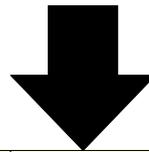
ZipRight:

Move Right

```
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

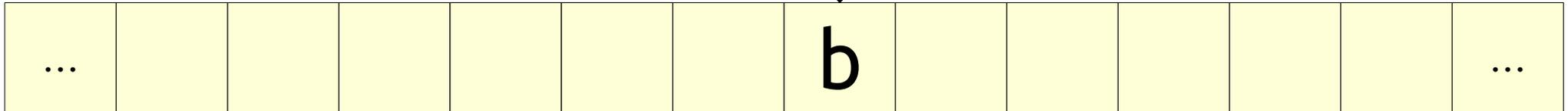
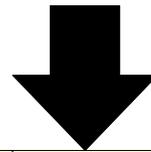
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



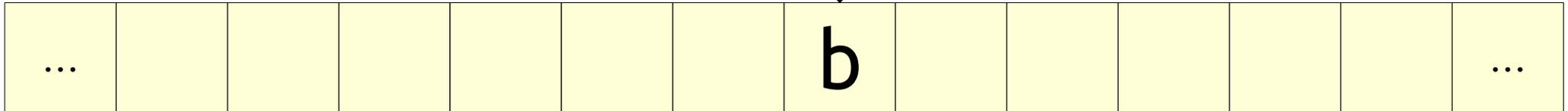
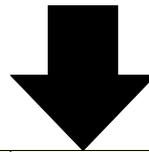
```
Start:  
  If Blank Return True  
  If 'b' Return False  
  Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

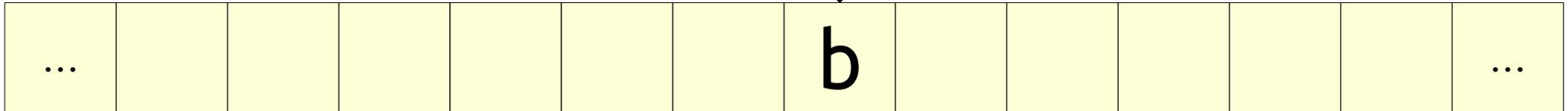
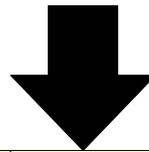
ZipRight:

Move Right

```
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

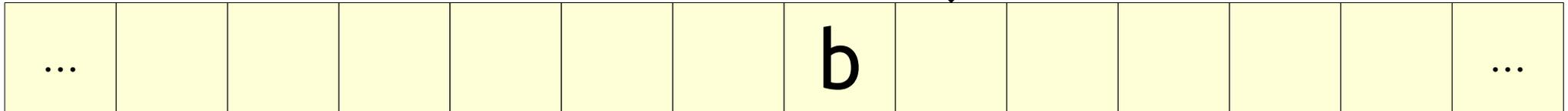
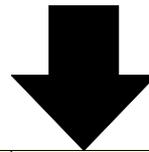
ZipRight:

Move Right

```
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

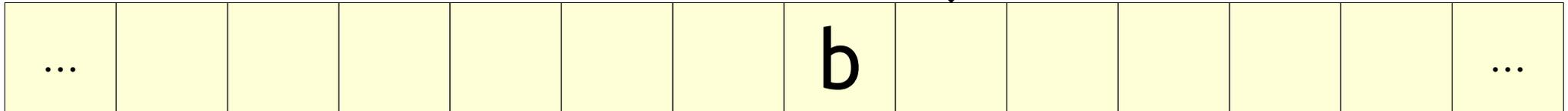
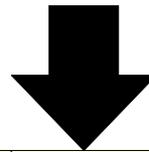
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

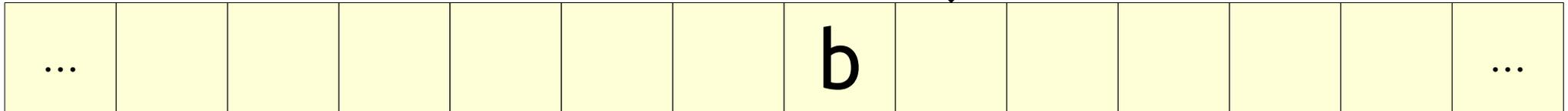
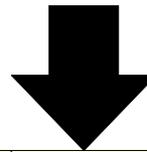
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

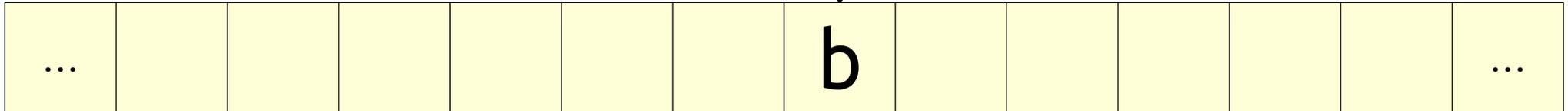
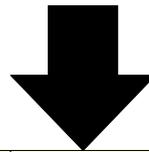
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

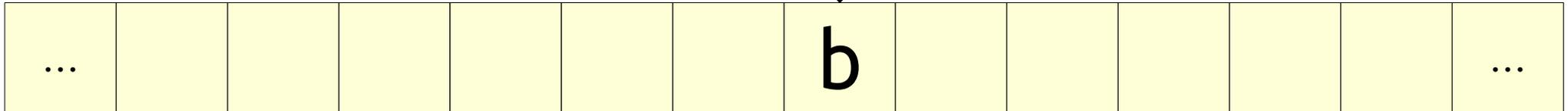
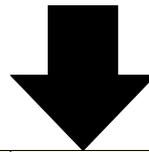
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

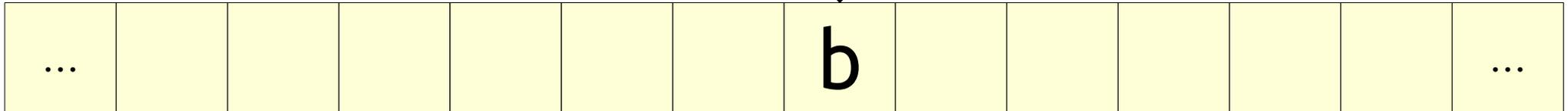
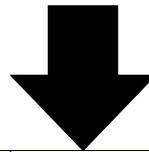
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

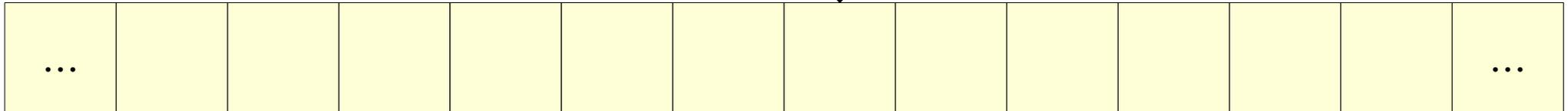
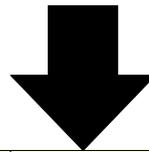
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

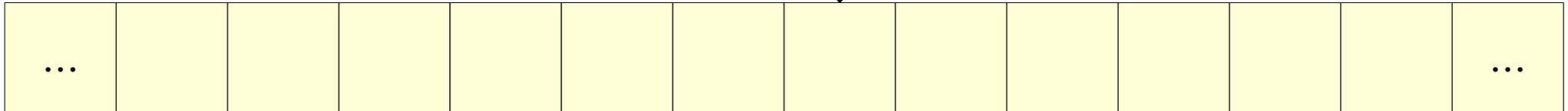
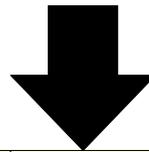
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

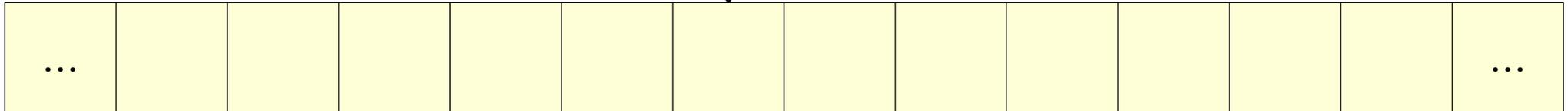
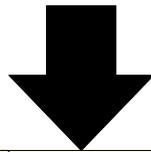
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

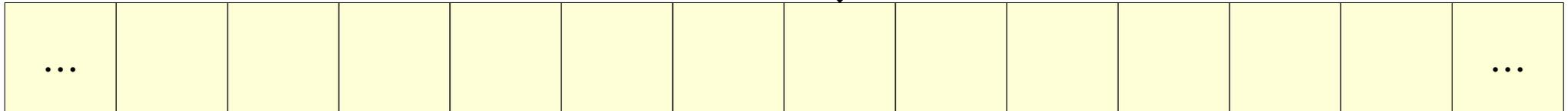
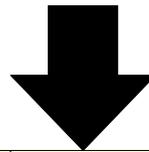
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

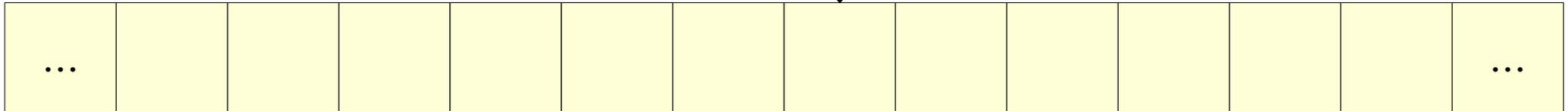
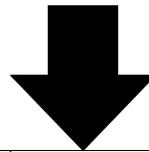
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

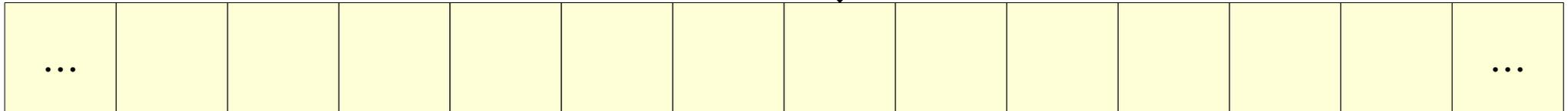
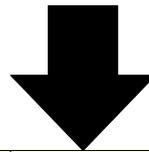
```
If Blank Return True  
If 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipRight:

```
Move Right  
If Not Blank Goto ZipRight  
Move Left  
If Not 'b' Return False  
Write Blank
```

ZipLeft:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

If Blank Return True

If 'b' Return False

Write Blank

ZipRight:

Move Right

If Not Blank Goto ZipRight

Move Left

If Not 'b' Return False

Write Blank

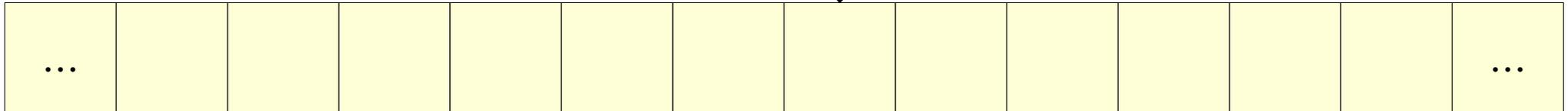
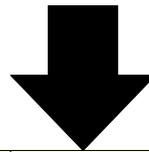
ZipLeft:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto ZipLeft

Move Right

Goto Start



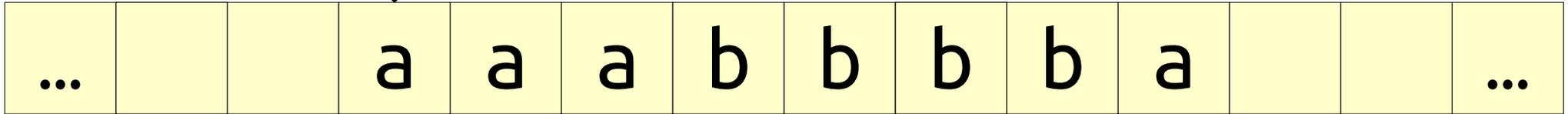
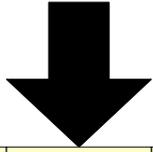
Our Next Challenge

- Let's now take aim at this more general language:

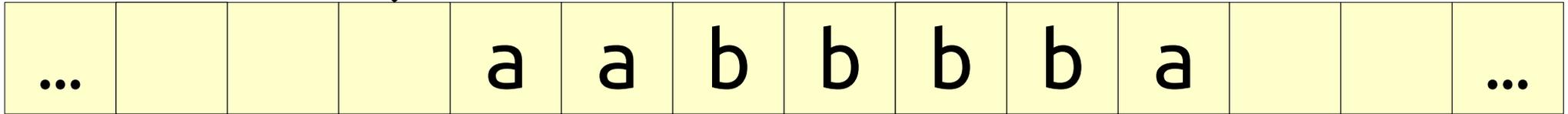
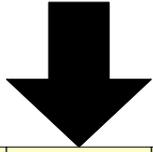
$$\{ w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid w \text{ has an equal number of } a\text{'s and } b\text{'s} \}$$

- This language is not regular (do you see why?)
- It is context-free, but it's a bit tricky to write a CFG for it. (This is a great exercise!)
- Let's see how to design a TM for it.

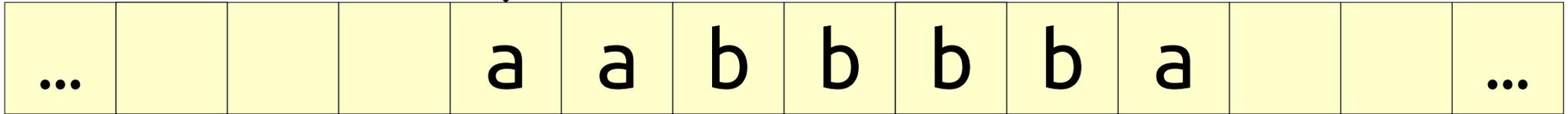
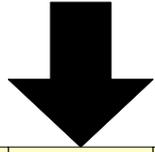
A Caveat



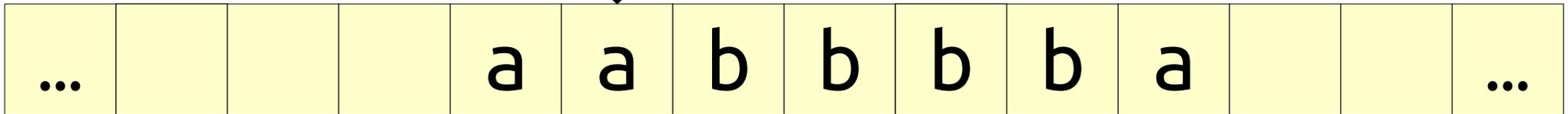
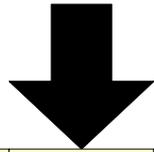
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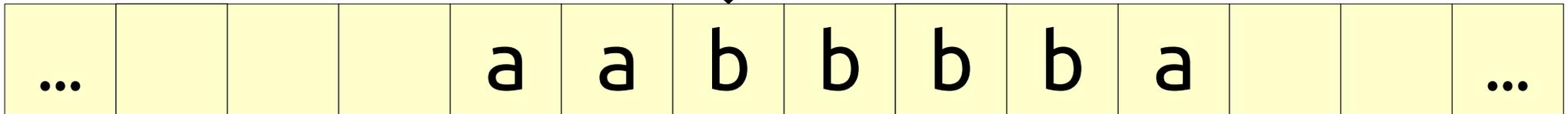
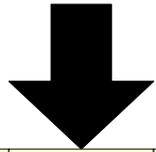
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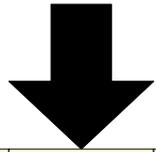
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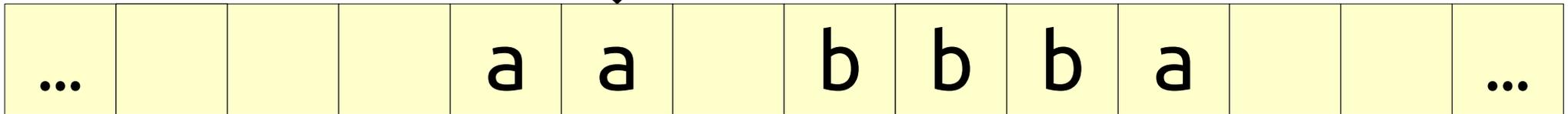
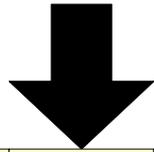
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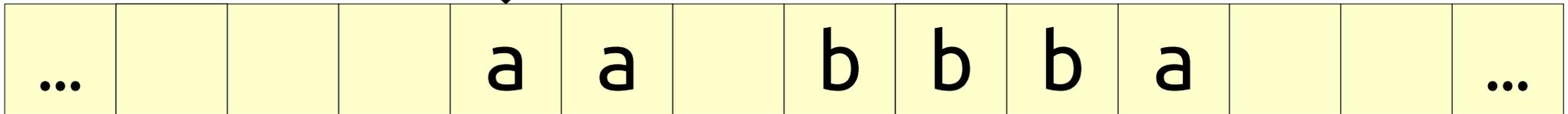
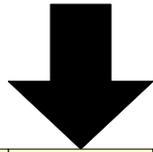
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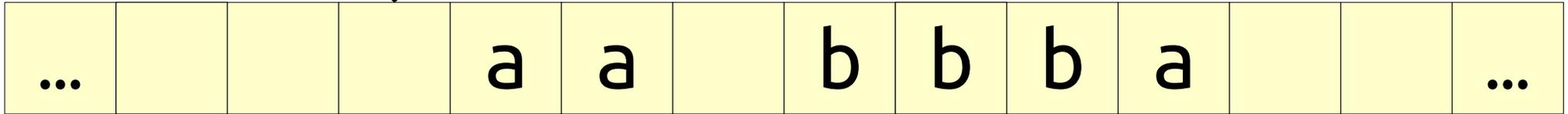
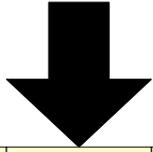
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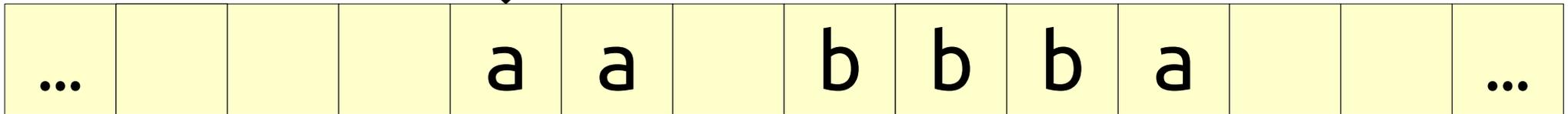
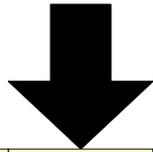
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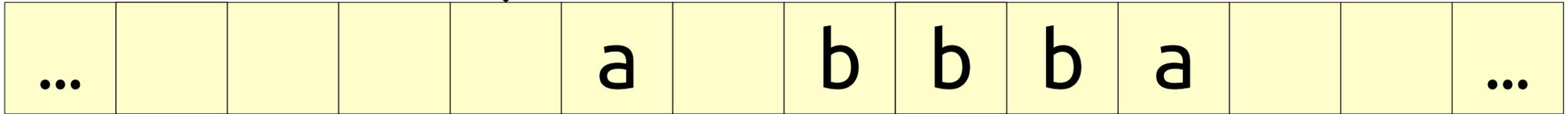
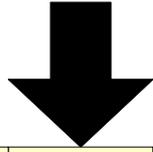
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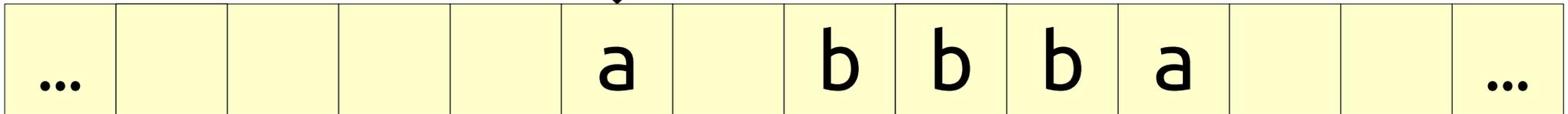
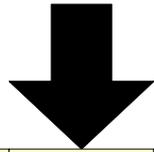
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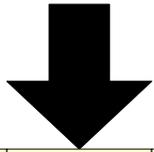
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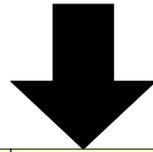
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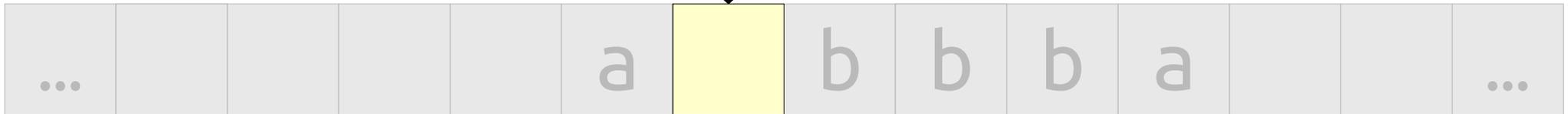


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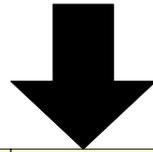
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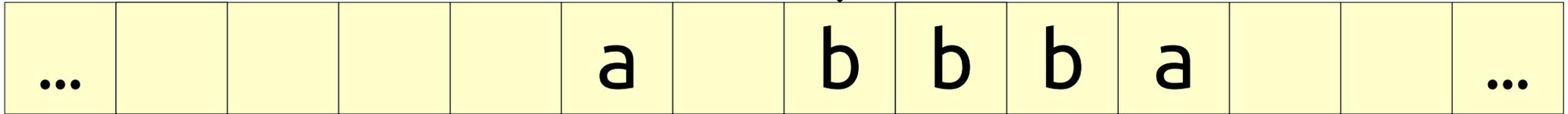
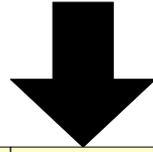
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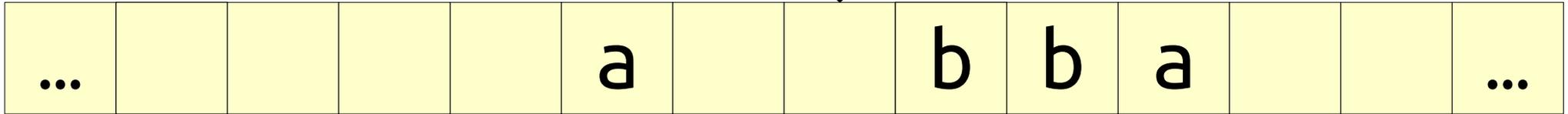
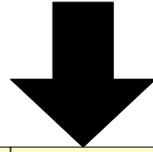


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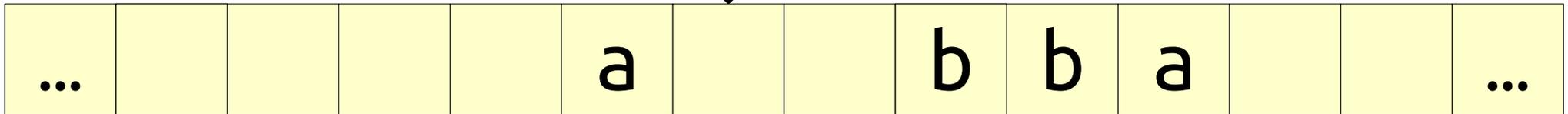
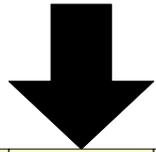
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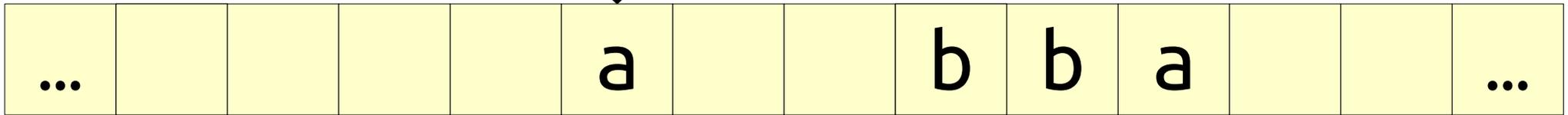
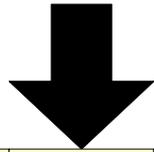
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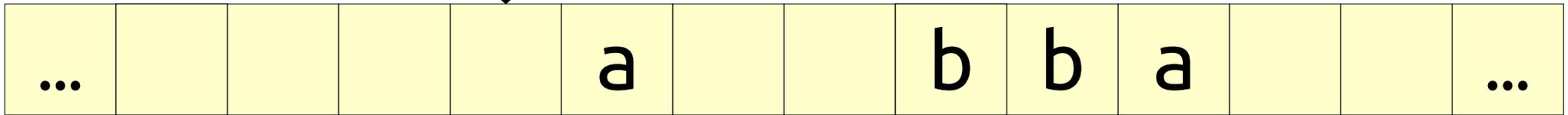
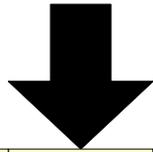
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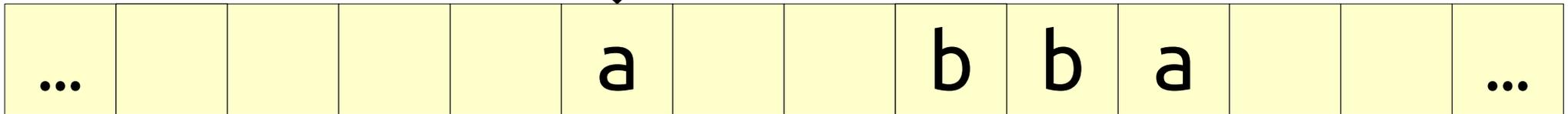
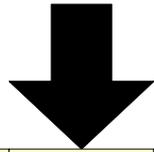
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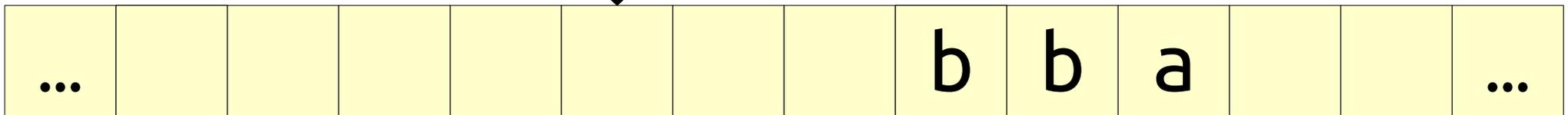
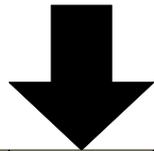
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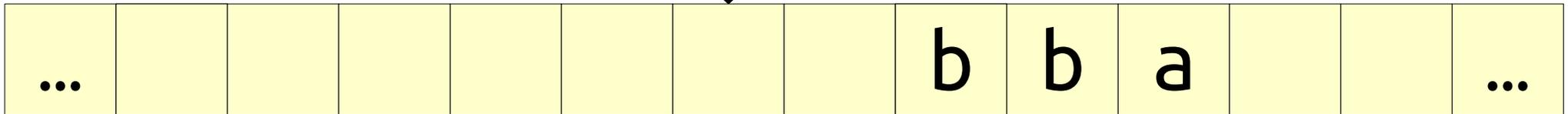
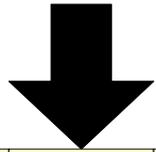
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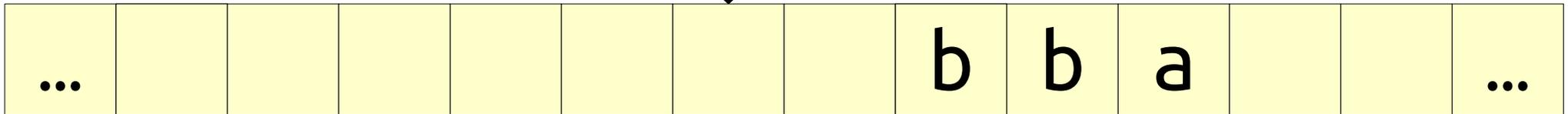
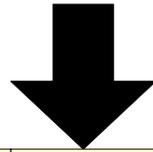
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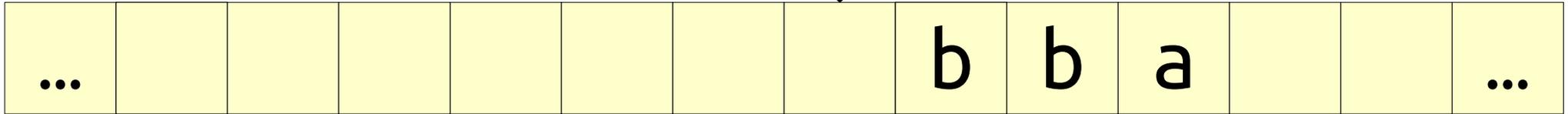
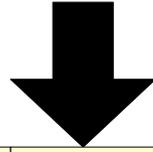


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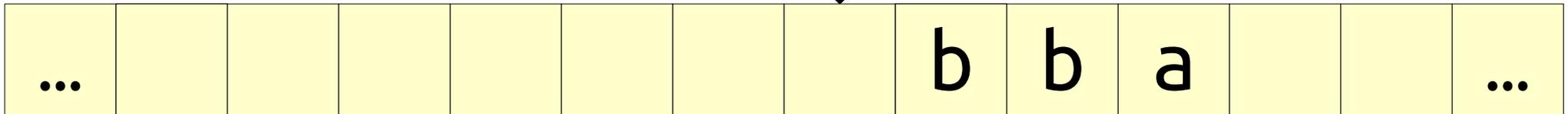
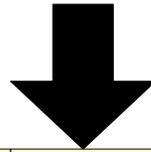


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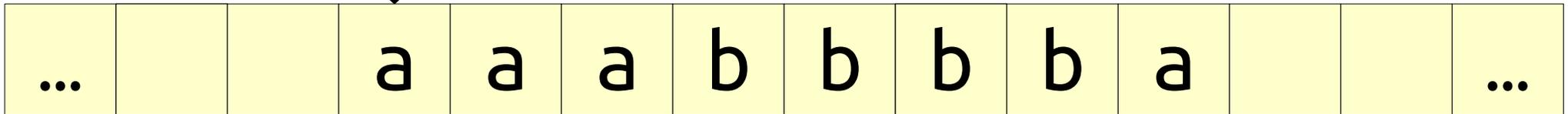
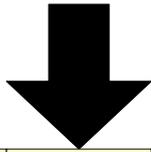


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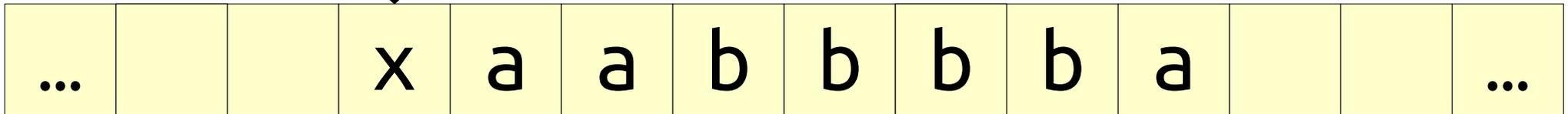
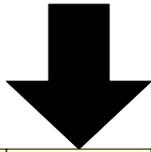


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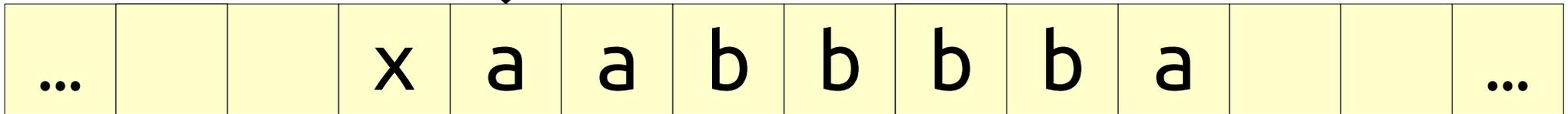
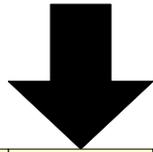
One Solution



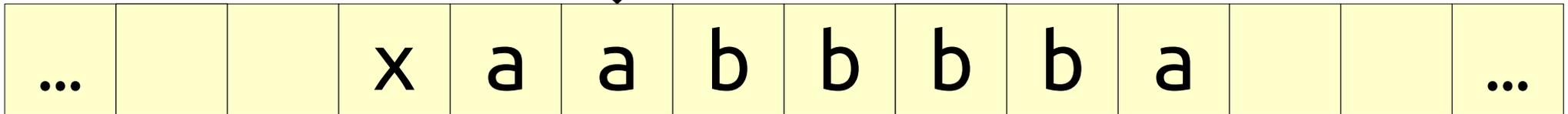
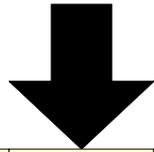
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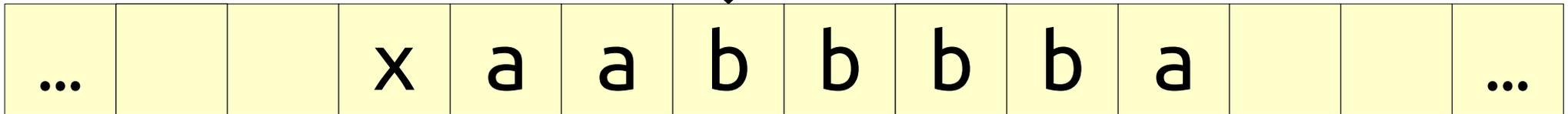
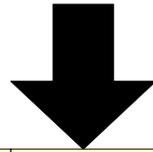
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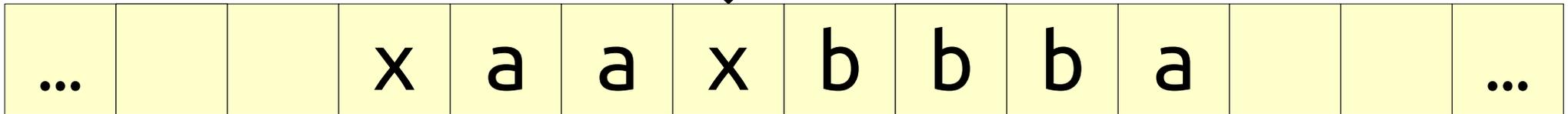
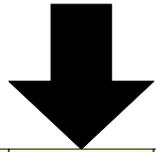
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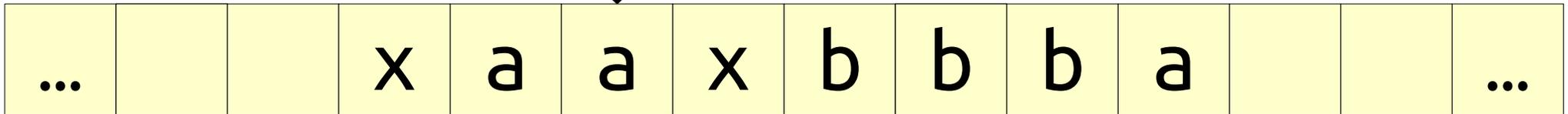
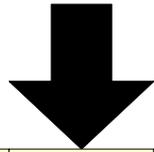
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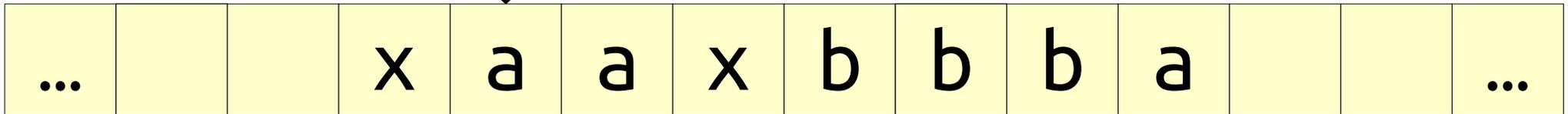
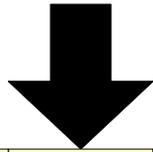
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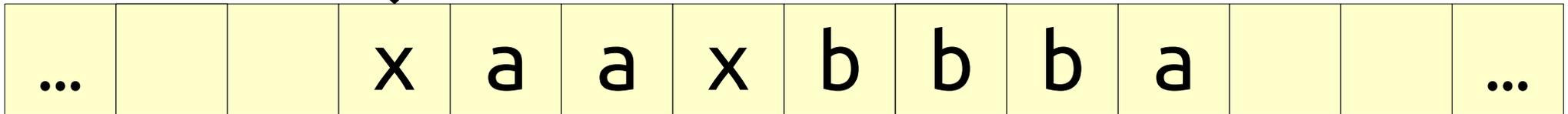
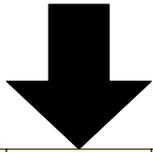
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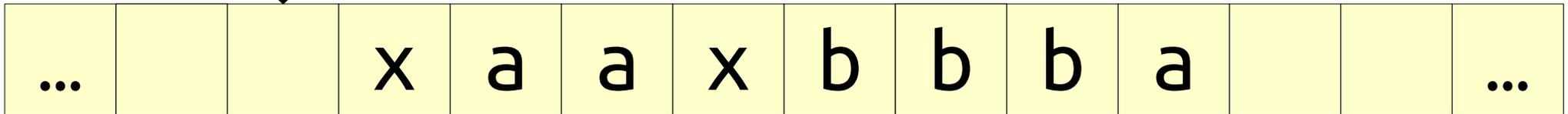
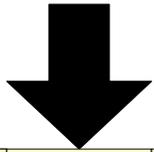
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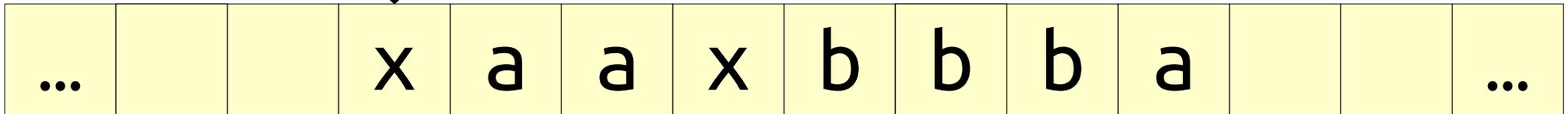
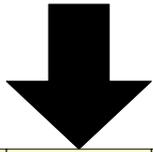
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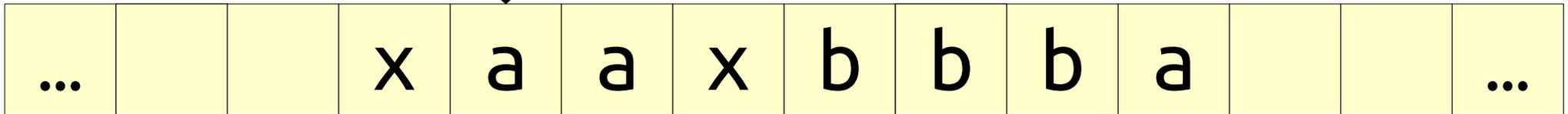
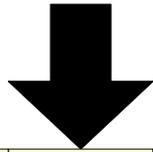
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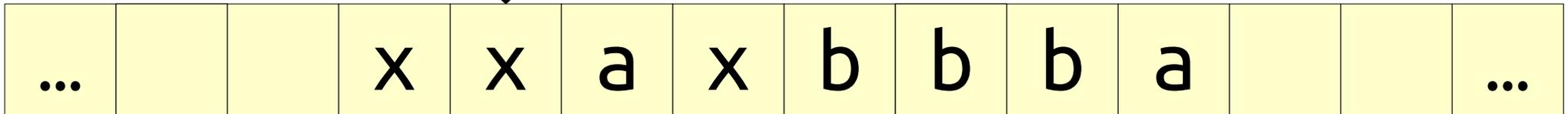
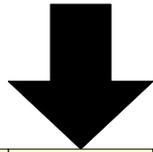
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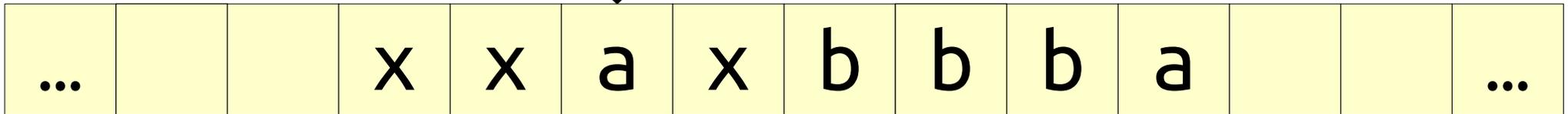
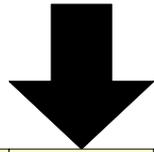
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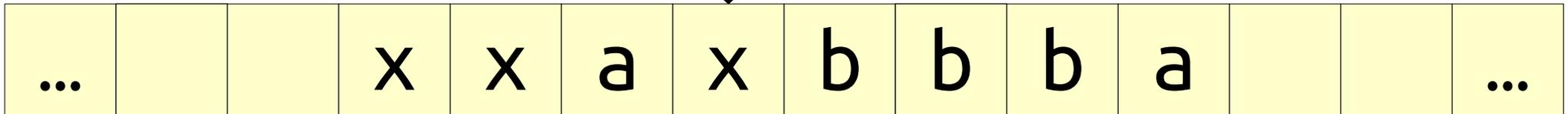
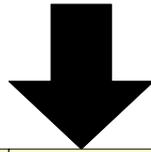
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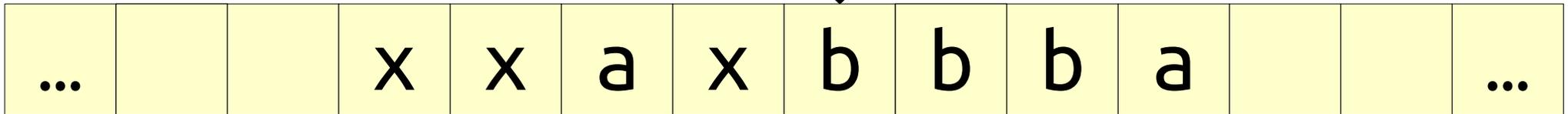
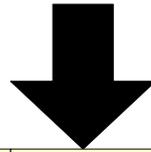
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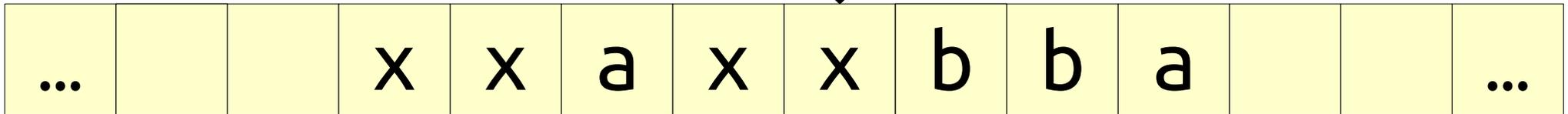
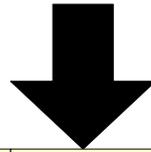
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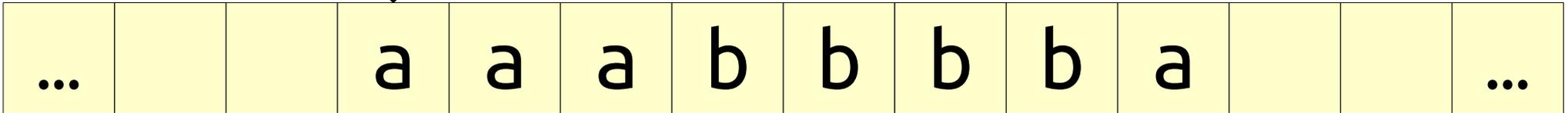
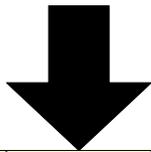
One Solution



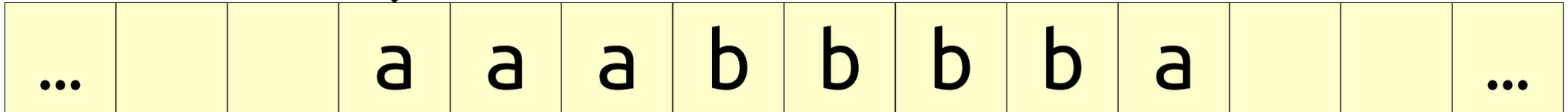
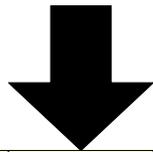
One Solution



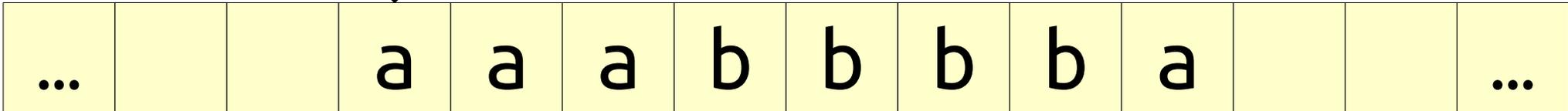
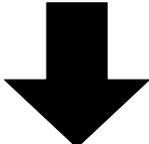
Start:



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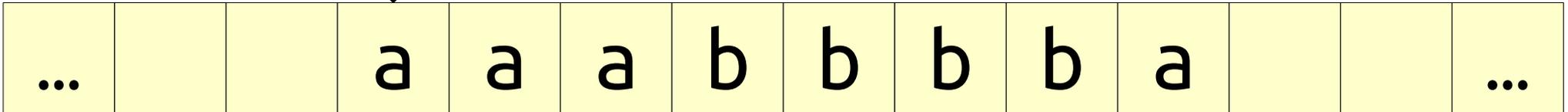
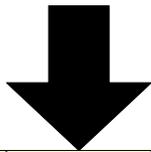


Start:



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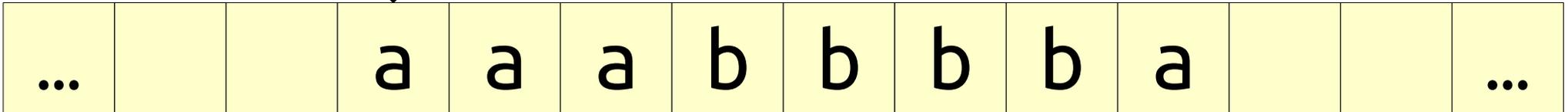
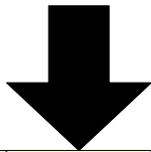
If 'a' Goto FoundA



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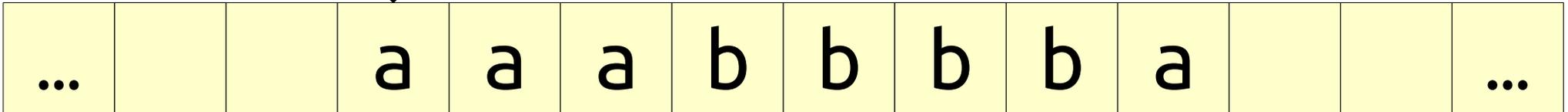
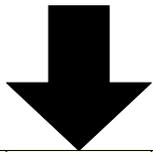
If 'a' Goto FoundA

FoundA:



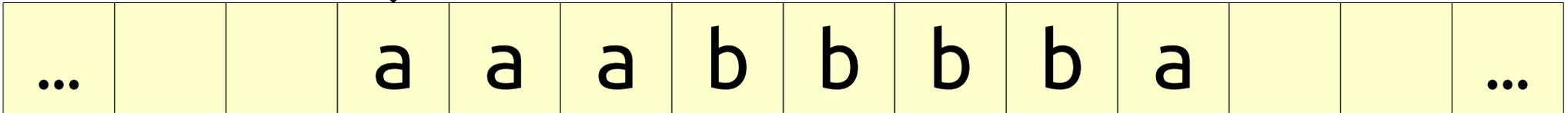
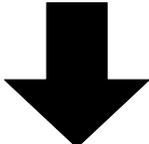
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If 'a' Goto FoundA

FoundA:



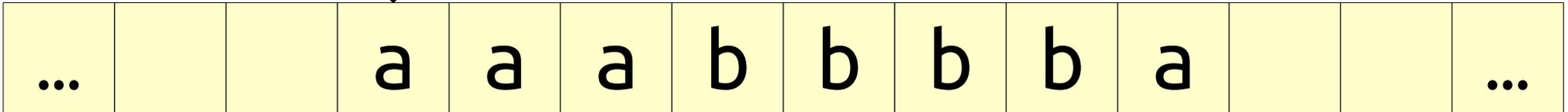
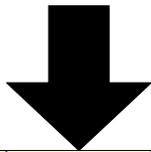
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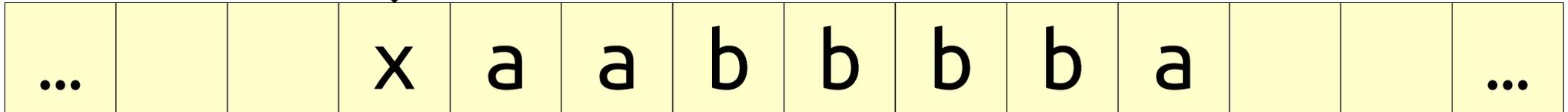
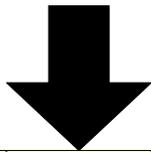
```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
```

```
FoundA:  
Write 'x'
```



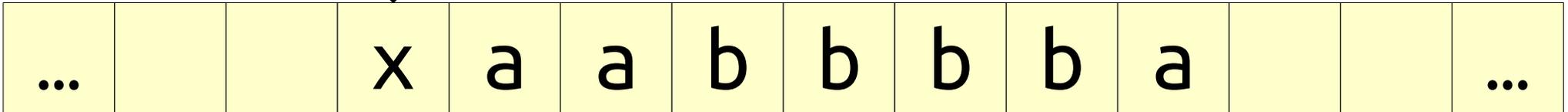
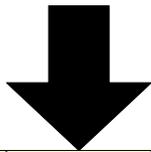
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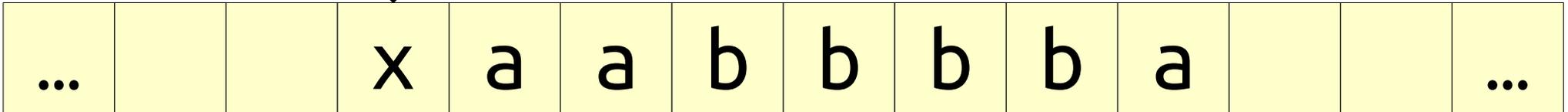
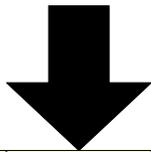
```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```



```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'  
  Move Right
```



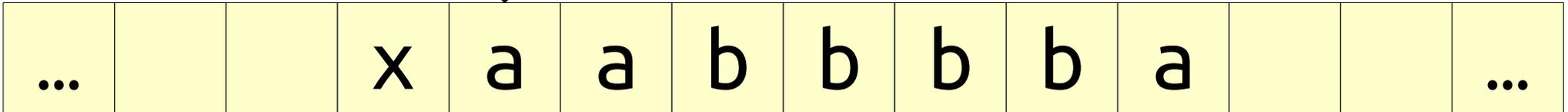
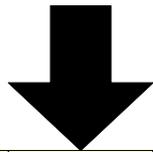
Start:

If 'a' Goto FoundA

FoundA:

Write 'x'

Move Right



Start:

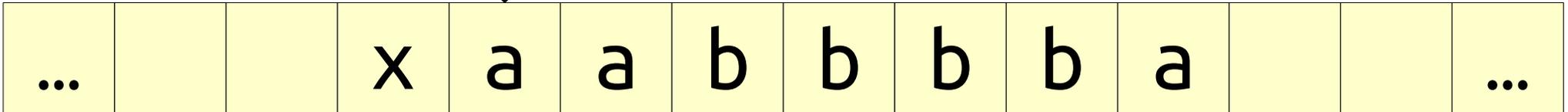
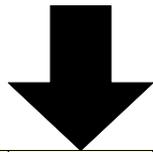
If 'a' Goto FoundA

FoundA:

Write 'x'

Move Right

If 'a' ?

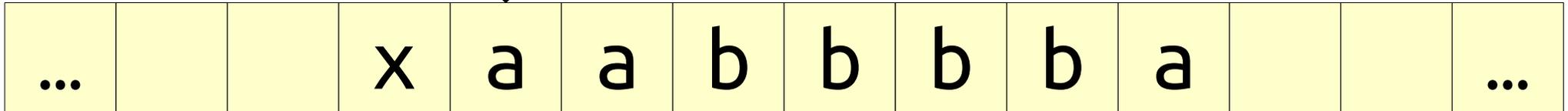
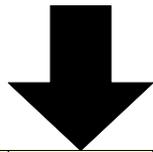


```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

```
Move Right
```

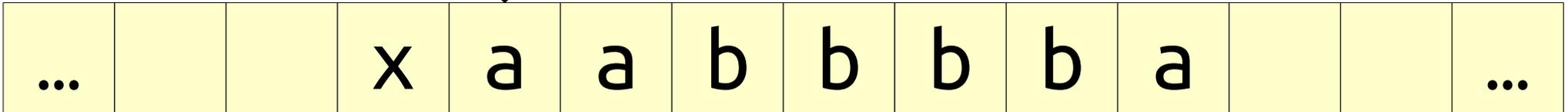
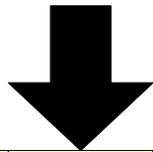
```
If 'a' ?
```



```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

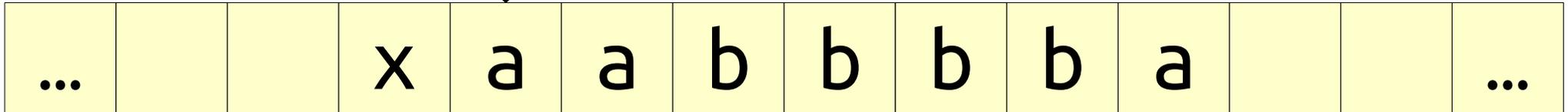
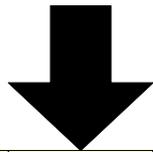
```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' ?
```



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Start:  
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FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

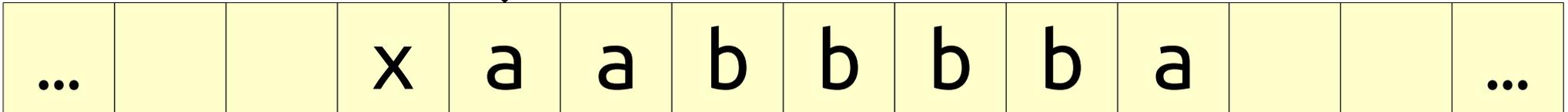
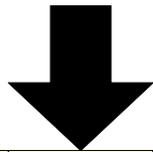
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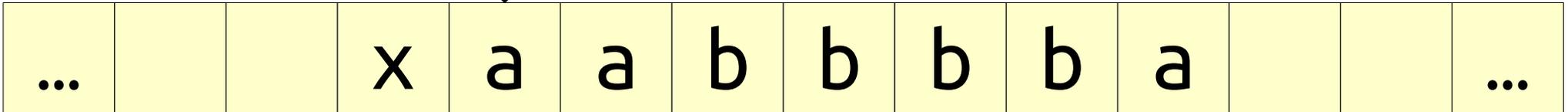
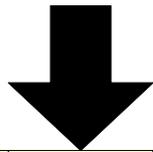
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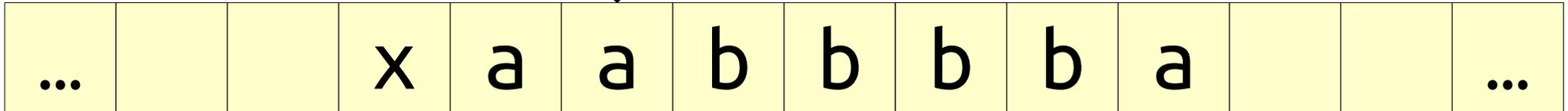
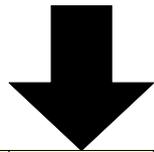
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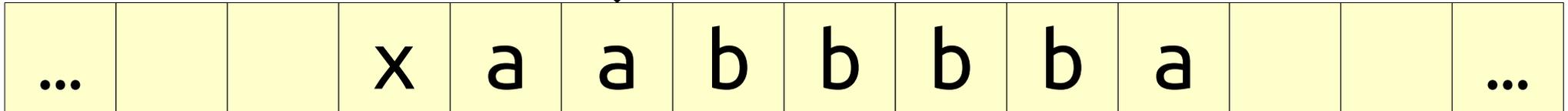
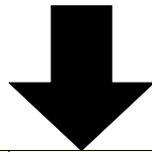
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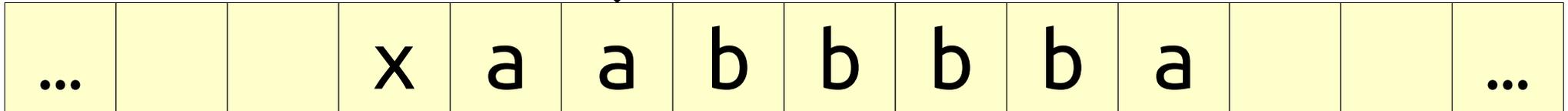
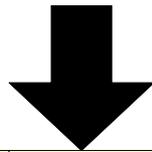
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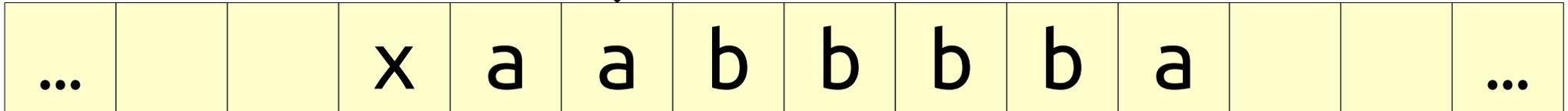
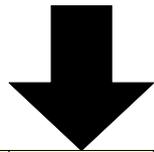
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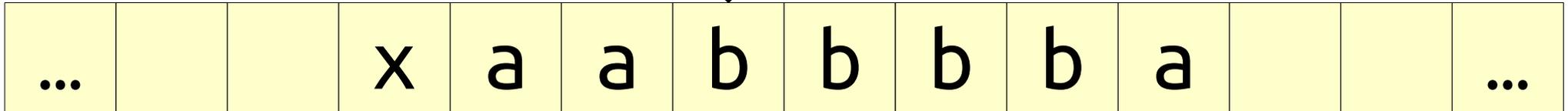
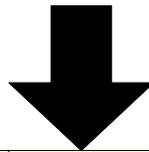
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LoopA:  
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  If 'a' Goto LoopA
```



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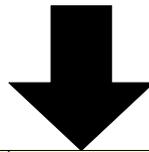
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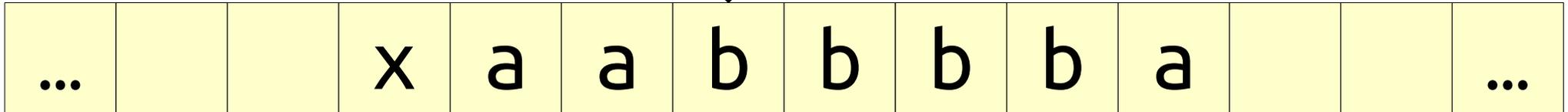
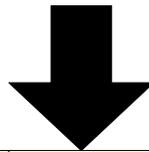


...			x	a	a	b	b	b	b	a			...
-----	--	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	-----

```
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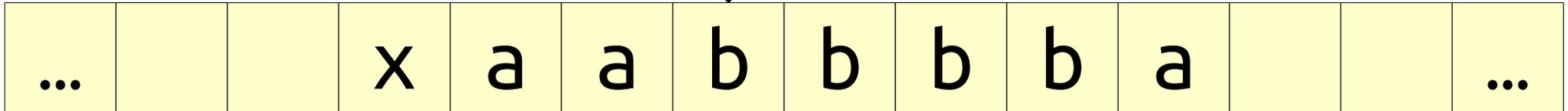
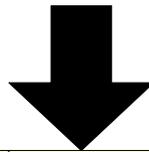
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LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA
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Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
```

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FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
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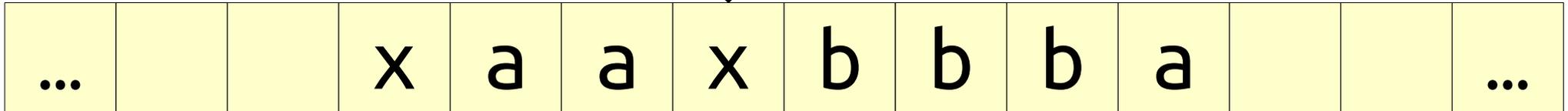
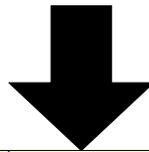
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LoopA:  
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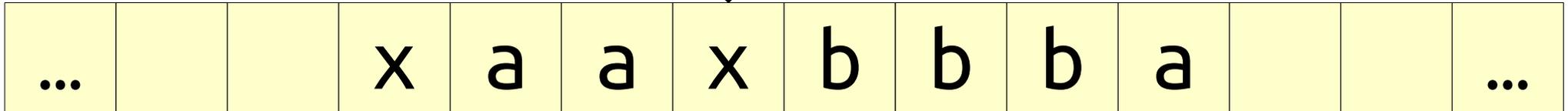
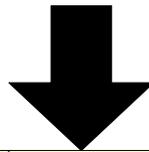
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  If 'a' Goto FoundA
```

```
FoundA:  
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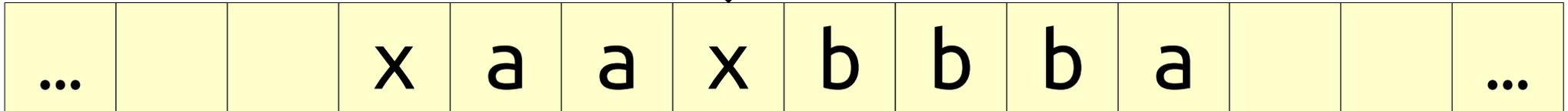
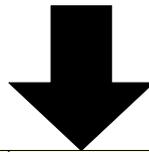
```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'
```



```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA  
  
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'  
  
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'
```



```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA  
  
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'  
  
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

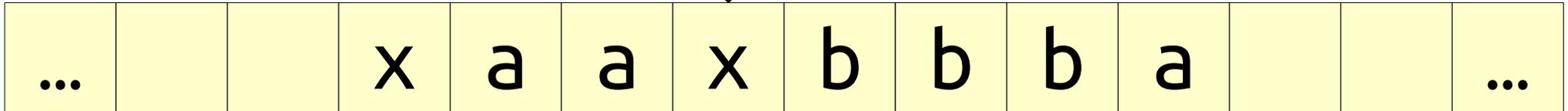
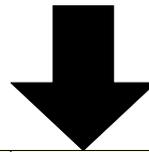


```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```



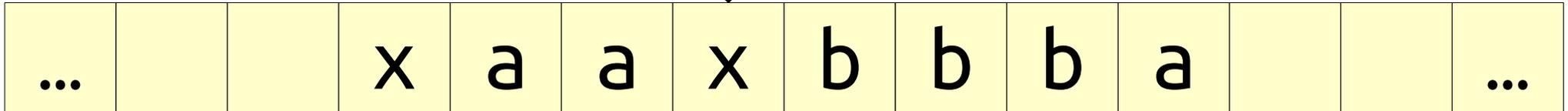
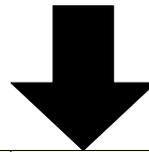
```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:
```

```
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

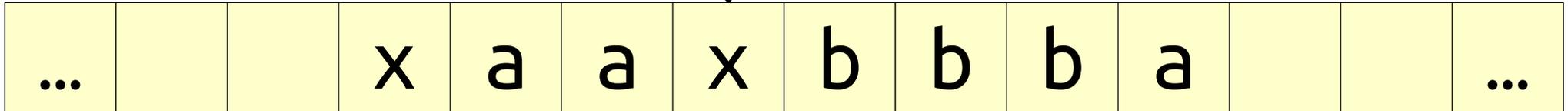
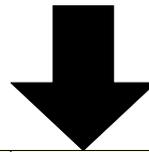


```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

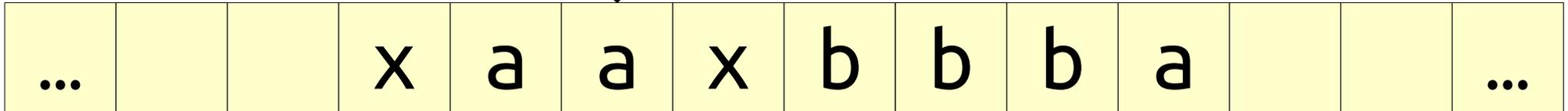
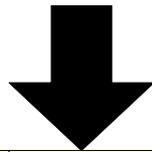


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  If 'a' Goto FoundA
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```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
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```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

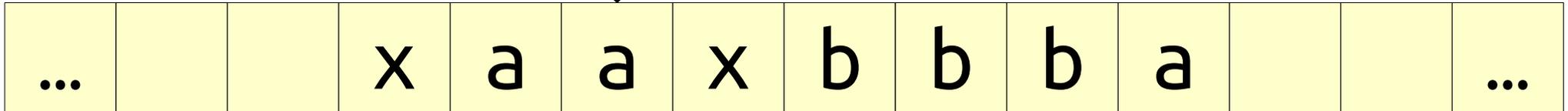
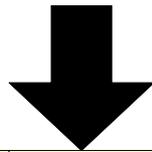


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  If 'a' Goto FoundA
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FoundA:  
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LoopA:  
  Move Right  
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```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
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  Goto Start
```



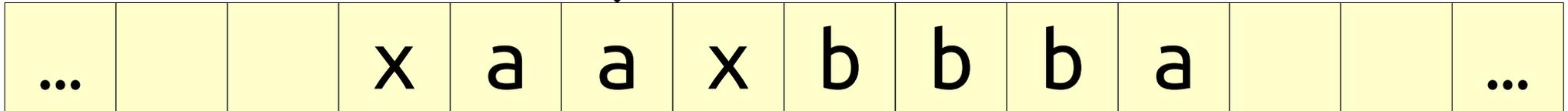
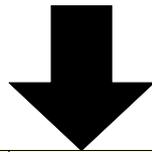
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FoundA:  
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LoopA:  
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  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
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```

```
GoHome:
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```

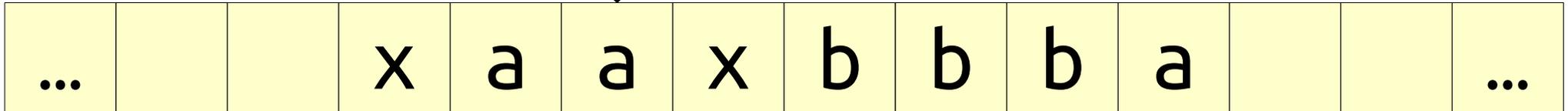
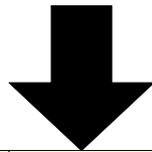


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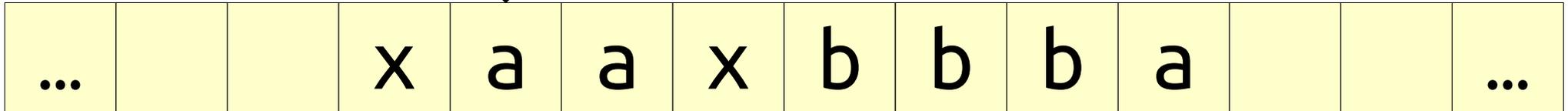
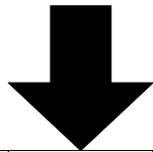


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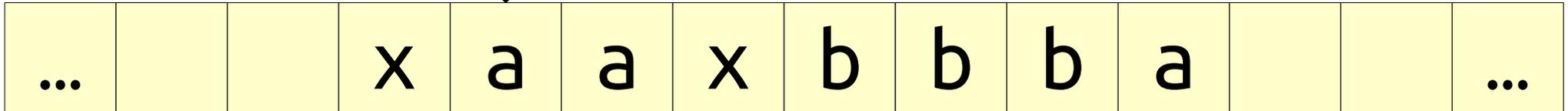
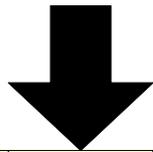


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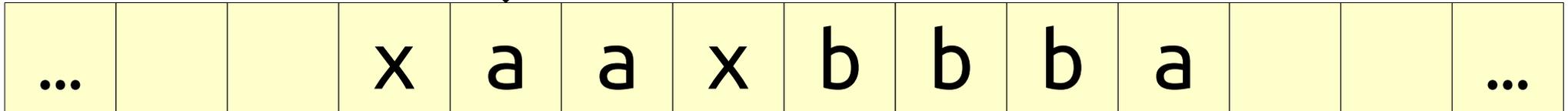
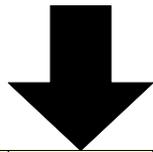
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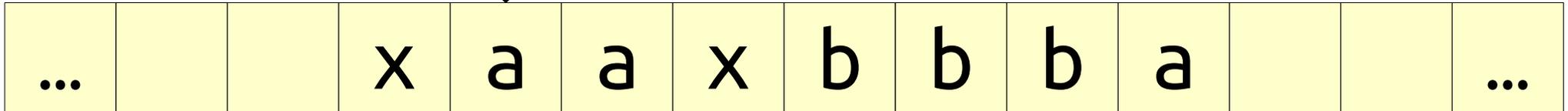
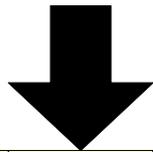


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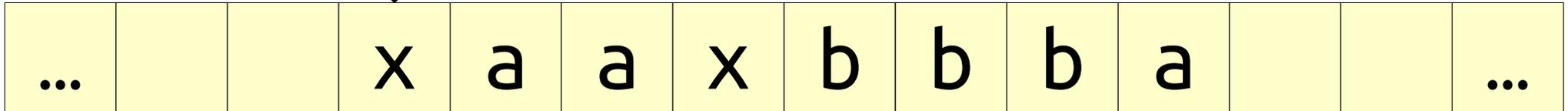
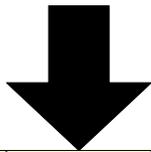


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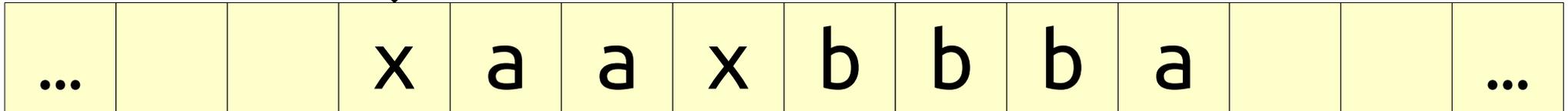
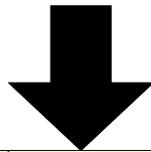


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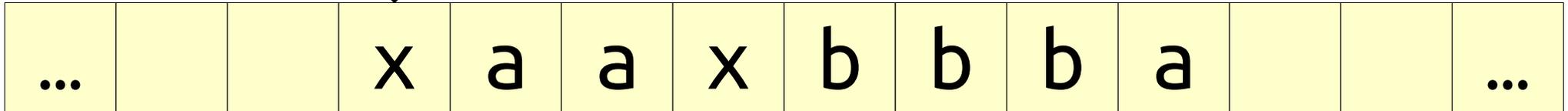
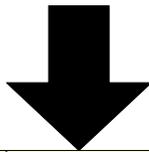
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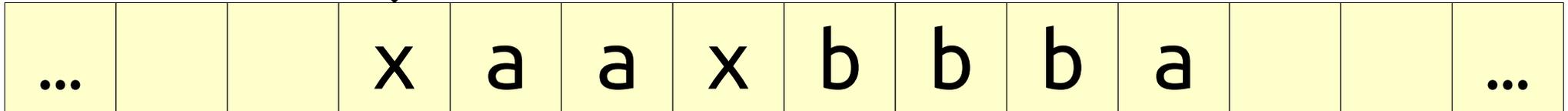
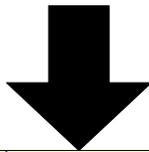


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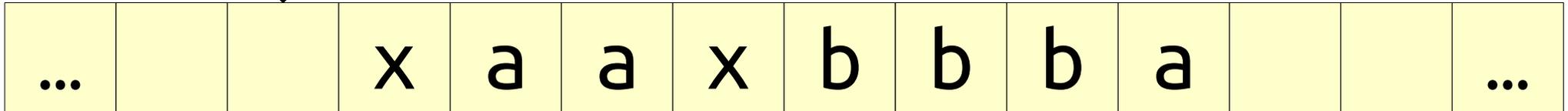
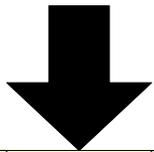


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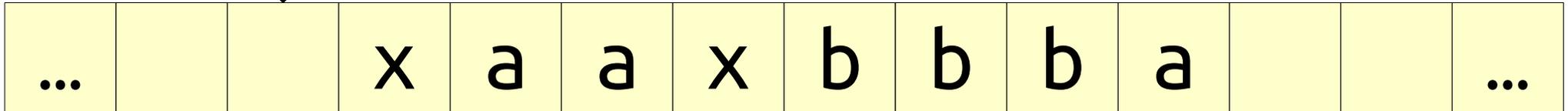
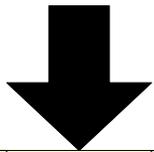


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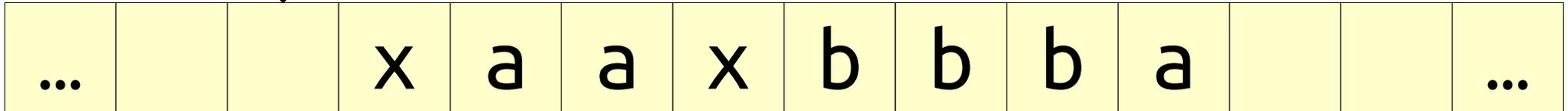
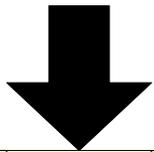


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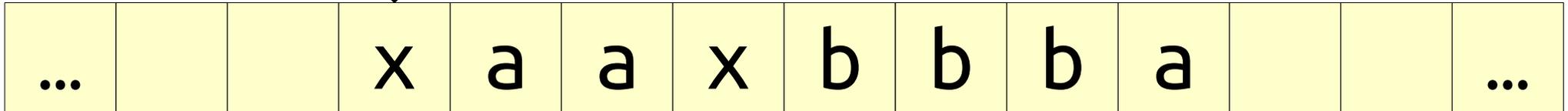
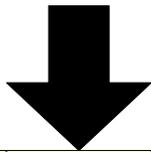


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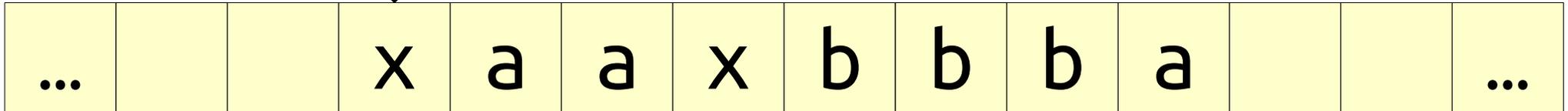
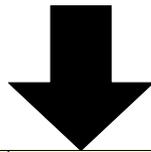


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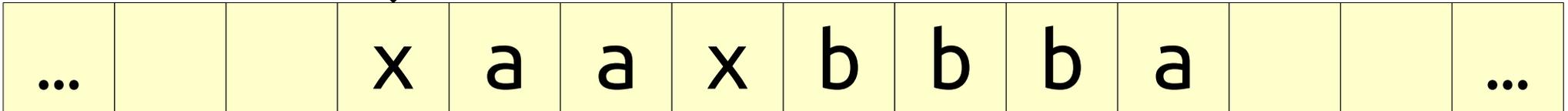
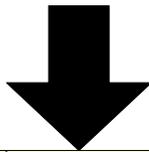
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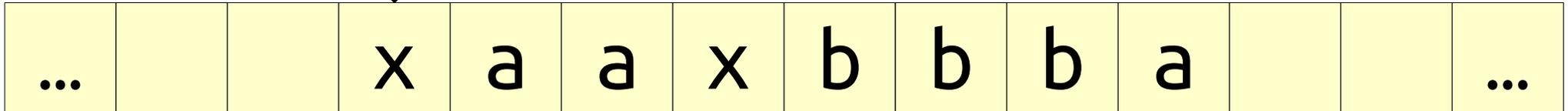
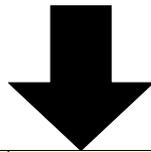
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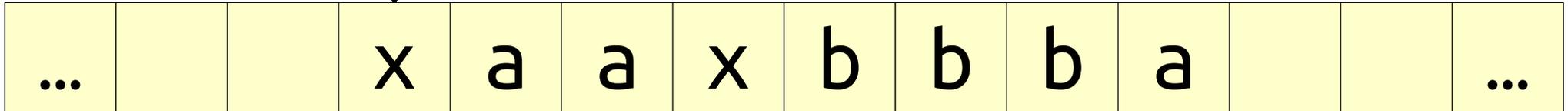
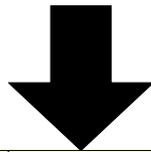


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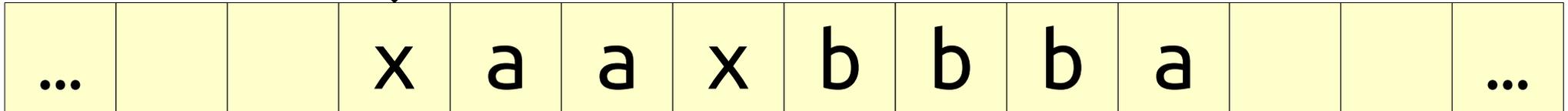
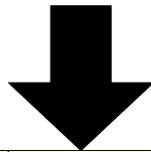
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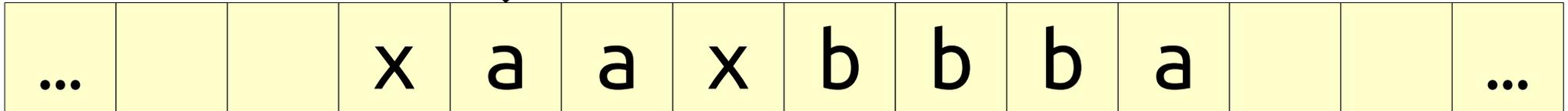
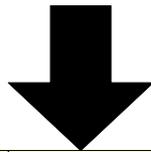
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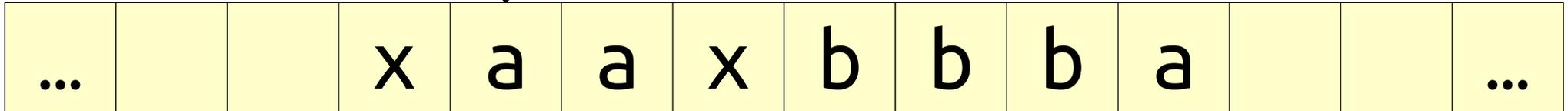
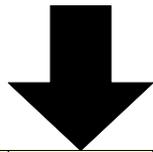
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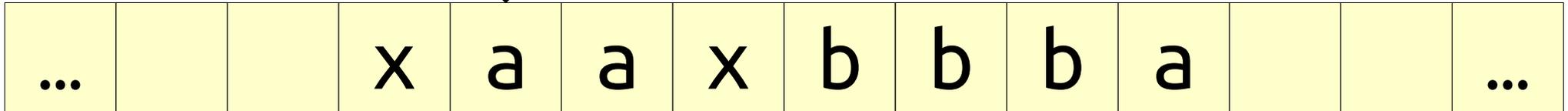
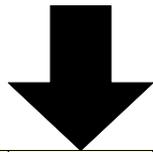


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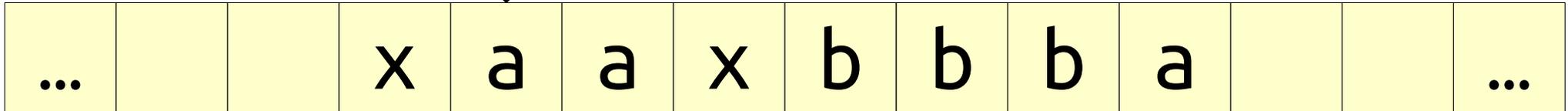
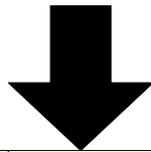
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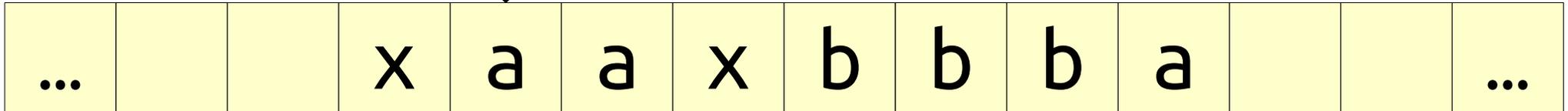
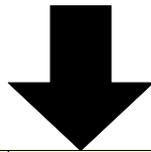
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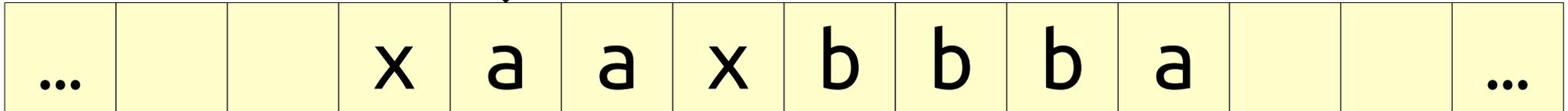
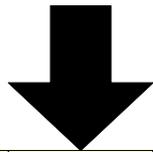


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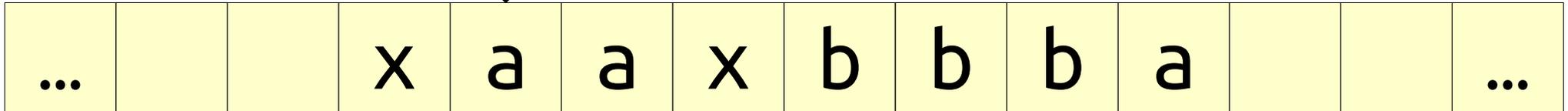
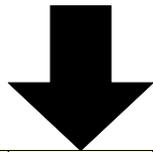


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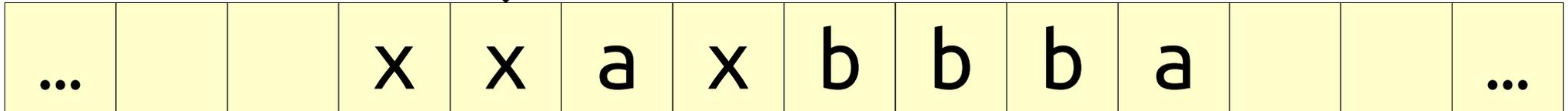
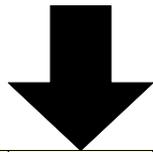


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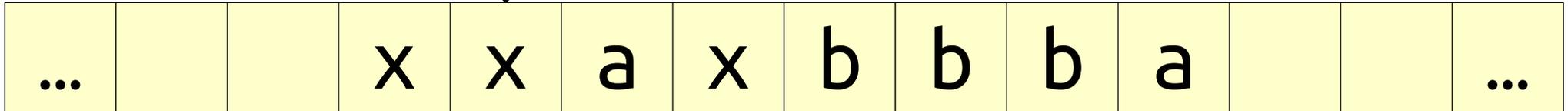
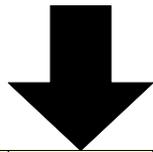


```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

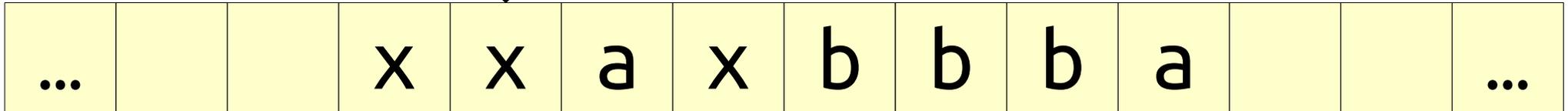
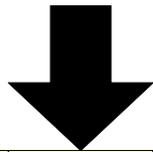


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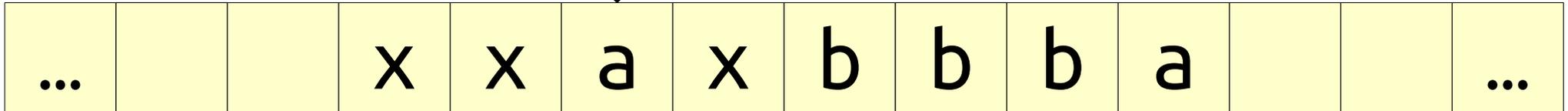
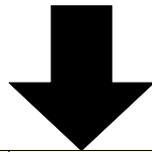


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```
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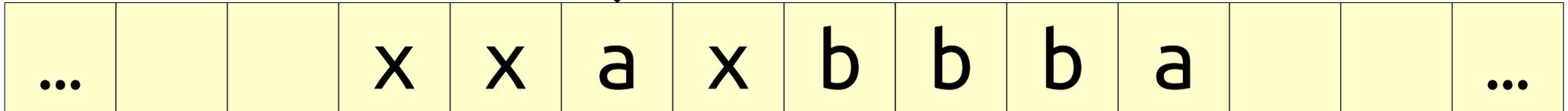
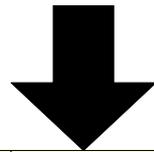
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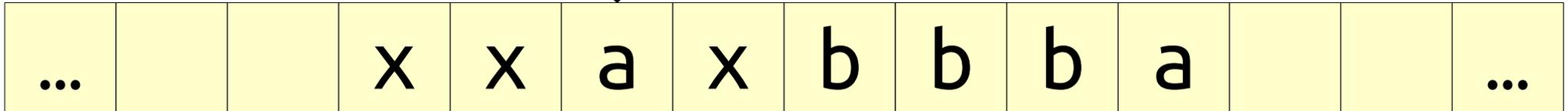
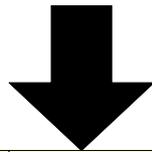


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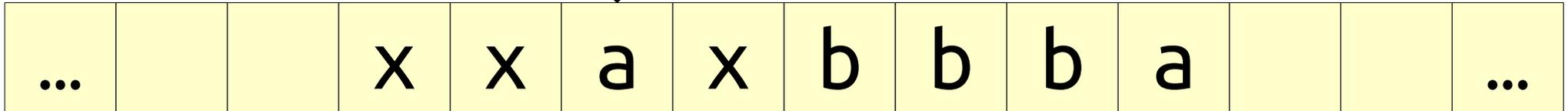
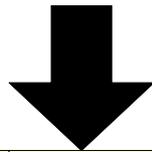


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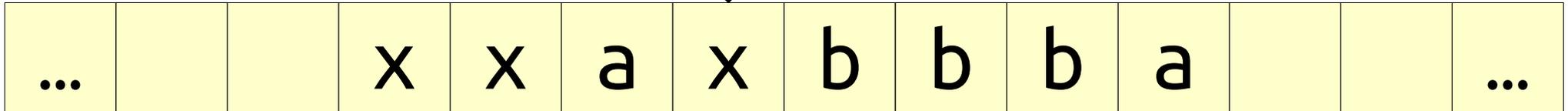
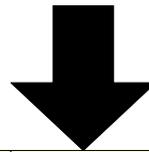


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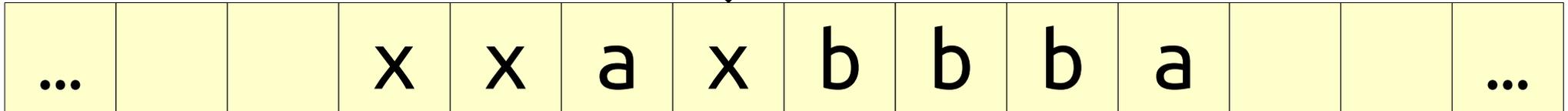
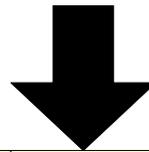


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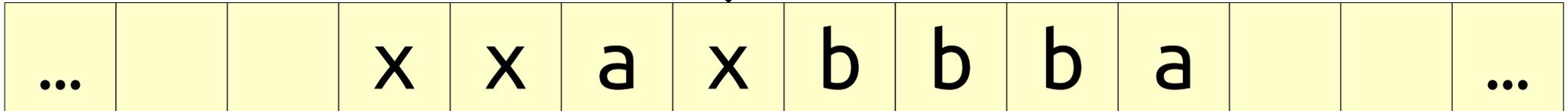
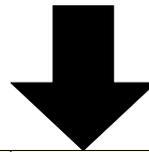
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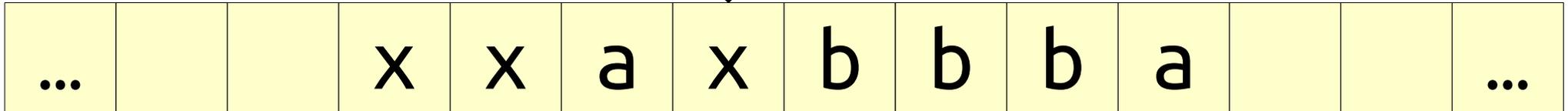
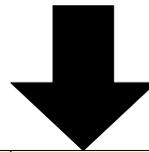
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FoundA:

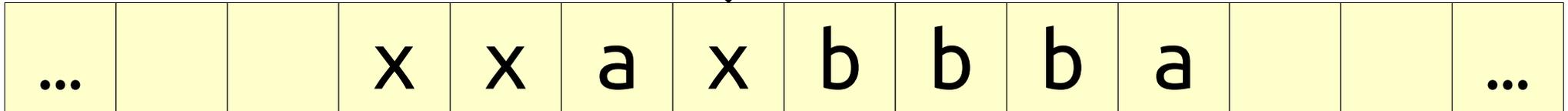
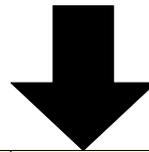
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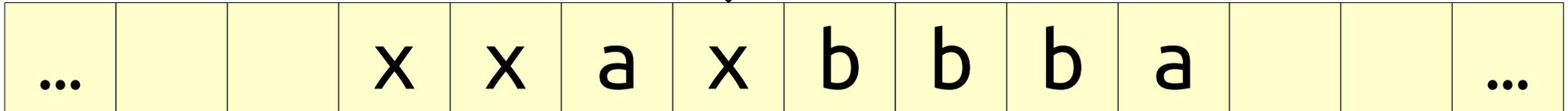
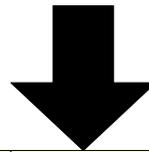


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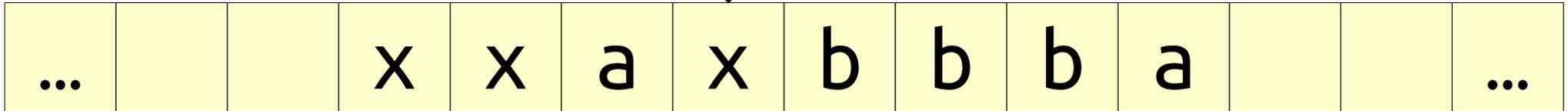
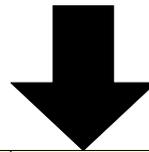
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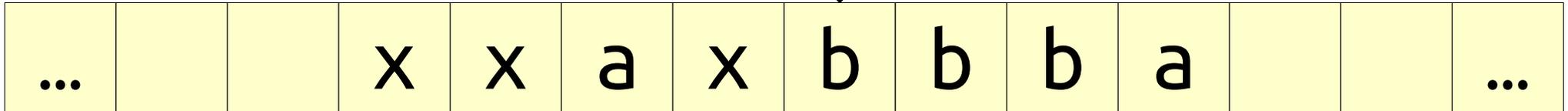
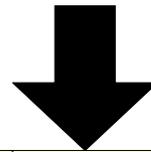


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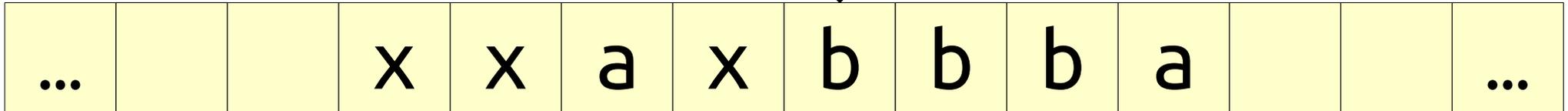
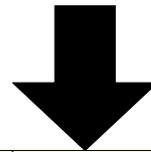


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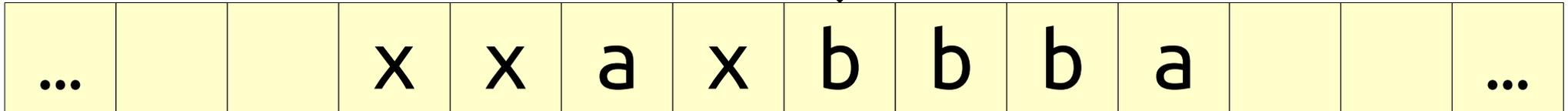
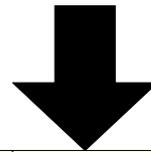


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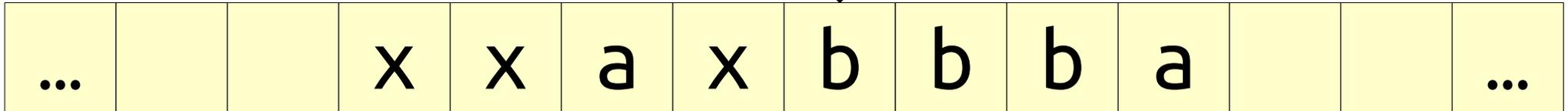
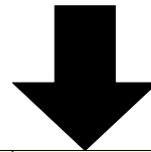


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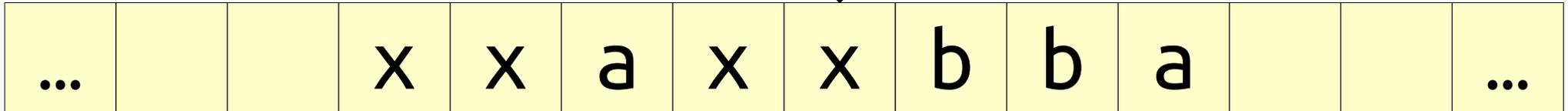
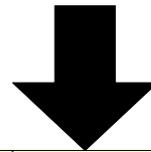


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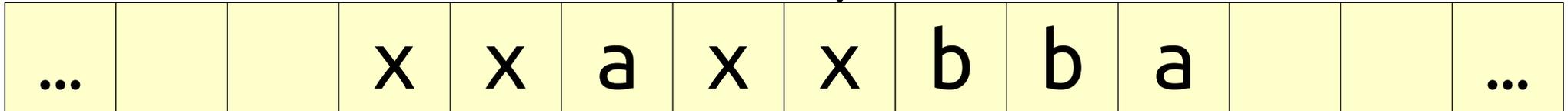
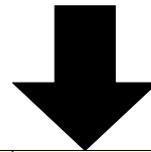


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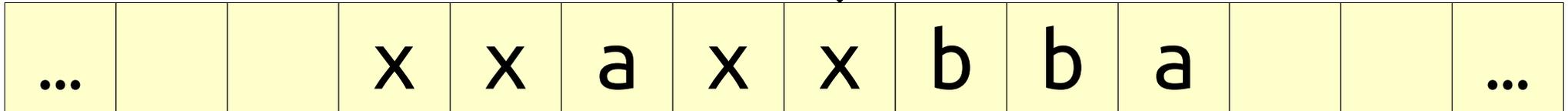
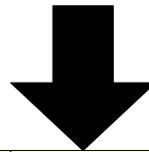


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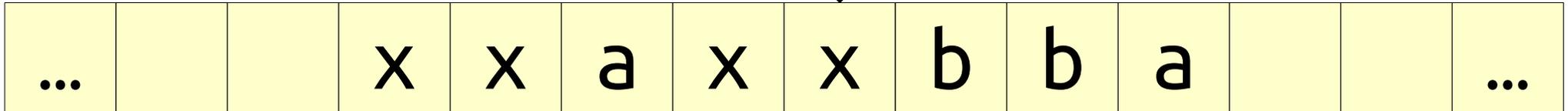
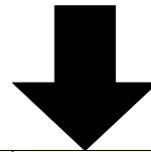


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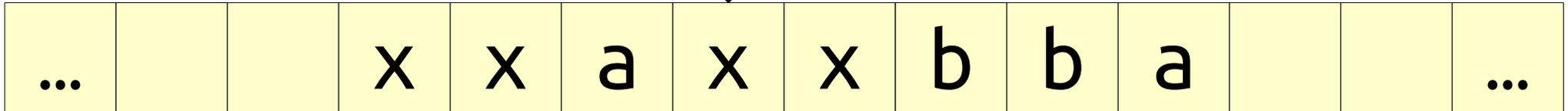
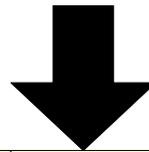


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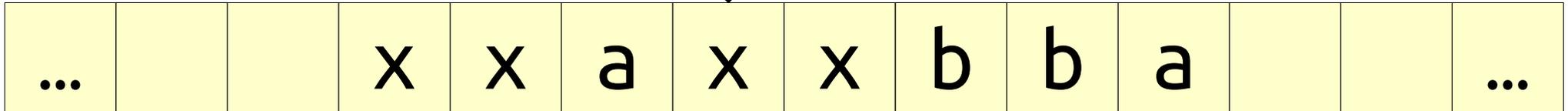
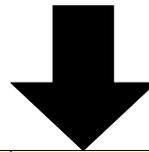


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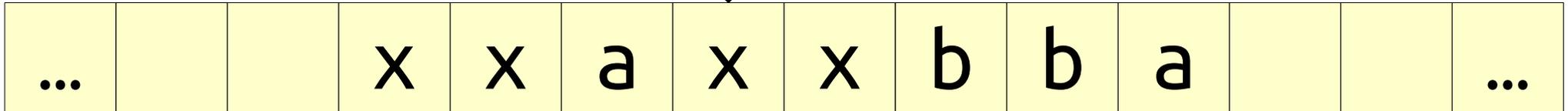
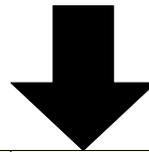


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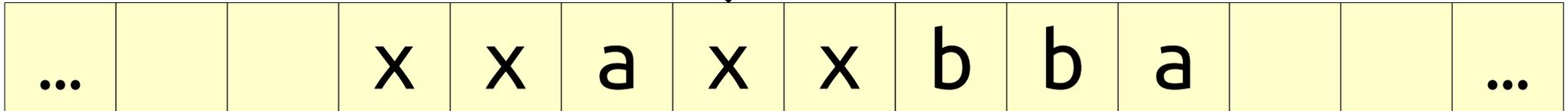
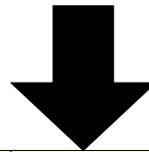


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  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If 'a' Goto FoundA  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```

FoundA:

```
Write 'x'
```

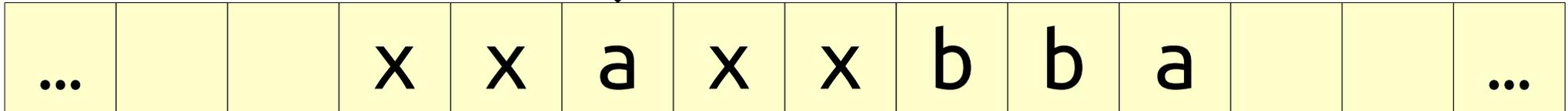
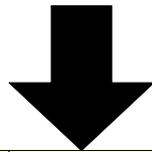
LoopA:

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GoHome:

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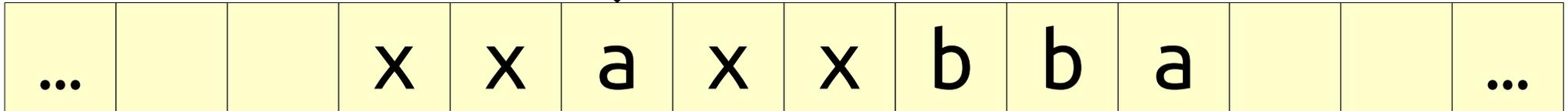
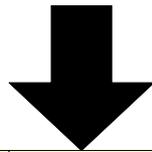


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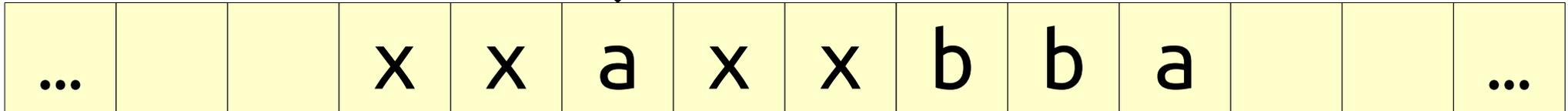
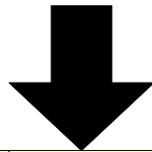


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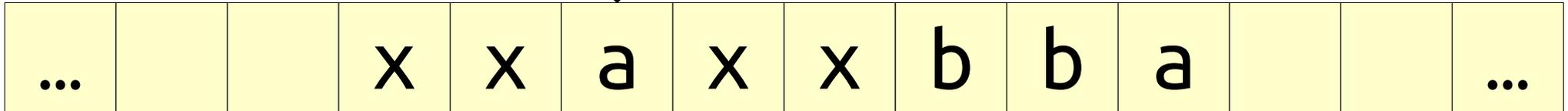
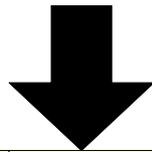
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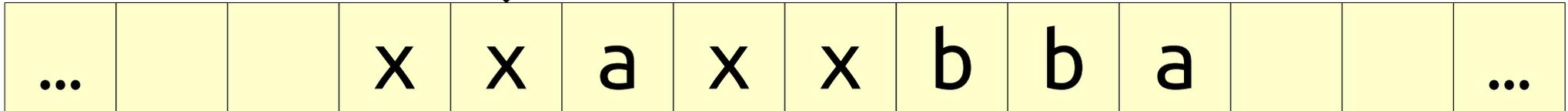
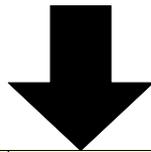


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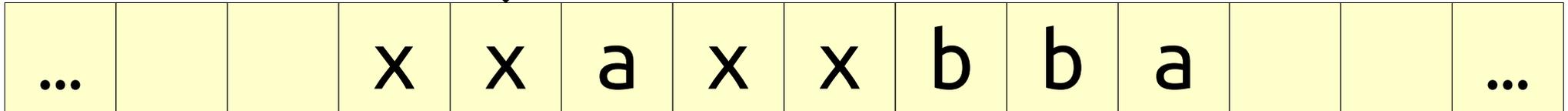
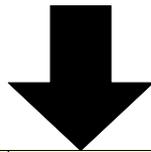


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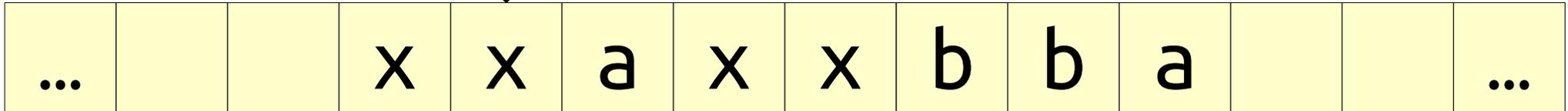
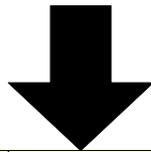
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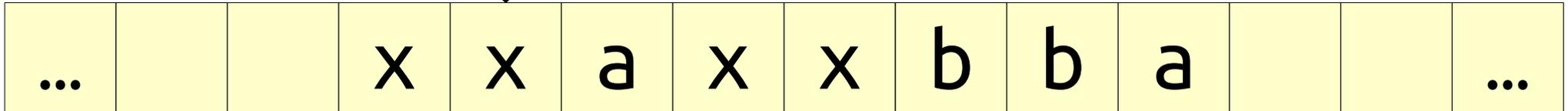
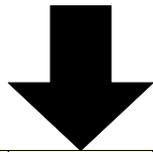


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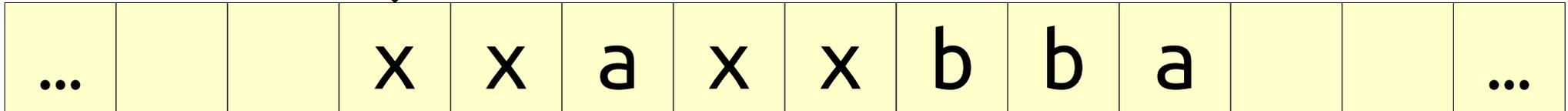
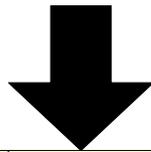
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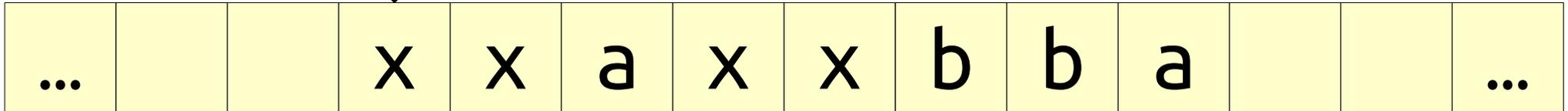
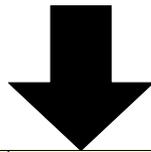


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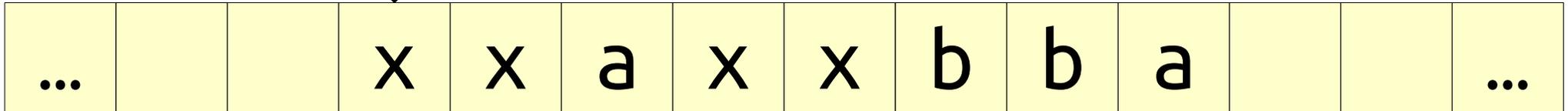
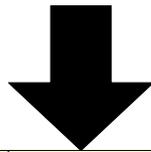
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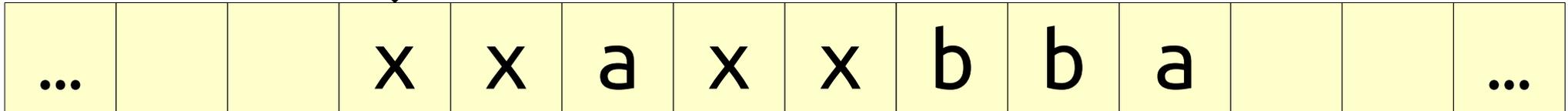
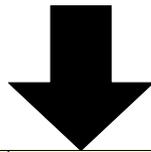
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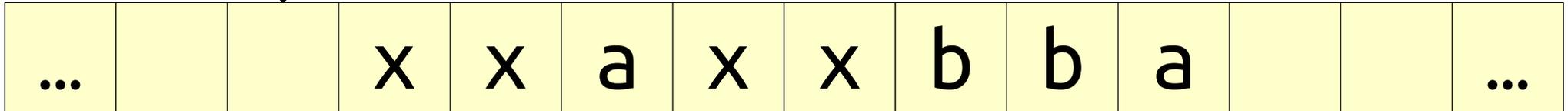
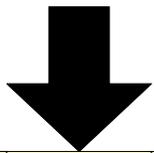
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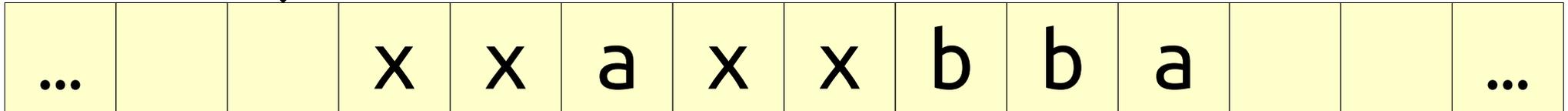
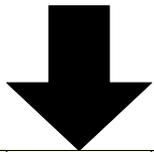


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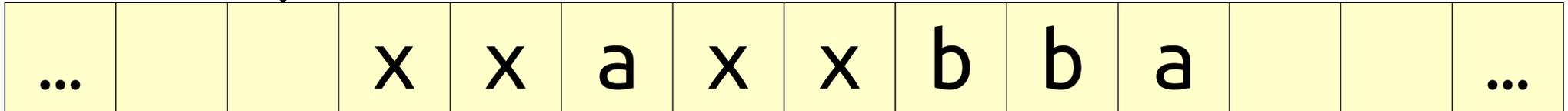
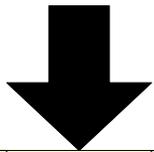


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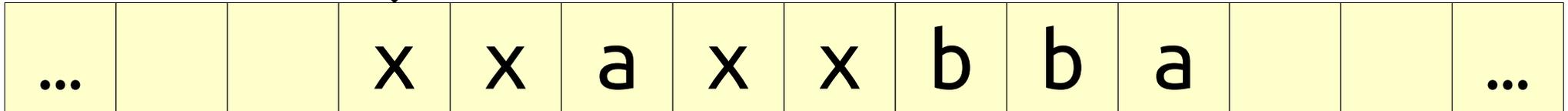
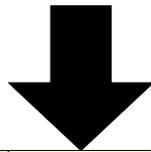
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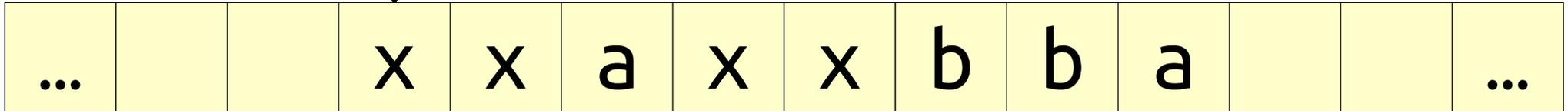
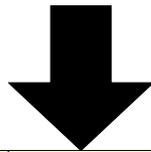
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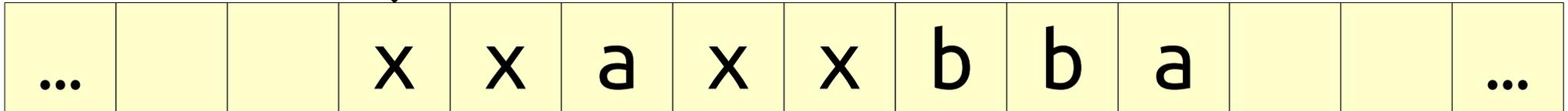
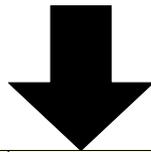
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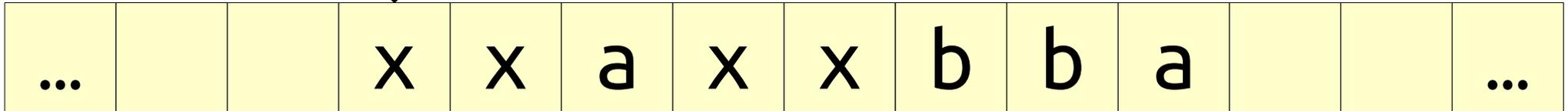
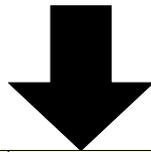
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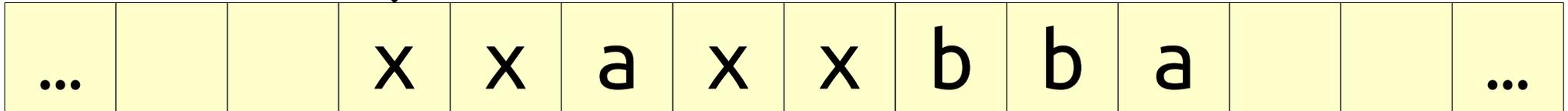
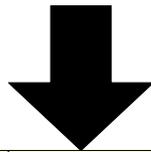
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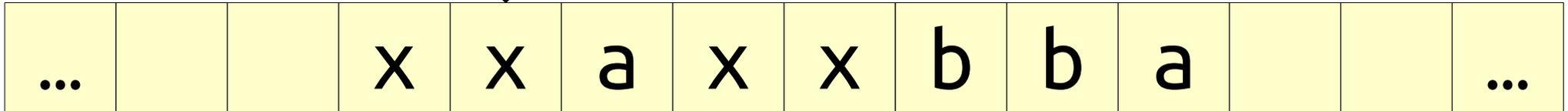
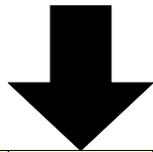


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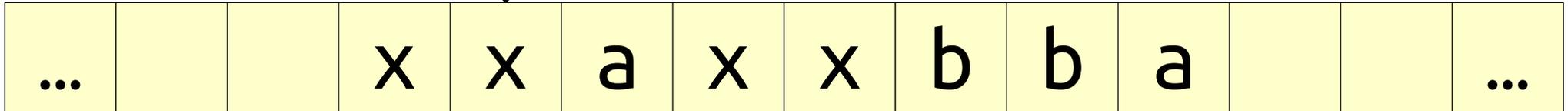
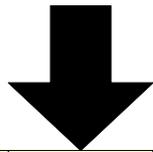


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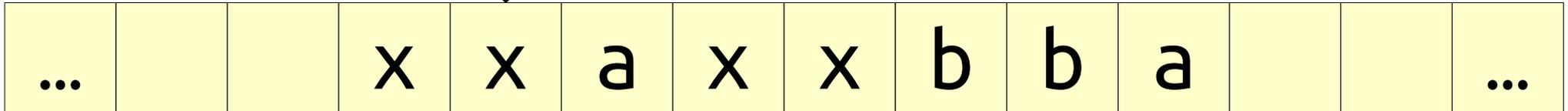
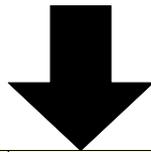
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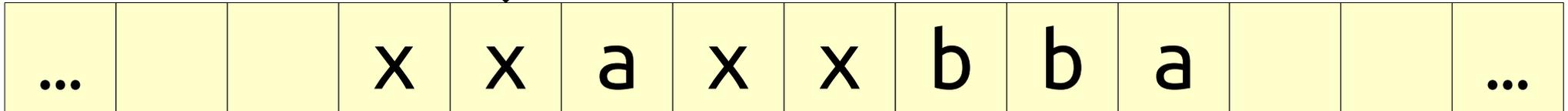
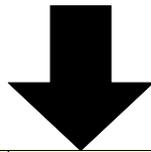
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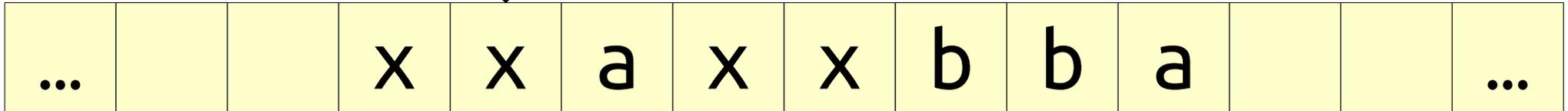
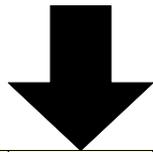


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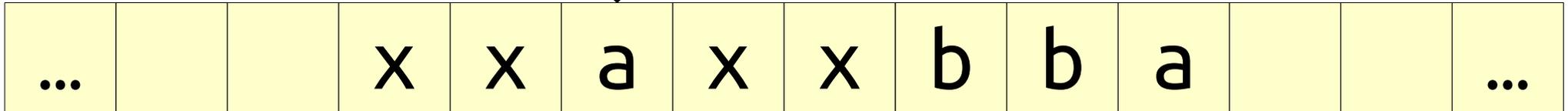
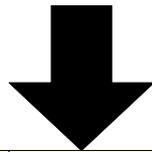


```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  If 'x' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

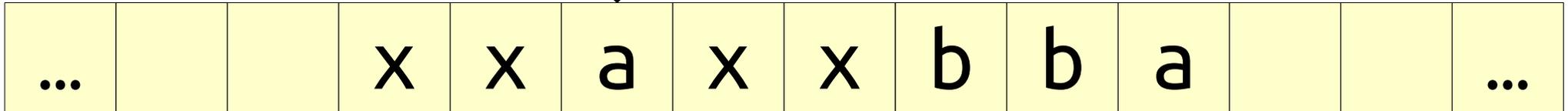
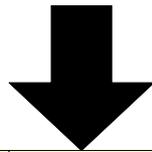


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Start:  
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LoopA:  
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  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  If 'x' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If 'a' Goto FoundA  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```

FoundA:

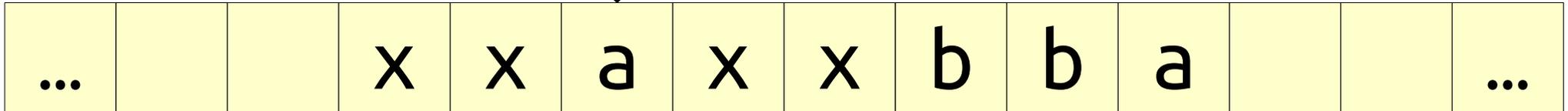
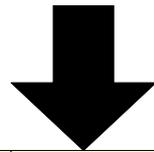
```
Write 'x'
```

LoopA:

```
Move Right  
If 'a' Goto LoopA  
If 'x' Goto LoopA  
Write 'x'  
Goto GoHome
```

GoHome:

```
Move Left  
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Start:

If 'a' Goto FoundA

Move Right

Goto Start

FoundA:

Write 'x'

LoopA:

Move Right

If 'a' Goto LoopA

If 'x' Goto LoopA

Write 'x'

Goto GoHome

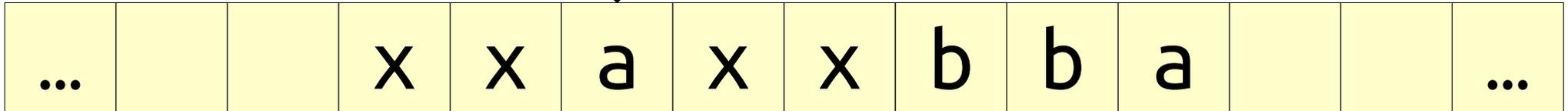
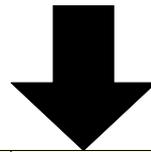
GoHome:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto GoHome

Move Right

Goto Start

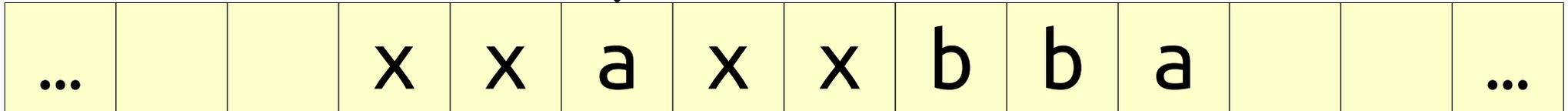
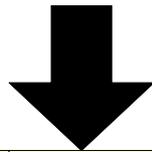


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```
  Write 'x'  
LoopA:  
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  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
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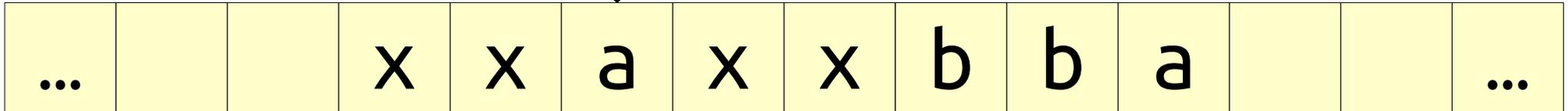
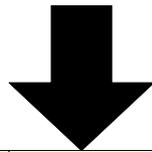


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FoundA:

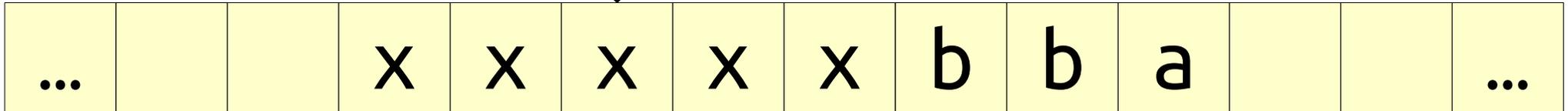
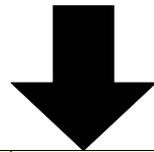
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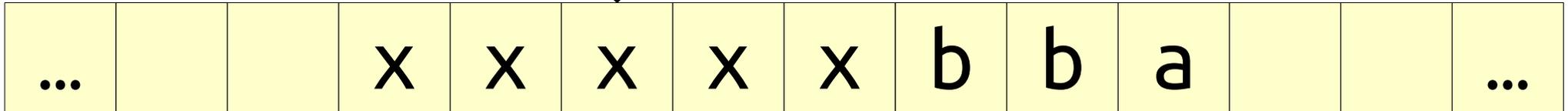
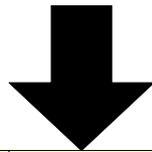


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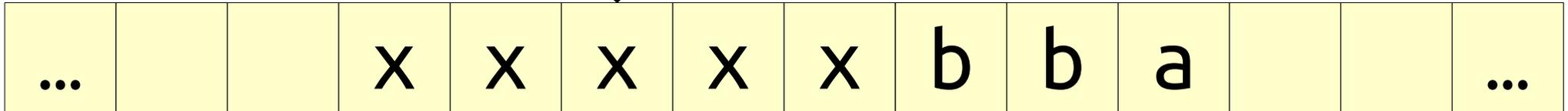
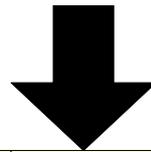
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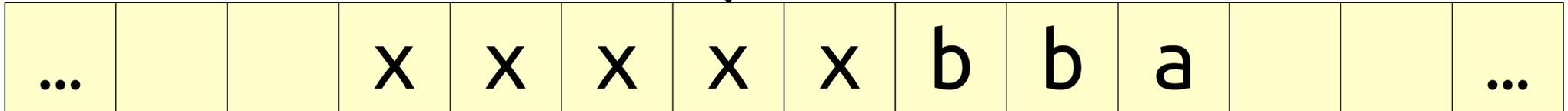
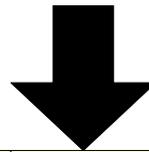


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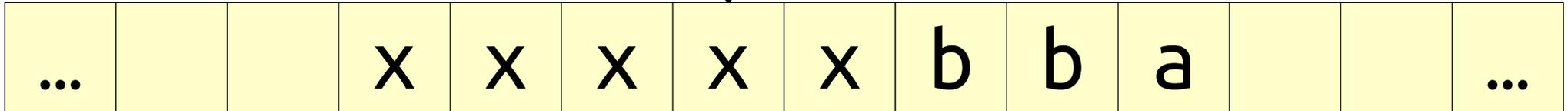
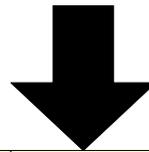
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FoundA:

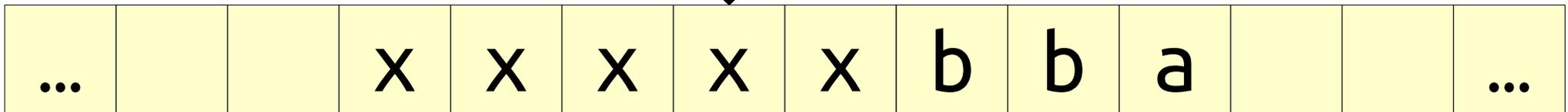
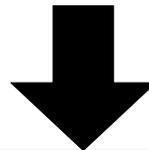
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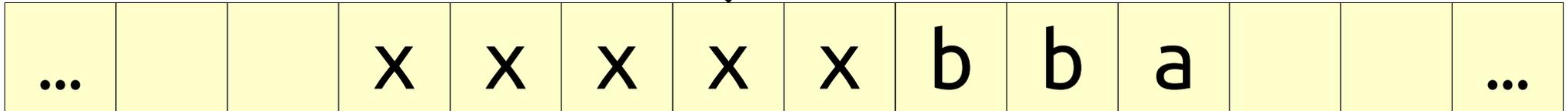
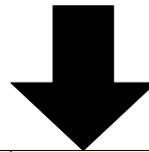


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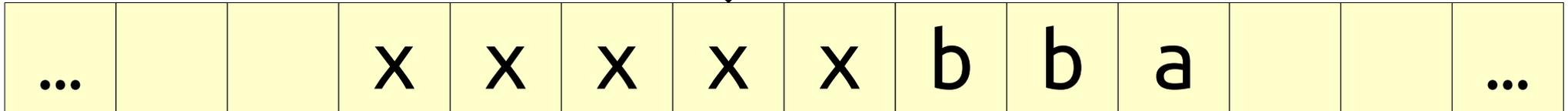
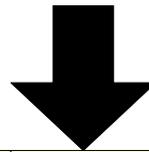


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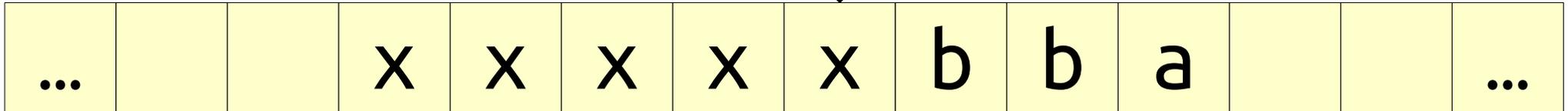
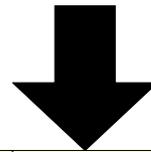


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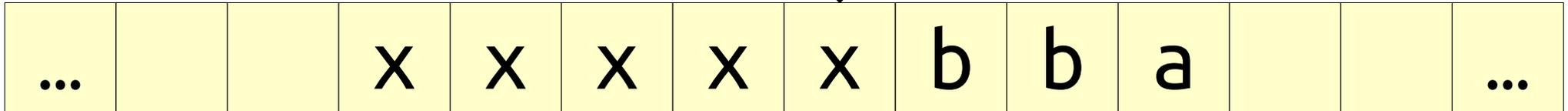
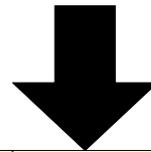


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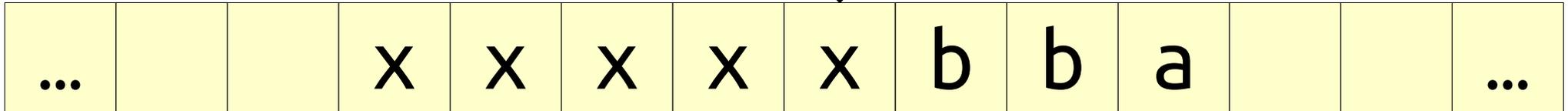
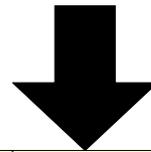


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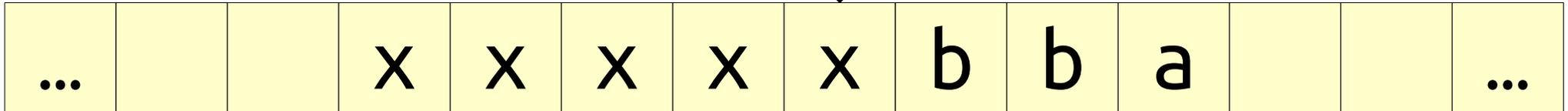
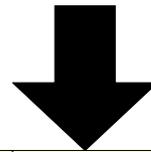


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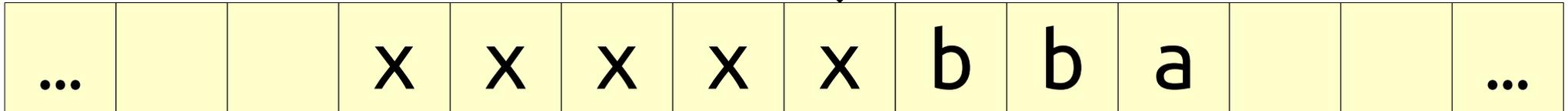
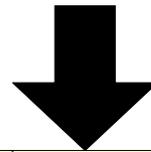


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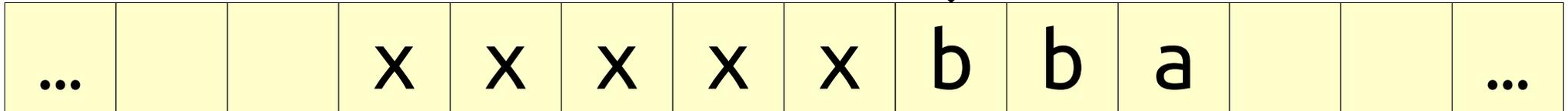
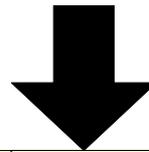


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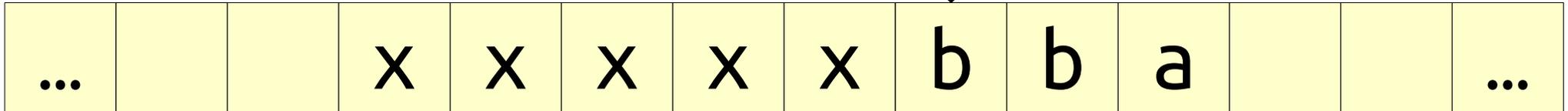
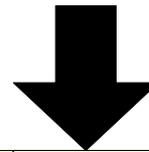


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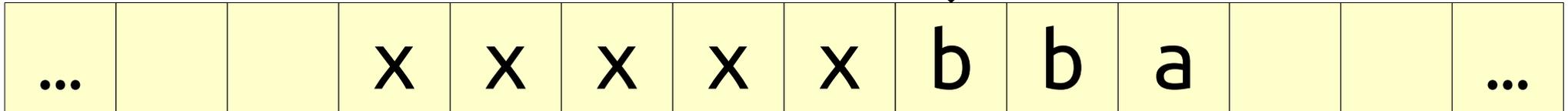
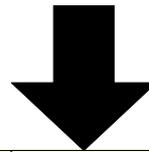


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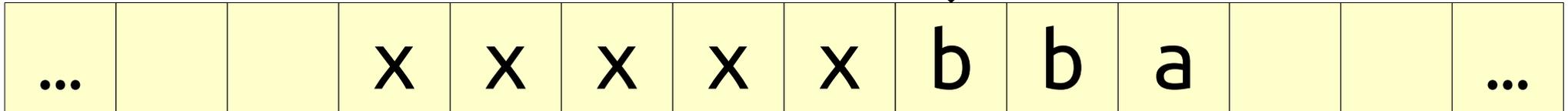
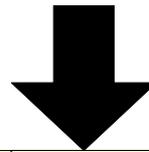


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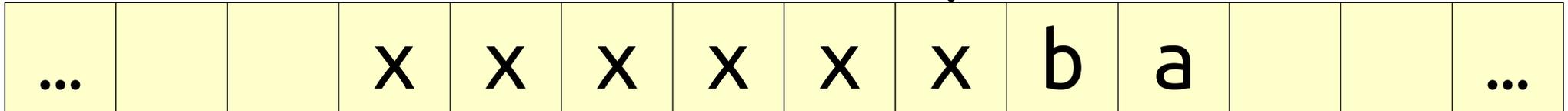
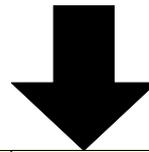


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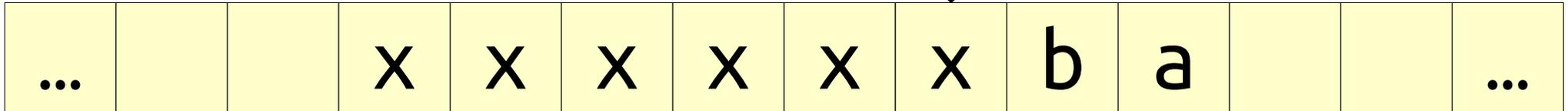
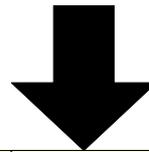


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  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  If 'x' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```



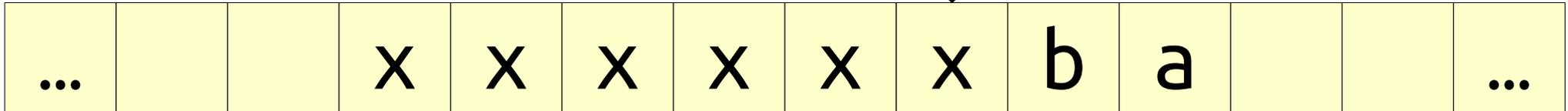
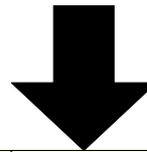
```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

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LoopA:  
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```

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Goto Start
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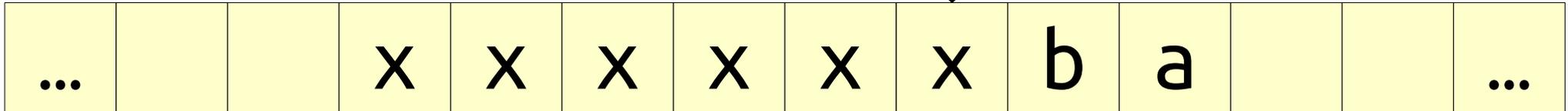
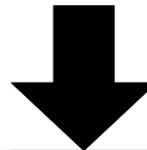
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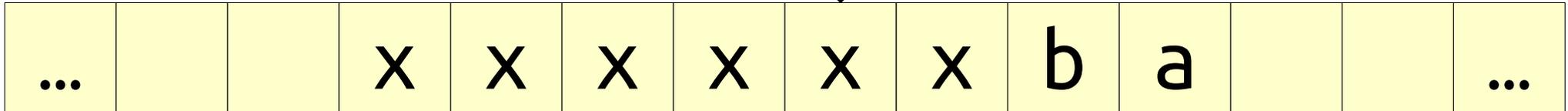
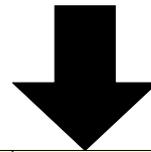
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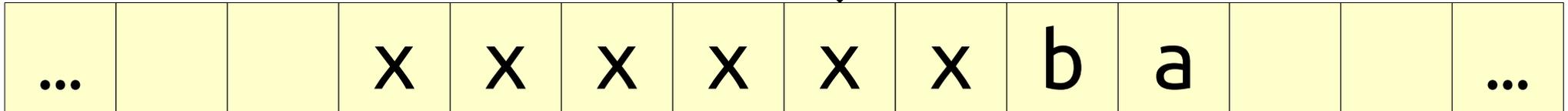
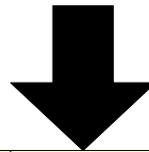


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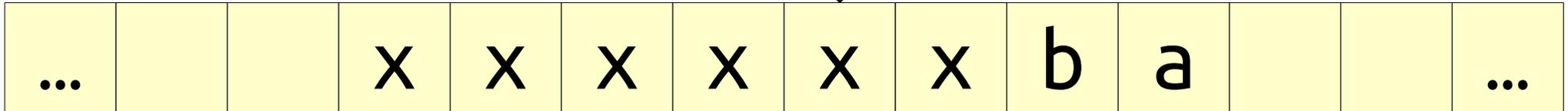
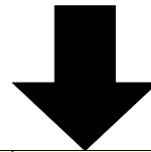


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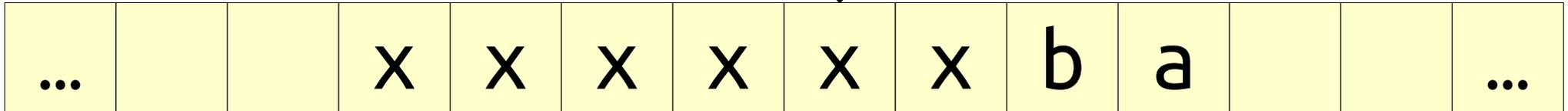
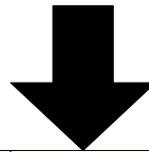


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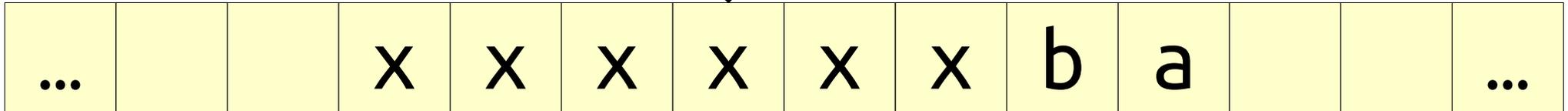
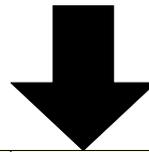


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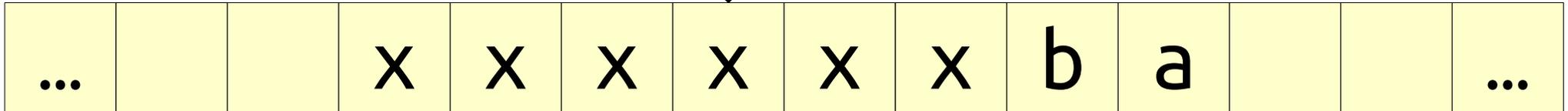
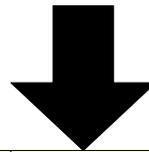


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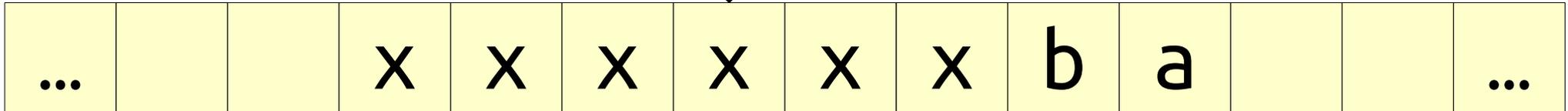
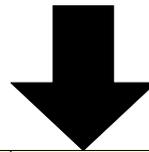
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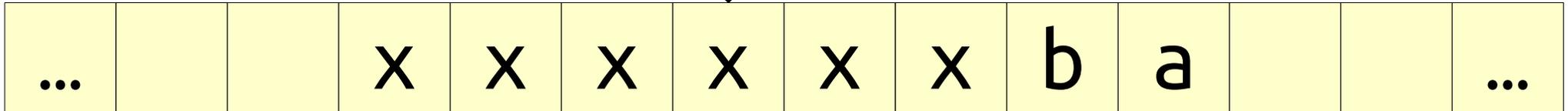
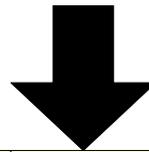


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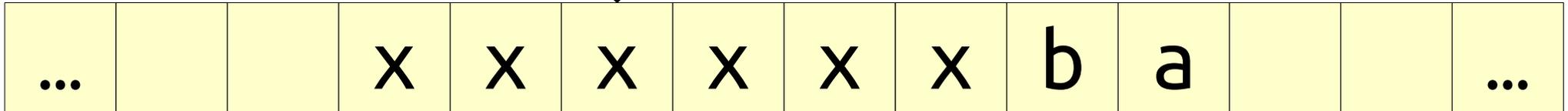
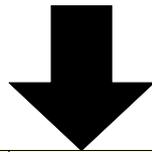


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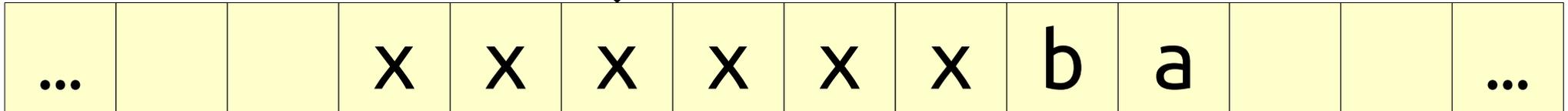
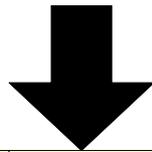


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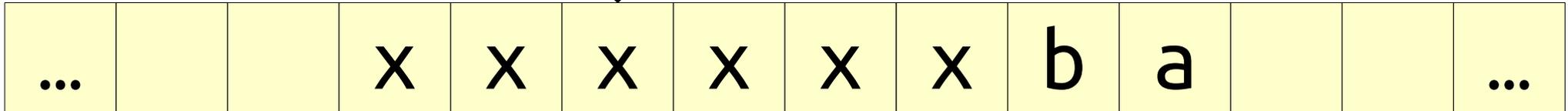
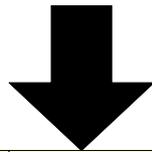
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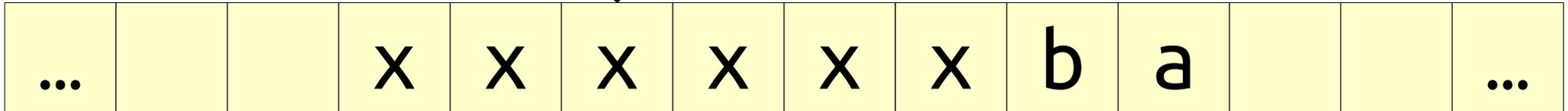
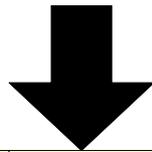


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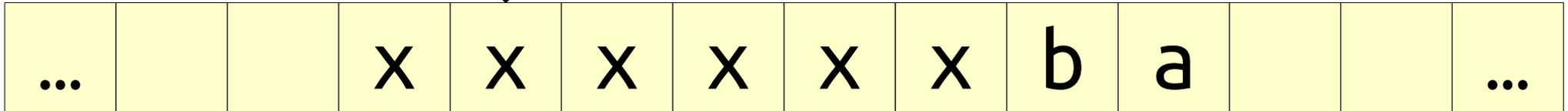
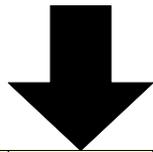


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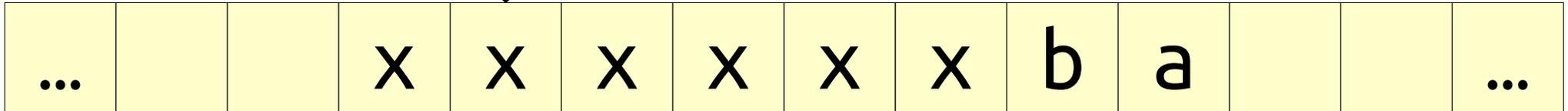
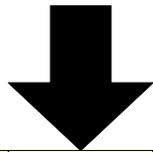


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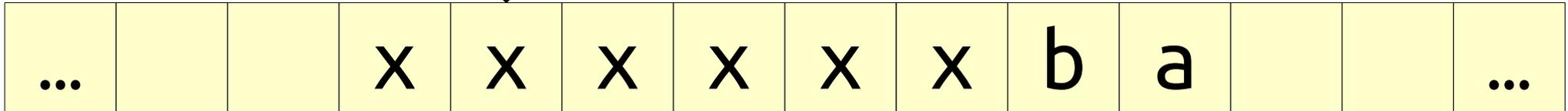
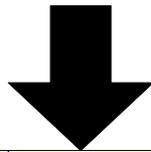
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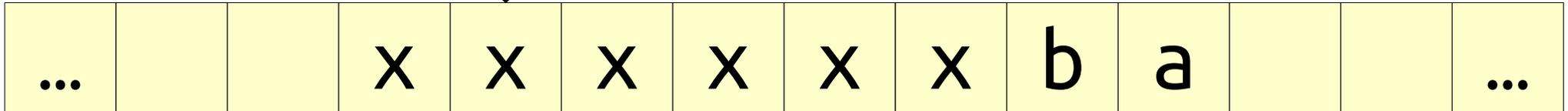
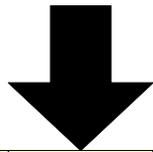


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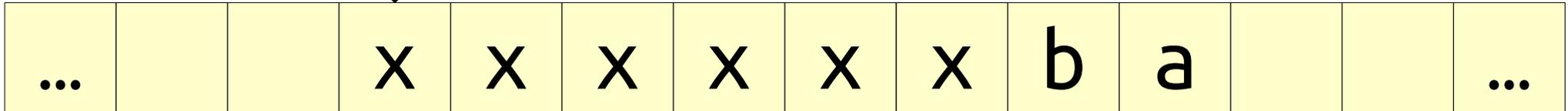
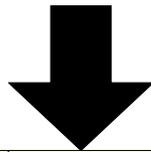
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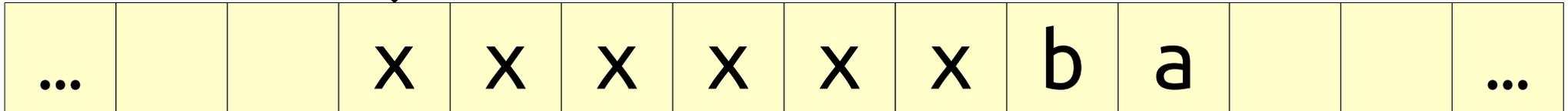
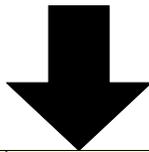


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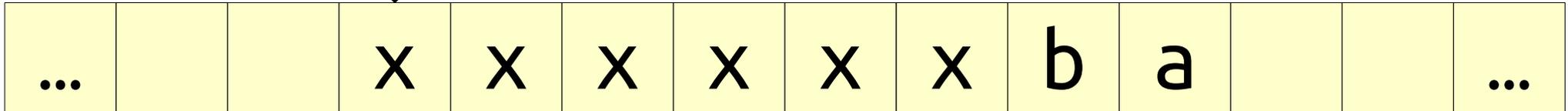
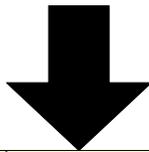
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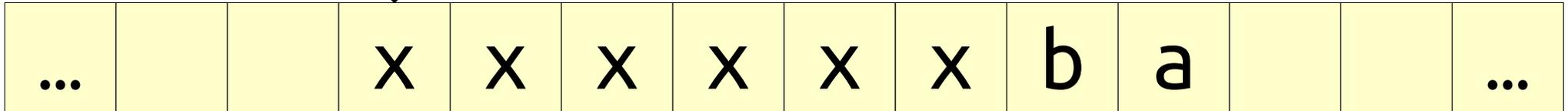
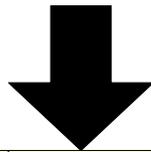
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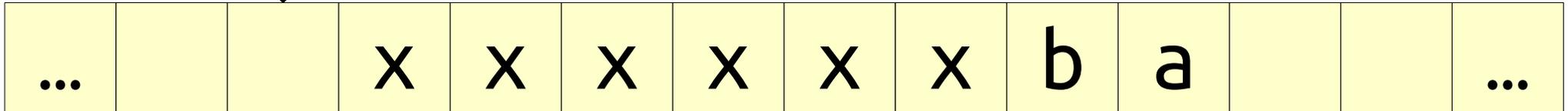
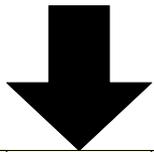


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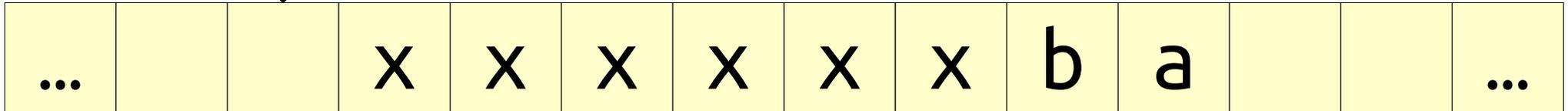
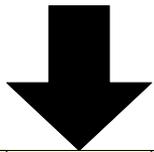


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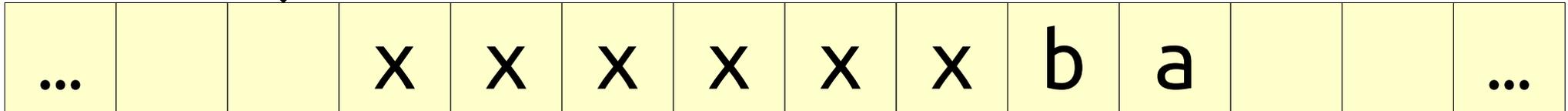
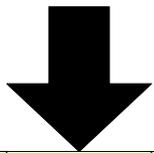


```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  If 'x' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If 'a' Goto FoundA  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```

FoundA:

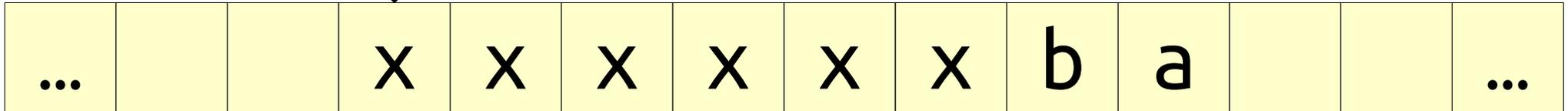
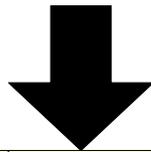
```
Write 'x'
```

LoopA:

```
Move Right  
If 'a' Goto LoopA  
If 'x' Goto LoopA  
Write 'x'  
Goto GoHome
```

GoHome:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

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If 'a' Goto FoundA  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```

FoundA:

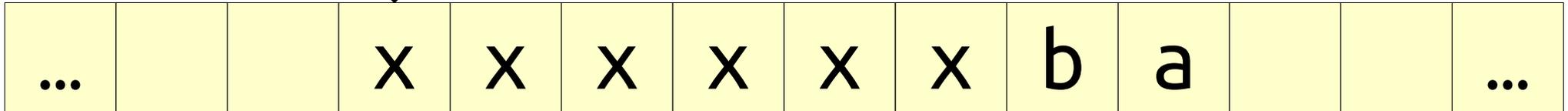
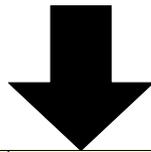
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```

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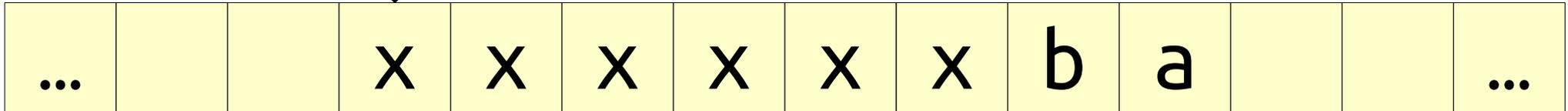
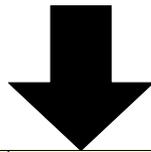
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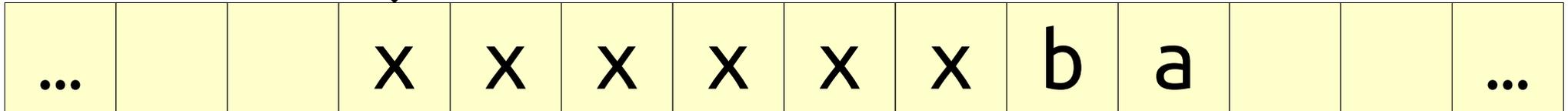
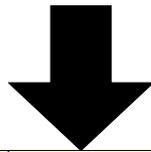
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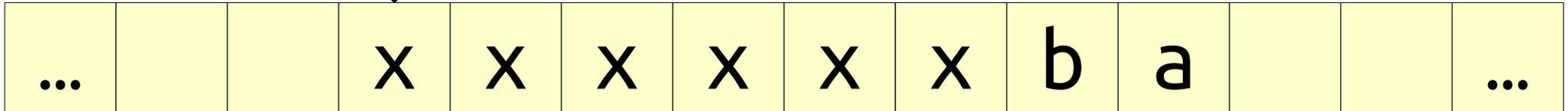
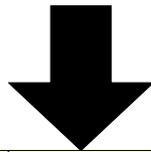
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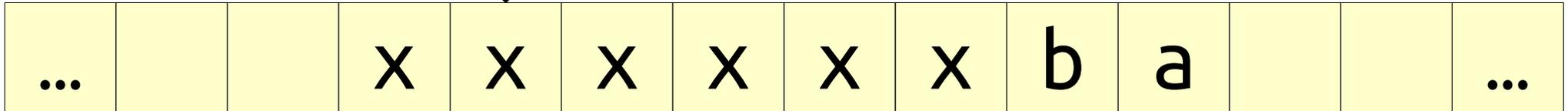
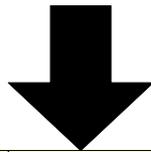
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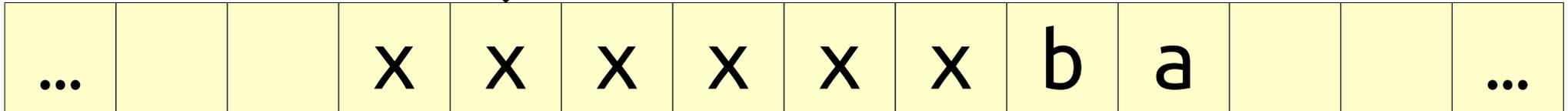
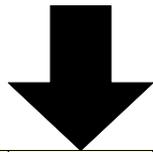


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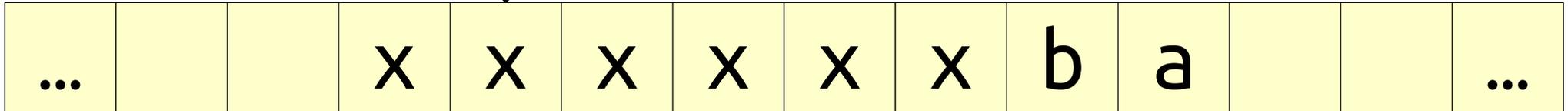
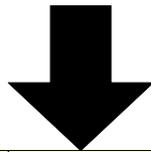
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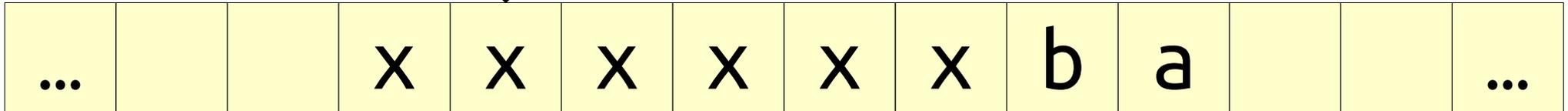
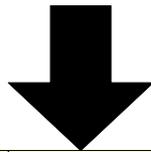
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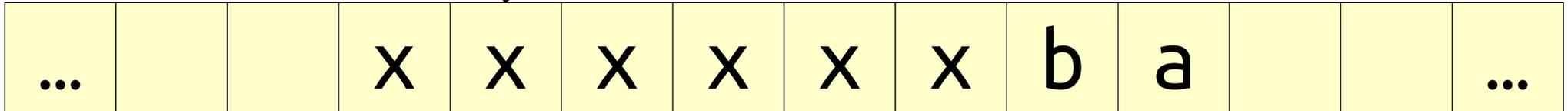
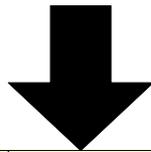
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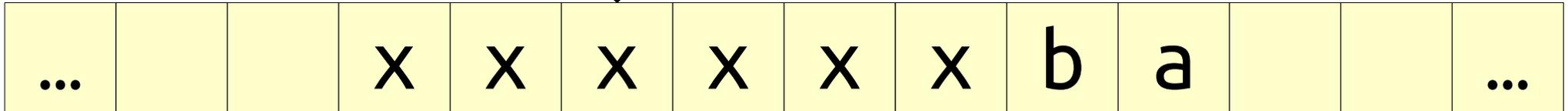
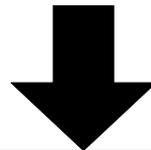
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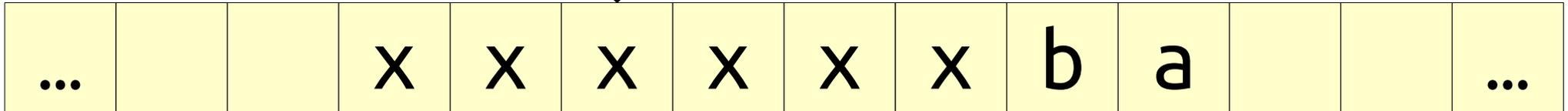
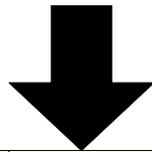


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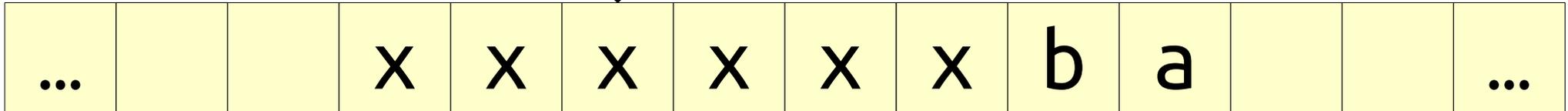
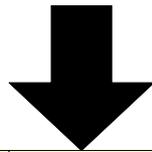
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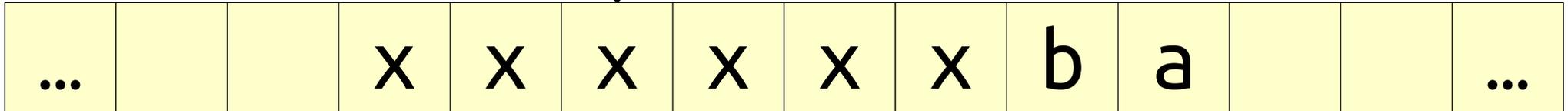
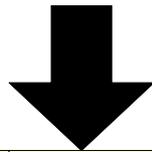
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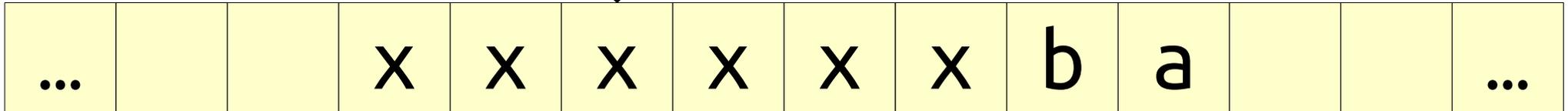
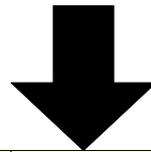
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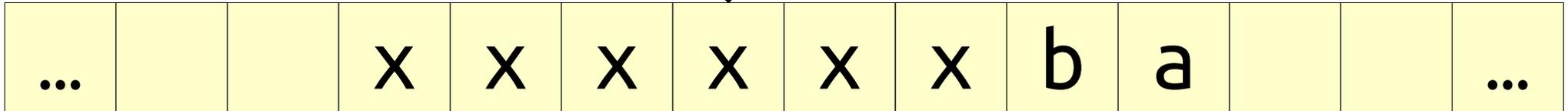
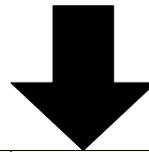


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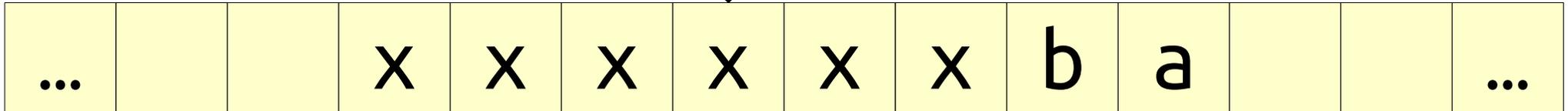
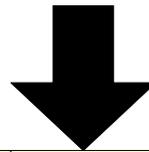
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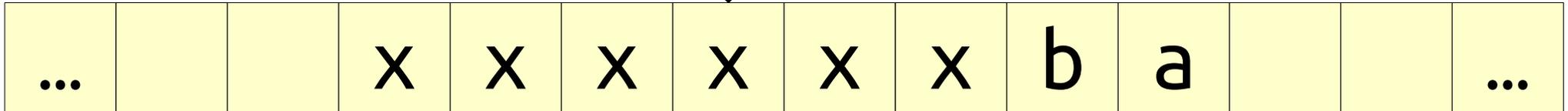
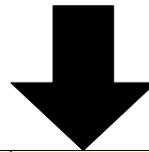
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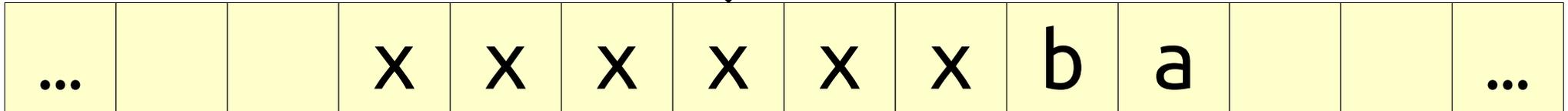
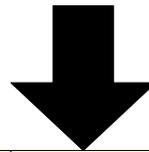
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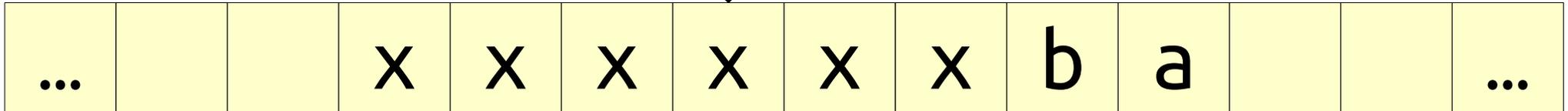
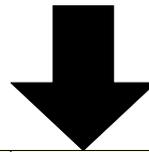


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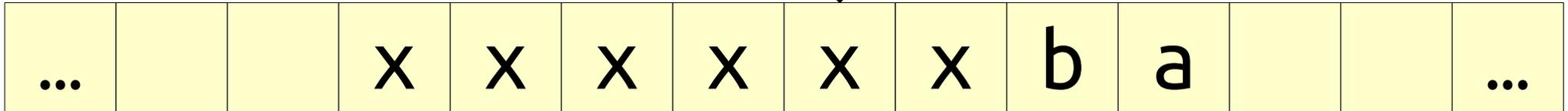
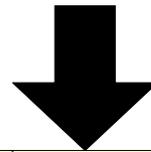


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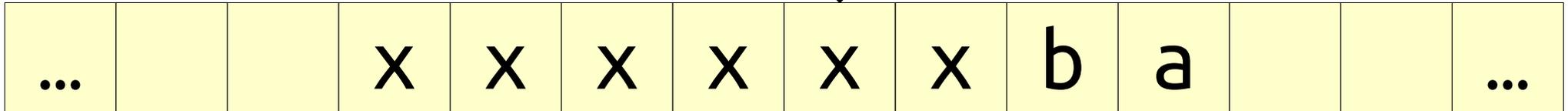
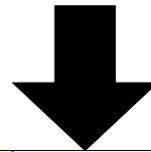


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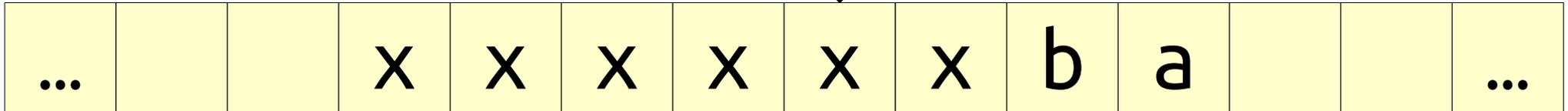
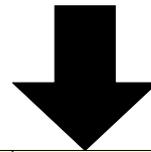
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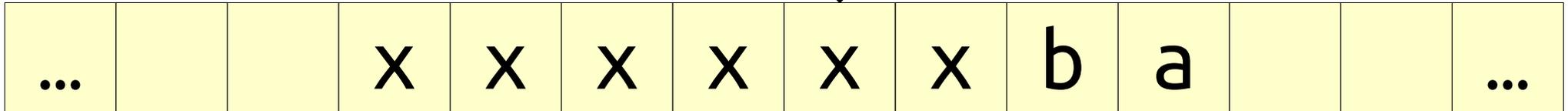
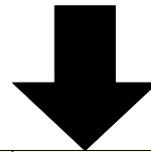
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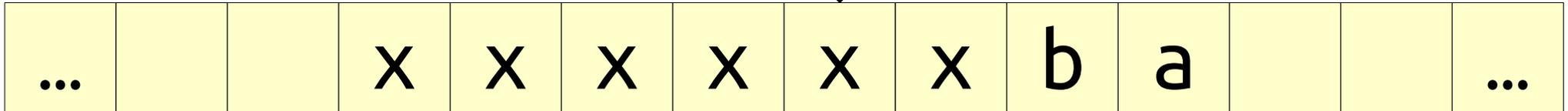
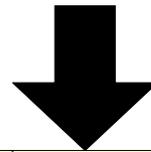


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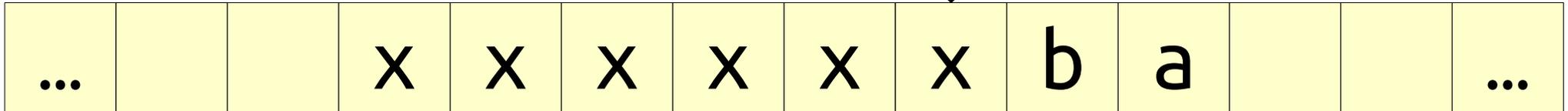
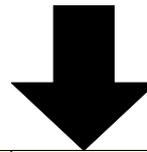


```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  If 'x' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

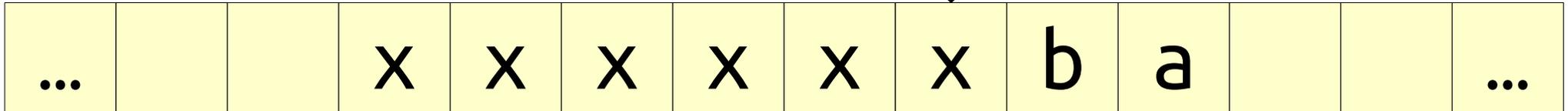
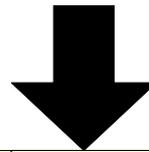


```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  If 'x' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If 'a' Goto FoundA  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```

FoundA:

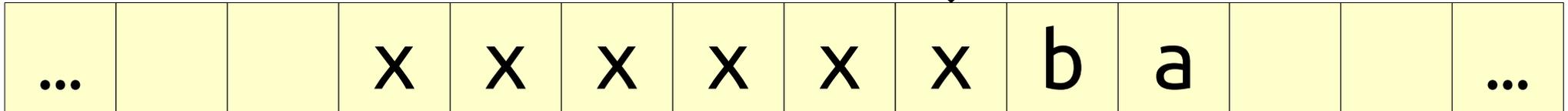
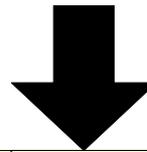
```
Write 'x'
```

LoopA:

```
Move Right  
If 'a' Goto LoopA  
If 'x' Goto LoopA  
Write 'x'  
Goto GoHome
```

GoHome:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

If 'a' Goto FoundA

Move Right

Goto Start

FoundA:

Write 'x'

LoopA:

Move Right

If 'a' Goto LoopA

If 'x' Goto LoopA

Write 'x'

Goto GoHome

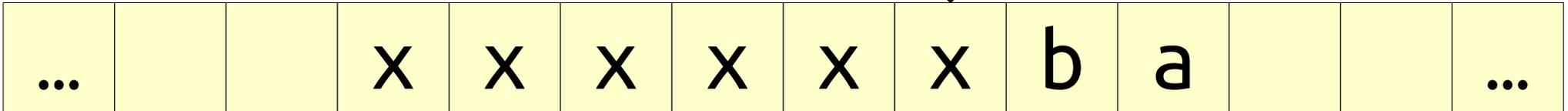
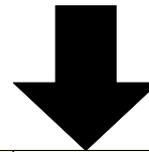
GoHome:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto GoHome

Move Right

Goto Start

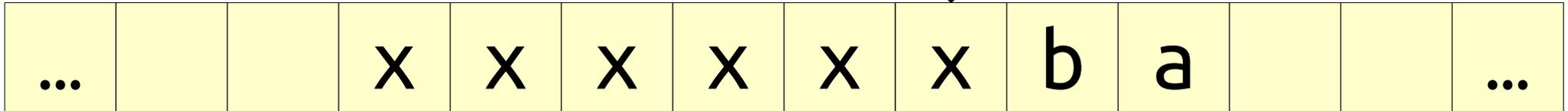
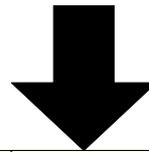


```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  If 'x' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

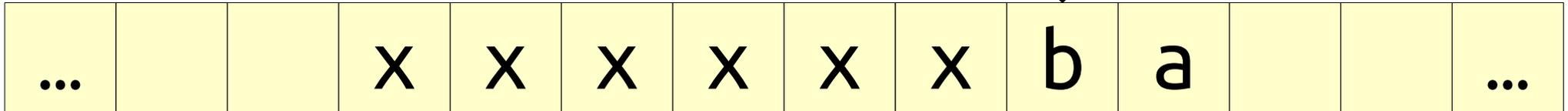
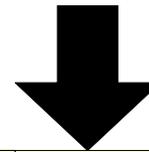


```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'
```

```
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  If 'x' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```



Start:

```
If 'a' Goto FoundA  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```

FoundA:

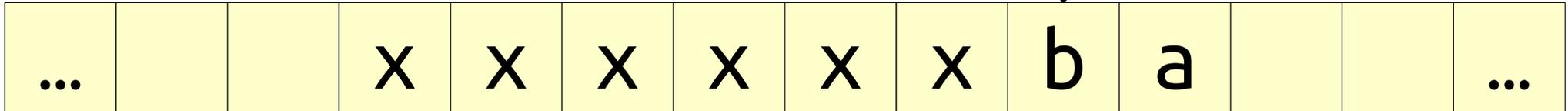
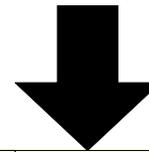
```
Write 'x'
```

LoopA:

```
Move Right  
If 'a' Goto LoopA  
If 'x' Goto LoopA  
Write 'x'  
Goto GoHome
```

GoHome:

```
Move Left  
If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
Move Right  
Goto Start
```



Start:

If 'a' Goto FoundA

Move Right

Goto Start

FoundA:

Write 'x'

LoopA:

Move Right

If 'a' Goto LoopA

If 'x' Goto LoopA

Write 'x'

Goto GoHome

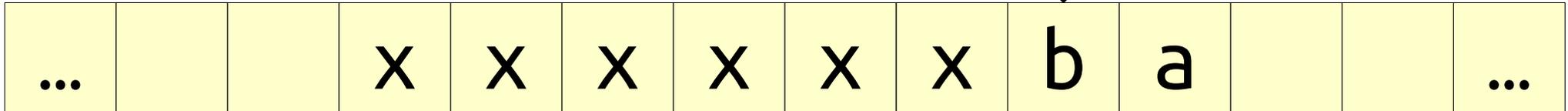
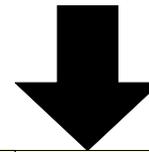
GoHome:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto GoHome

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

If 'a' Goto FoundA

Move Right
Goto Start

FoundA:

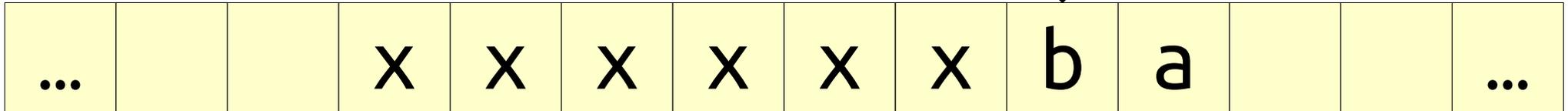
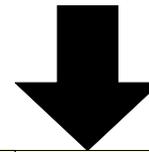
Write 'x'

LoopA:

Move Right
If 'a' Goto LoopA
If 'x' Goto LoopA
Write 'x'
Goto GoHome

GoHome:

Move Left
If Not Blank Goto GoHome
Move Right
Goto Start



Start:

If 'a' Goto FoundA

Move Right

Goto Start

FoundA:

Write 'x'

LoopA:

Move Right

If 'a' Goto LoopA

If 'x' Goto LoopA

Write 'x'

Goto GoHome

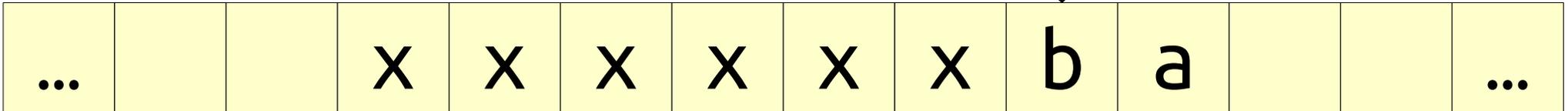
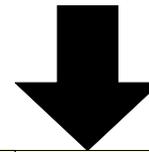
GoHome:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto GoHome

Move Right

Goto Start



Start:

If 'a' Goto FoundA

If 'b' Goto FoundB

Move Right

Goto Start

FoundA:

Write 'x'

LoopA:

Move Right

If 'a' Goto LoopA

If 'x' Goto LoopA

Write 'x'

Goto GoHome

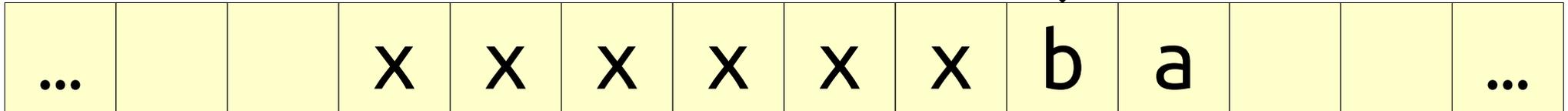
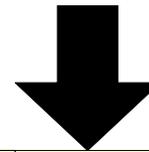
GoHome:

Move Left

If Not Blank Goto GoHome

Move Right

Goto Start

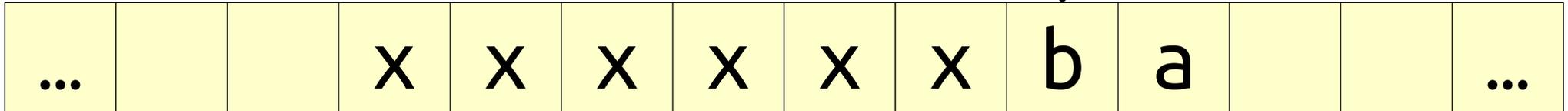
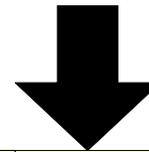


```
Start:  
  If 'a' Goto FoundA  
  If 'b' Goto FoundB  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:  
  Write 'x'  
LoopA:  
  Move Right  
  If 'a' Goto LoopA  
  If 'x' Goto LoopA  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:  
  Move Left  
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome  
  Move Right  
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundB:  
  Write 'x'  
LoopB:  
  Move Right  
  If 'b' Goto LoopB  
  If 'x' Goto LoopB  
  Write 'x'  
  Goto GoHome
```

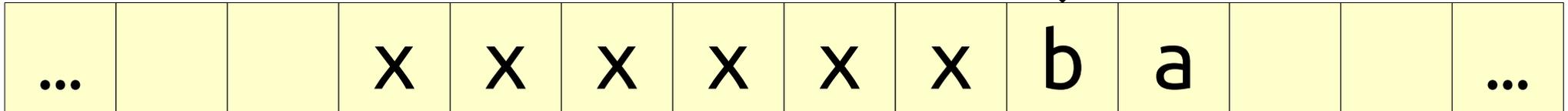
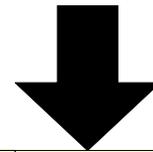


```
Start:
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
  If 'b' Goto FoundB
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:
  Write 'x'
LoopA:
  Move Right
  If 'a' Goto LoopA
  If 'x' Goto LoopA
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:
  Move Left
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundB:
  Write 'x'
LoopB:
  Move Right
  If 'b' Goto LoopB
  If 'x' Goto LoopB
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

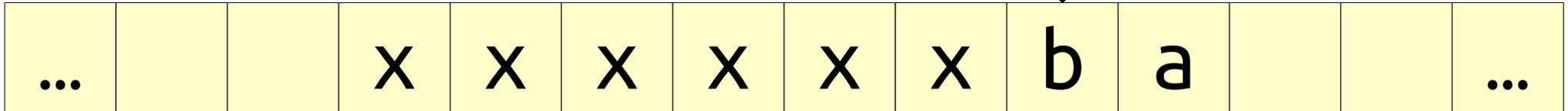
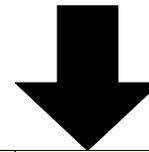


```
Start:
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
  If 'b' Goto FoundB
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:
  Write 'x'
LoopA:
  Move Right
  If 'a' Goto LoopA
  If 'x' Goto LoopA
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:
  Move Left
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundB:
  Write 'x'
LoopB:
  Move Right
  If 'b' Goto LoopB
  If 'x' Goto LoopB
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

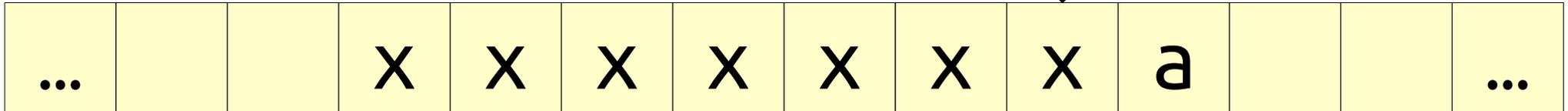
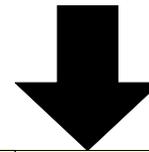


```
Start:
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
  If 'b' Goto FoundB
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:
  Write 'x'
LoopA:
  Move Right
  If 'a' Goto LoopA
  If 'x' Goto LoopA
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:
  Move Left
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundB:
  Write 'x'
LoopB:
  Move Right
  If 'b' Goto LoopB
  If 'x' Goto LoopB
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

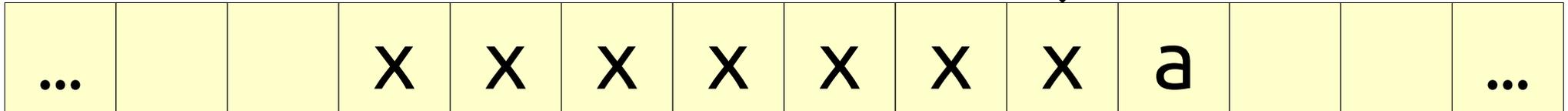
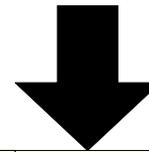


```
Start:
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
  If 'b' Goto FoundB
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:
  Write 'x'
LoopA:
  Move Right
  If 'a' Goto LoopA
  If 'x' Goto LoopA
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:
  Move Left
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundB:
  Write 'x'
LoopB:
  Move Right
  If 'b' Goto LoopB
  If 'x' Goto LoopB
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

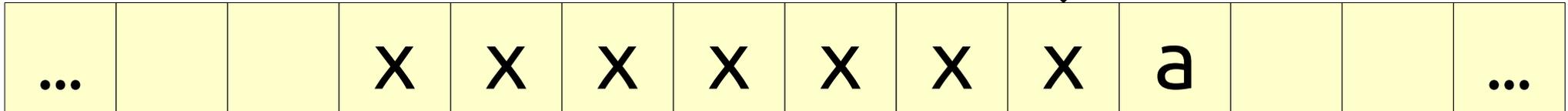
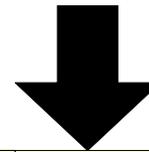


```
Start:
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
  If 'b' Goto FoundB
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:
  Write 'x'
LoopA:
  Move Right
  If 'a' Goto LoopA
  If 'x' Goto LoopA
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:
  Move Left
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundB:
  Write 'x'
LoopB:
  Move Right
  If 'b' Goto LoopB
  If 'x' Goto LoopB
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

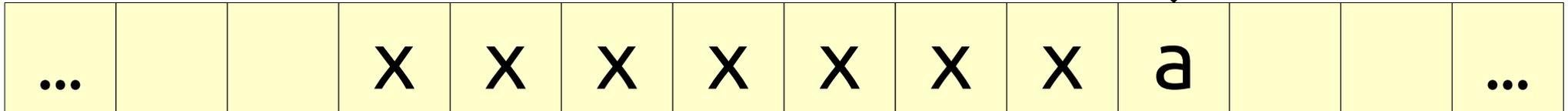
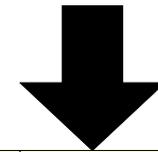


```
Start:
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
  If 'b' Goto FoundB
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:
  Write 'x'
LoopA:
  Move Right
  If 'a' Goto LoopA
  If 'x' Goto LoopA
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:
  Move Left
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundB:
  Write 'x'
LoopB:
  Move Right
  If 'b' Goto LoopB
  If 'x' Goto LoopB
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

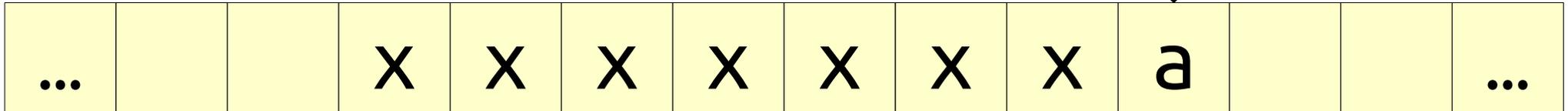
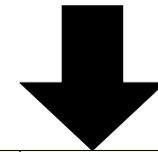


```
Start:
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
  If 'b' Goto FoundB
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:
  Write 'x'
LoopA:
  Move Right
  If 'a' Goto LoopA
  If 'x' Goto LoopA
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:
  Move Left
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundB:
  Write 'x'
LoopB:
  Move Right
  If 'b' Goto LoopB
  If 'x' Goto LoopB
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

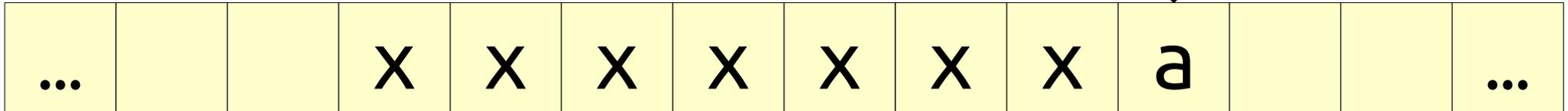
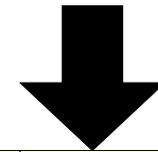


```
Start:
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
  If 'b' Goto FoundB
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:
  Write 'x'
LoopA:
  Move Right
  If 'a' Goto LoopA
  If 'x' Goto LoopA
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:
  Move Left
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundB:
  Write 'x'
LoopB:
  Move Right
  If 'b' Goto LoopB
  If 'x' Goto LoopB
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

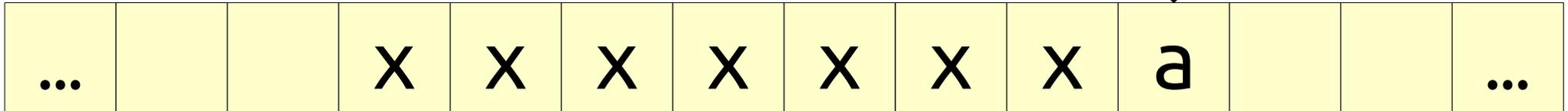
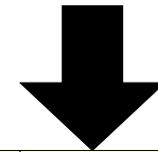


```
Start:
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
  If 'b' Goto FoundB
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:
  Write 'x'
LoopA:
  Move Right
  If 'a' Goto LoopA
  If 'x' Goto LoopA
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:
  Move Left
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundB:
  Write 'x'
LoopB:
  Move Right
  If 'b' Goto LoopB
  If 'x' Goto LoopB
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

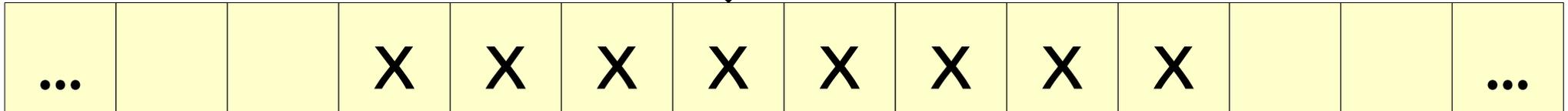
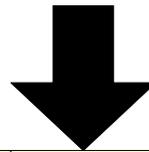



```
Start:
  If 'a' Goto FoundA
  If 'b' Goto FoundB
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundA:
  Write 'x'
LoopA:
  Move Right
  If 'a' Goto LoopA
  If 'x' Goto LoopA
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```

```
GoHome:
  Move Left
  If Not Blank Goto GoHome
  Move Right
  Goto Start
```

```
FoundB:
  Write 'x'
LoopB:
  Move Right
  If 'b' Goto LoopB
  If 'x' Goto LoopB
  Write 'x'
  Goto GoHome
```



Start:

```
If 'a' Goto FoundA
If 'b' Goto FoundB
If Blank Return True
Move Right
Goto Start
```

FoundA:

```
Write 'x'
```

LoopA:

```
Move Right
If 'a' Goto LoopA
If 'x' Goto LoopA
Write 'x'
Goto GoHome
```

GoHome:

```
Move Left
If Not Blank Goto GoHome
Move Right
Goto Start
```

FoundB:

```
Write 'x'
```

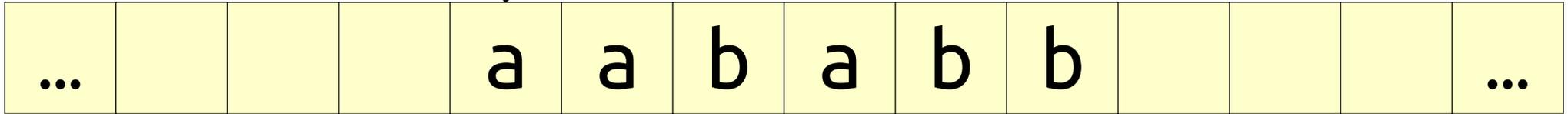
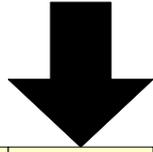
LoopB:

```
Move Right
If 'b' Goto LoopB
If 'x' Goto LoopB
Write 'x'
Goto GoHome
```

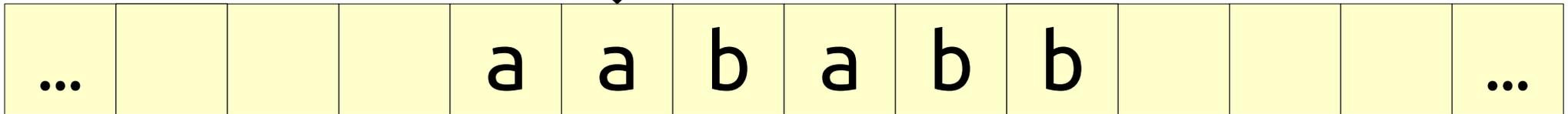
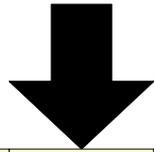

Another Idea

- We just built a TM for the language $\{ w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid w \text{ has the same number of } a\text{'s and } b\text{'s} \}$.
- An observation: this would be a *lot* easier to test for if all the **a**'s came before all the **b**'s.
 - In fact, that would turn this into checking if the string has the form $a^n b^n$, which we already know how to do!
- **Idea:** Could we sort the characters of our input string?

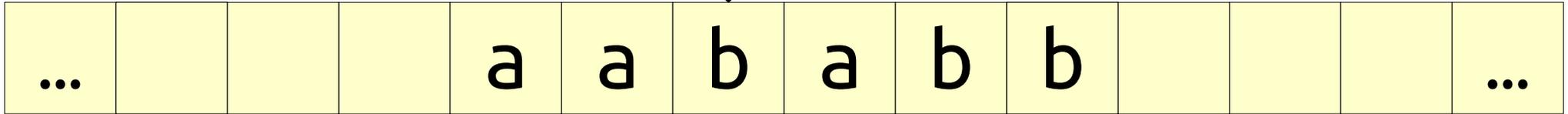
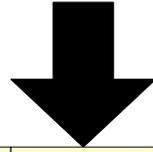
The Idea



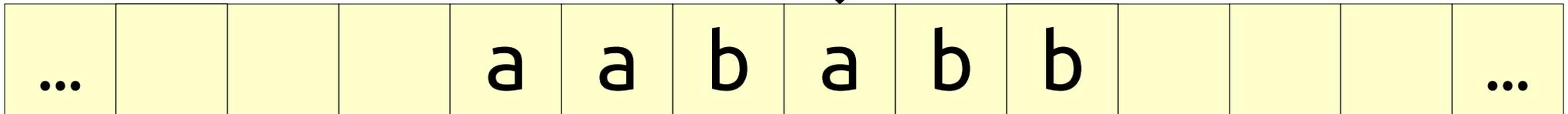
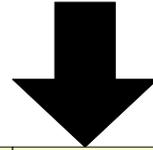
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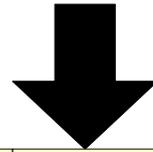
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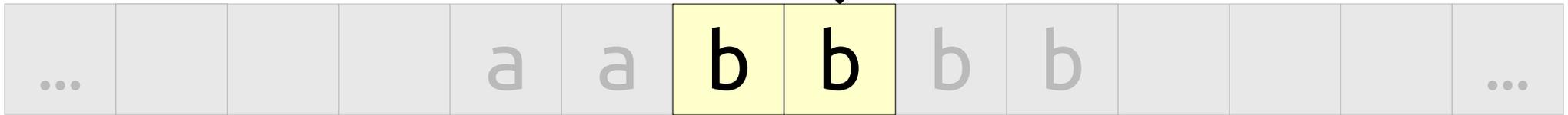
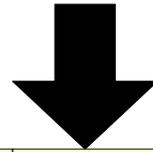
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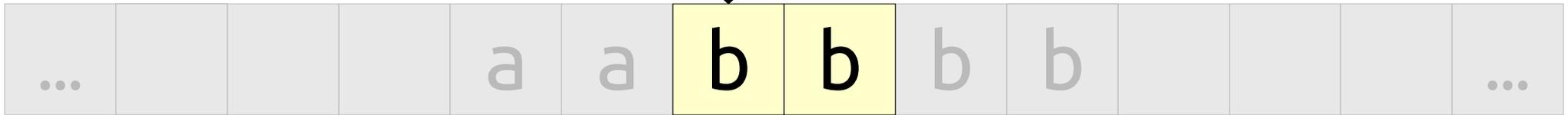
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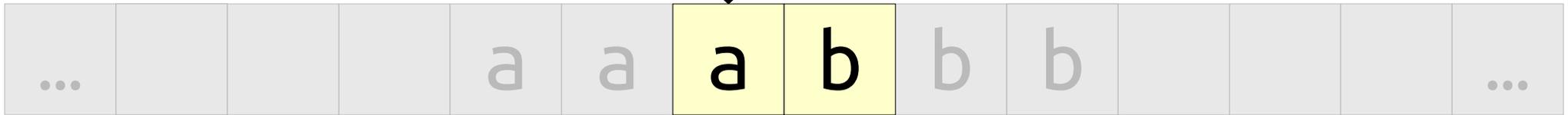
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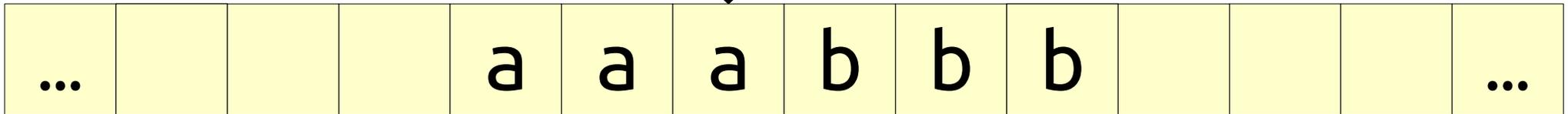
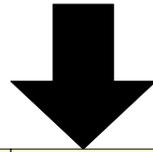
The Idea



The Idea



The Idea



Exploring This Idea

Cool TM Tricks 1: ***Fibonacci Numbers***

Cool TM Tricks 2: *Decimal Fibonacci*

Summary for Today

- Turing machines are abstract computers that issue commands to an infinite tape subdivided into cells.
- Each step of the TM can move the tape head, change what's on the tape, or jump to a different part of the program.
- TMs can be composed together to build larger TMs out of smaller ones.

Next Time

- ***The Church-Turing Thesis***
 - How powerful are Turing machines?
- ***Decidability and Recognizability***
 - Two notions of “solving a problem.”